The OXFORD BOOK of

COMIC



John Gross

'a delight' Daily Telegraph

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2012

THE OXFORD BOOK OF COMIC VERSE

John Gross is a writer and reviewer, and theatre critic of the Sunday Telegraph since 1989. He was editor of the Times Literary Supplement from 1974 to 1981, and on the staff of the New York Times from 1983 to 1988. He is the author of The Rise and Fall of the Man of Letters (1969; new edition 1991) and Shylock (1992), and editor of the Oxford Books of Aphorisms (1983) and Essays (1991).

Also available from Oxford Paperbacks

The Oxford Book of Sea Stories Edited by Tony Tanner

The Oxford Book of Fantasy Stories Edited by Tom Shippey

The Oxford Book of Modern Women's Stories Edited by Patricia Craig

The Oxford Book of the Supernatural Edited by D. J. Enright



THE

Oxford Book of Comic Verse

Edited by
JOHN GROSS

Oxford New York
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

1995

Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP

Oxford New York
Athens Auckland Bangkok Bombay
Calcutta Cape Town Dar es Salaam Delhi
Florence Hong Kong Istanbul Karachi
Kuala Lumpur Madras Madrid Melbourne
Mexico City Natrobi Paris Singapore
Taipei Tokyo Toronto

and associated companies in Berlin Ibadan

Oxford is a trade mark of Oxford University Press

Introduction, compilation and editorial matter © John Gross 1994

First published by Oxford University Press 1994 First issued as an Oxford University Press paperback 1995

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press. Within the UK, exceptions are allowed in respect of any fair dealing for the purpose of research or private study, or criticism or review, as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act, 1988, or in the case of reprographic reproduction in accordance with the terms of the licences issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside these terms and in other countries should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by may of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out or otherwise circulated mithout the publisher's prior consent in any form of binding or cover other than that in which it is published and mithout a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Data available

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Data available

ISBN 0-19-283207-7

1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2

Printed in Great Britain by Biddles Ltd., Guildford & King's Lynn

Contents

Introduction	xxxi
GEOFFREY CHAUCER (1340?–1400) 1. from The General Prologue to The Canterbury Tales	I
Anonymous 2. I Have a Gentle Cock	5
Anonymous 3. Bring us in Good Ale	5
Anonymous 4. Smoke-Blackened Smiths	7
JOHN SKELTON (1460?–1529) 5. from <i>Philip Sparrow</i> 6. from <i>Speak</i> , <i>Parrot</i>	8
7. from Colin Clout	13
ROBERT WISDOME (d. 1568) 8. A Religious Use of Taking Tobacco	14
JOHN LYLY (c.1554–1606) 9. from <i>Endimion</i>	14
SIR JOHN HARINGTON (1561–1612) 10. 'Treason doth never prosper, what's the reason?'	15
WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE (1564–1616) 11. from The Comedy of Errors 12. from The Taming of the Shrew 13. from Love's Labour's Lost	16 16
14. from As You Like It 15. from The Tempest	17
JOHN DAVIES OF HEREFORD (1565?-1618) 16. The Author Loving these Homely Meats	18
SIR JOHN DAVIES (1569–1626) 17. Francus	19
SAMUEL ROWLANDS (1570?-1630?) 18. Sir Revel	19
BEN JONSON (1573?-1637) 19. Comus's Song	20

ANONYMOUS 20. 'Ha ha! ha ha! This World doth pass'	21
RICHARD, BISHOP CORBET (1582–1635) 21. The Distracted Puritan	21
Anonymous 22. Fair and Scornful	24
Anonymous 23. If All the World Were Paper	24
ANONYMOUS 24. Lamyers	25
SAMUEL BUTLER (1612–1680) 25. from <i>Hudibras</i>	26
CHARLES COTTON (1630–1687) 26. from Burlesque upon the Great Frost	27
Anonymous 27. My Mistress	28
JOHN DRYDEN (1631–1700) 28. from <i>Mac Flecknoe</i> 29. Epilogue to ' <i>Tyrannic Love</i> '	29 30
THOMAS FLATMAN (1637–1688) 30. An Appeal to Cats in the Business of Love	31
SIR CHARLES SEDLEY (1639?–1701) 31. On a Cock at Rochester	31
JOHN WILMOT, EARL OF ROCHESTER (1647–1680) 32. Upon Nothing	32
Tom Brown (1663–1704) 33. Doctor Fell 34. Oaths	33 34
Matthew Prior (1664-1721) 35. An Epitaph 36. Human Life 37. A Dutch Proverb 38. Written in an Ovid 39. Epitaph on Himself	34 36 36 36 36
NED WARD (1667–1731)	37

JONATHAN SWIFT (1667-1745)	
41. Twelve Articles	39
42. Phyllis, or The Progress of Love	40
43. The Description of an Irish Feast	42
44. On a Curate's Complaint of Hard Duty	45
WILLIAM CONGREVE (1670–1729) 45. Semele to Jupiter	45
Anonymous	
46. Brian OLinn	46
GEORGE FARQUHAR (1678-1707)	
47. Trifles	+7
	17
JOHN GAY (1685-1732)	40
48. Molly Mog 49. To a Young Lady with Some Lampreys	49
50. The Two Monkeys	51 52
30. The Two Monkeys	32
Anonymous	
51. The Vicar of Bray	54
HENRY CAREY (1687?-1743) 52. A Lilliputian Ode on their Majesties' Accession	~ ~
52. 11 Emparian Out on their Majesties Melession	55
ALEXANDER POPE (1688-1744)	
53. Imitation of Chaucer	56
54. from An Essay on Criticism	57
55. A Farewell to London, in the Year 1715	57
56. from Epistle to Arbuthnot	58
57. Visiting Dr Swift	59
JOHN BYROM (1692-1763)	
58. from Careless Content	59
MATTHEW GREEN (1696-1737)	
59. from The Spleen	61
GEORGE FAREWELL (fl. 1730) 60. Privy-Love for my Landlady	61
61. Quaere	62
	02
SIR CHARLES HANBURY WILLIAMS (1708-1759)	
62. A Song upon Miss Harriet Hanbury	62
SAMUEL JOHNSON (1709-1784)	
63. from Prologue to Garrick's 'Lethe'	63
64. Parody of Bishop Percy	63
65. A Short Song of Congratulation	64

JOHN BANKS (1709–1751) 66. A Description of London	65
THOMAS GRAY (1716–1771) 67. Ode on the Death of a Favourite Cat	66
JAMES CAWTHORN (1719-1761) 68. from Wit and Learning	67
John Cunningham (1729–1773) 69. On Alderman W	68
OLIVER GOLDSMITH (1730?-1774) 70. The Double Transformation 71. from Retaliation	68 71
ISAAC BICKERSTAFFE (1733–1808?) 72. from The Recruiting Serjeant 73. An Expostulation	71 72
JOHN WOLCOT ('PETER PINDAR') (1738–1819) 74. from Bozzy and Prozzi, or The British Biographers, A Town Eclogue	72
RICHARD BRINSLEY SHERIDAN (1751–1816) 75. Lines by a Lady on the Loss of her Trunk 76. On Lady Anne Hamilton	76 77
WILLIAM BLAKE (1757–1827) 77. Imitation of Pope: A Compliment to the Ladies 78. An Epitaph	77 78
ROBERT BURNS (1759–1796) 79. from The Jolly Beggars: A Cantata 80. Holy Willie's Prayer 81. The Deil's Awa wi' th' Exciseman	78 79 82
Catherine Fanshawe (1765–1834) 82. Enigma	83
RICHARD ALFRED MILLIKIN (1767–1815) 83. The Groves of Blarney	84
ANONYMOUS 84. The Rakes of Mallow	85
JOHN HOOKHAM FRERE (1769–1846) 85 from Whistlegraft	86

GEORGE CANNING (1770–1827) 86. The Friend of Humanity and the Knife-Grinder 87. from The Rovers	8 ₇ 88
SYDNEY SMITH (1771–1845) 88. Recipe for a Salad	90
CHARLES LAMB (1775–1834) 89. Nonsense Verses	90
WALTER SAVAGE LANDOR (1775–1864) 90. The Georges 91. Ireland	91
THOMAS MOORE (1779–1852) 92. The Duke Is the Lad 93. from The Fudge Family in Paris, Letter III: From Mr Bob Fudge to Richard ——, Esq. 94. Announcement of a New Grand Acceleration Company	92 92 95
WILLIAM HONE (1780–1842) 95. from The Political House that Jack Built	96
ANONYMOUS 96. Queen Caroline	97
JANE TAYLOR (1783-1824) 97. Recreation	97
THOMAS LOVE PEACOCK (1785-1866) 98. The Ghosts	100
GEORGE GORDON, LORD BYRON (1788–1824) 99. Lines to Mr Hodgson 100. Epistle from Mr Murray to Dr Pohdori 101. from Don Juan	101
R. H. BARHAM (1788–1845) 102. The Jackdaw of Rheims 103. Lines Left at Mr Theodore Hook's House in June, 1834	100
JOHN KEATS (1795–1821) 104. Lines Rhymed in a Letter from Oxford 105. from A Song about Myself 106. 'All These Are Vile'	114
J. R. Planché (1796–1880)	116

THOMAS HAYNES BAYLY (1797–1839)	
108. Out, John	117
THOMAS HOOD (1799-1845)	
109. A First Attempt in Rhyme	118
110. Sonnet to Vauxhall	119
111. A Parental Ode to my Son, Aged Three Years and Five	
Months	119
112. A Public Dinner	121
113. No!	125
114. from Miss Kilmansegg and her Precious Leg	125
Anonymous	
115. Thy Heart	130
W. M. PRAED (1802-1839)	
116. A Letter, from a Lady in London to a Lady at Lausanne	130
117. Good-Night to the Season	132
James Clarence Mangan (1803–1849)	
118. The Woman of Three Cows	135
	133
BENJAMIN HALL KENNEDY (1804–1889)	
119. On Who Wrote Icon Basilike?	136
CHARLES LEVER (1806-1872)	
120. Bad Luck to This Marching	137
Alfred, Lord Tennyson (1809–1892)	
121. Northern Farmer: New Style	138
· ·	- 3
OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES (1809–1894)	
122. Cacoethes scribendi	140
123. At the 'Atlantic' Dinner, December 15, 1874	140
WILLIAM MAKEPEACE THACKERAY (1811-1863)	
124. Sorrows of Werther	142
125. The Speculators	143
126. Dear Jack	144
ROBERT BROWNING (1812–1889)	
127. from The Flight of the Duchess	144
128. Rhyme for a Child Viewing a Naked Venus in a Painting	145
129. Dialogue between Father and Daughter	145
EDWARD LEAR (1812-1888)	
130. Limericks, I	145
131. The Owl and the Pussy-Cat	146
122 'Our Mather Was the Pussy-Cat'	117

133. Limericks, II	148
134. Incidents in the Life of my Uncle Arly	149
BON GAULTIER' [William Aytoun (1813–1865) and Sir Theodore Martin (1816–1909)]	
135. from The American's Apostrophe to Boz	150
136. The Royal Banquet	151
ARTHUR HUGH CLOUGH (1819-1861)	
137. Spectator ab extra	153
JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL (1819-1891)	
138. What Mr Robinson Thinks	156
139. from A Fable for Critics	157
Frederick Locker-Lampson (1821–1895)	0
140. A Terrible Infant	158
141. My Life Is a ——	158
THOROLD ROGERS (1823-1890)	
142. Two Historians	159
C. G. LELAND (1824-1903)	
143. Hans Breitmann's Barty	159
Anonymous	
144. Epitaph	160
MORTIMER COLLINS (1827-1876)	
145. If!	161
DANTE GABRIEL ROSSETTI (1828-1882)	
146. On the Painter, Val Prinsep	162
147. On the Poet, Arthur O'Shaughnessy	162
EMILY DICKINSON (1830-1886)	
148. I'm Nobody! Who Are you?	162
C. S. CALVERLEY (1831-1884)	
1494BC	163
150. In the Gloaming	163
151. Flight	164
152. Ballad	166
LEWIS CARROLL (1832-1898)	(0)
153. A Visitor	168
154. A Long Tale 155. Father William	169
156 'Tis the Voice of the Lobster	171

157. Humpty Dumpty's Song 158. from The Hunting of the Snark	171
	173
HARRY CLIFTON (1832-1872) 159. Polly Perkins	175
George A. Strong (1832–1912)	
160. The Modern Hiamatha	176
George Du Maurier (1834–1896)	
161. Vers Nonsensiques	177
W. S. GILBERT (1836-1911)	0
162. There Lived a King 163. Ferdinando and Elvira, or The Gentle Pieman	178
164. Captain Reece	181
165. A Thought from Ruddigore	184
166. The Nightmare	184
BRET HARTE (1836-1902)	
167. Plam Language from Truthful James	186
THOMAS HARDY (1840-1928)	
168. Liddell and Scott on the Completion of their Lexicon	188
Anonymous	
169. The Mid-West	190
MAX ADELER (1841-1915)	
170. Willie	190
EUGENE WARE (1841-1911)	
171. Manila Bay	190
Godfrey Turner (fl. 1880)	
172. Synchoresis	191
George R. Sims (1847–1922)	
173. A Garden Song	192
ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON (1850-1894)	
174. Epitaph	193
175. Good and Bad Children	193
176. To Henry James	194
SAMUEL C. BUSHNELL (1852-1930)	
177. Boston	194
Anonymous	
178. The Ould Orange Flute	195

PERCY FRENCH (1854-1920)	
179. The Queen's After-Dinner Speech	196
180. The Mountains of Mourne	198
J. K. STEPHEN (1859-1892)	
181. On a Rhine Steamer	200
182. Malines	201
SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE (1859-1930)	
183. To an Undiscerning Critic	201
J. W. MACKAIL (1859-1945) and CECIL	
SPRING-RICE (1859–1918) 184. On the Hon. George Nathantel Curzon, Commoner of	
Balliol	202
A. E. HOUSMAN (1859–1936)	202
185. The Shades of Night 186. Fragment of an English Opera	202
187. The Pope	205
	3
EDGAR BATEMAN (1860-1946)	205
188. It's a Great Big Shame	205
SIR WALTER RALEIGH (1861-1922)	
189. Wishes of an Elderly Man	206
190. Lines Suggested by an Edition of Blake's Poems	206
SIR ARTHUR QUILLER-COUCH (1863-1944)	
191. The Harbour of Fowey	207
ERNEST LAWRENCE THAYER (1863-1940)	
192. Casey at the Bat	208
OLIVER HERFORD (1863–1939) 193. The Smile of the Walrus	200
194. The Smile of the Goat	209
	,
RUDYARD KIPLING (1865–1936) 195. The Sergeant's Weddin'	210
196. Road-Song of the Bandar-Log	211
ANONYMOUS	2.7.2
197. Two Headmistresses	212
ANONYMOUS	
198. I Was Born Almost Ten Thousand Years Ago	212
Anonymous	
100 Lydia Pinkham	213

GELETT BURGESS (1866-1951)	
200. The Purple Cow	214
201. Trapping Fairies	214
202. Leave-Taking	214
203. Cinq ans après	214
GEORGE ADE (1866-1944)	
204. R-E-M-O-R-S-E	215
E. G. MURPHY ('Dryblower') (1867-1939)	
205. 'Thank you, Mr Rason, for the Apples'	216
	210
ANONYMOUS	0
206. In the Days of Old Rameses	218
CHARLES INGE (1868-1957)	
207. On Professor Coué	218
HH AIRE RELLOC (1870, 1072)	
HILAIRE BELLOC (1870-1953) 208. Henry King	210
209. The Pacifist	219
210. On Mundane Acquaintances	219
211. Obiter Dicta	220
212. Is There Any Reward?	221
213. On Lady Poltagrue: A Public Peril	221
214. Imitation	222
215. Lord Heygate	222
216. The World's a Stage	222
A. H. Sidgwick (fl. 1900)	
217. The Strenuous Life	223
	3
J. M. SYNGE (1871-1909)	
218. The Curse	223
ARTHUR GUITERMAN (1871-1943)	
219. Everything in its Place	224
Sin May Proposity (28-2 20-6)	
SIR MAX BEERBOHM (1872–1956) 220. On the Imprint of the First English Edition of	
The Works of Max Beerbohm	224
221. Chorus of a Song that Might Have Been Written by	224
Albert Chevalier	225
222. After Hilaire Belloc	225
223. In a Copy of More's (or Sham's or Wells's or Plato's or	5
Anybody's) Utopia	225
224. Addition to Kipling's 'The Dead King (Edward VII),	
1010'	225

225. from Old Surrey Saws and Sayings	226
WALTER DE LA MARE (1873-1956)	
226. Moonshine	226
227. Dear Sir	226
228. The Shubble	227
229. Pooh!	227
Anonymous	
230. Elinor Glyn	228
G. K. CHESTERTON (1874-1936)	
231. A Ballade of Suicide	228
232. The Fat White Woman Speaks	229
233. On Reading 'God'	230
234. The Aristocrat	230
235. The Song against Grocers	230
ROBERT FROST (1874-1963)	
236. The Objection to Being Stepped On	232
237. Lucretius versus the Lake Poets	233
238. Clear and Colder	233
239. An Answer	234
DON MARQUIS (1874-1937)	
240. from archy and mehitabel	234
HARRY GRAHAM (1874-1936)	
241. L'Enfant glacé	240
242. Waste	240
243. Opportunity	240
244. Grandpapa	240
CLARENCE DAY (1874-1936)	
245. from Scenes from the Mesozoic	243
	243
ROBERT W. SERVICE (1874-1958)	
246. The Cremation of Sam McGee	245
E. C. BENTLEY (1875-1956)	
247. Clerihems	247
T. W. CONNOR (d. 1936)	
248. She Was One of the Early Birds	249
R. P. WESTON (1878-1936) and BERT LEE	
(1880–1945)	
249. 'Beneath this stone lies William Burke'	240

E. V. KNOX (1881–1971)	
250. The Director	249
P. G. WODEHOUSE (1881–1975) 251. Printer's Error	251
FRANKLIN P. ADAMS ('F.P.A.') (1881-1960) 252. Those Two Boys	253
WILLIAM HARGREAVES (1881–1941) 253. Burlington Bertie from Bow	254
BILLY MERSON (1881–1947) 254. The Spaniard that Blighted my Life	255
JAMES JOYCE (1882–1941) 255. Post Ulixem Scriptum	256
256. 'Buy a book in brown paper' 257. 'Humptydump Dublin squeaks through his norse'	² 57 ² 57
A. A. MILNE (1882–1956) 258. The King's Breakfast	258
JAMES STEPHENS (1882–1950) 259. A Glass of Beer	260
260. Blue Blood	261
CLEMENT ATTLEE (1883–1967) 261. 'Few thought he was even a starter'	261
J. C. SQUIRE (1884–1958) 262. The Dilemma	262
KEITH PRESTON (1884–1927) 263. Lapsus Linguae	262
D. H. LAWRENCE (1885–1930)	202
264. I Am in a Novel—	262
265. When I Read Shakespeare —	263
266. Innocent England	263
EZRA POUND (1885–1972)	26=
267. Soirée 268. Ancient Music	265 265
269. The Temperaments	265
270. Les Millmin	266
271. The Lake Isle	266
W. N. EWER (1885–1977)	
272. 'How odd'	267

Anonymous	
273. 'His Son'	267
HUMBERT WOLFE (1886-1940)	
274. 'You cannot hope'	267
Maurice Hare (1886–1967)	268
275. Determinism 276. Alfred de Musset	268
RUPERT BROOKE (1887-1915)	
277. Sonnet: In Time of Revolt	268
GUS KAHN (1886–1941)	
278. Makin' Whoopee	269
EDITH SITWELL (1887-1964)	
279. Sir Beelzebub	270
T. S. ELIOT (1888–1965)	
280. from Five-Finger Exercises 281. Bustopher Jones: The Cat About Town	27I 27I
Sir George Rostrevor Hamilton (1888–1967)	2/.
282. Don's Holiday	272
283. To a Pessimist	273
RONALD KNOX (1888-1957)	
284. 'An Anglican curate in mant'	273
285. 'O God, forasmuch as without Thee'	273
IRVING BERLIN (1888–1989) 286. A Couple of Swells	273
CONRAD AIKEN (1889-1973)	75
287. Animula vagula blandula	274
DION TITHERAGE (1889-1934)	
288. And her Mother Came Too	275
STANLEY HOLLOWAY (1890-1982)	
289. Old Sam	276
Anonymous	
290. Spring in the Bronx	277
Anonymous	
291. Soldiers' Songs of the First World War	278
SAMUEL HOFFENSTEIN (1890-1947)	
202. 1 (02/63)	270

293. I'm Fond of Doctors	280
294. from Love-Songs, at once Tender and Informative	280
295. from Songs of Fairly Utter Despair	281
296. from Poems in Praise of Practically Nothing	281
Anonymous	
297. The Pig	282
COLE PORTER (1891-1964)	
298. I'm a Gigolo	282
299. Brush Up your Shakespeare	283
MORRIS BISHOP (1893-1973)	
300. My Friend the Cuckold	285
301. The Adventures of Id	286
J. B. MORTON ('Beachcomber') (1893–1979)	
302. On Sir Henry Ferrett, MP	287
303. To Hilda Dancing	287
304. Spring in London	287
DOROTHY PARKER (1893-1967)	
305. One Perfect Rose	287
306. Comment	288
GERALD BULLETT (1893-1958)	
307. To Archbishop Lang	288
PHILIP HESELTINE (1894–1930)	
308. Picture-Palaces	289
	209
E. E. CUMMINGS (1894–1962)	280
309. the Noster 310. may i feel said he	289
311. mr u	290
	290
ALDOUS HUXLEY (1894–1963)	
312. Second Philosopher's Song	291
313. Fifth Philosopher's Song 314. from Antic Hay	291
	292
ROBERT GRAVES (1895-1985)	
315. Beauty in Trouble	292
316. Traveller's Curse after Misdirection	293
317. A Grotesque	293
318. The Weather of Olympus 319. 1805	293 294
320. Epitaph on an Unfortunate Artist	295
321. Twins	295
	, ,

EDMUND WILSON (1895–1972)	
322. Disloyal Lines to an Alumnus	295
323. from Easy Exercises in the Use of Difficult Words	296
324. Enemies of Promise	297
325. Miniature Dialogue	297
LORENZ HART (1895–1943) 326. I Wish I Were in Love Again	297
L. A. G. STRONG (1896-1958)	
327. The Brewer's Man	298
	-90
IRA GERSHWIN (1896-1983)	
328. The Babbitt and the Bromide	299
SAGITTARIUS (Olga Katzin) (1896-1987)	
329. Stalin moy golubchik	300
330. The Passionate Profiteer to his Love	301
	5
David McCord (1897-)	
331. Epitaph on a Waiter	301
332. When I Was Christened	302
C. S. LEWIS (1898-1963)	
333. Ballade of Dead Gentlemen	302
334. An Epitaph	303
W. C. SELLAR (1898–1951) and R. J. YEATMAN (1898–1968)	
335. Old-Saxon Fragment	202
336. Beoleopard, or The Witan's Whail	303
330. Demeopara, of the witan's what	304
NOEL COWARD (1899-1973)	
337. The Stately Homes of England	304
338. Irish Song	306
Joseph Moncure March (1899–1977)	
339. from The Wild Party	207
339. Hom the martury	307
Anonymous	
340. A Little Lamb	311
Anonymous	
341. Advertising Rhymes	311
	311
OGDEN NASH (1902-1971)	
342. The Emmet	313
343. The Fly	313
211 Introspective Reflection	212

345. Curl Up and Diet	313
346. Samson Agonistes	314
347. The Private Dining-Room	314
348. Grandpa Is Ashamed	315
349. Treedledee and Treedledoom	315
350. A Word to Husbands	316
351. What Do you Want: A Meaningful Dialogue, or a	3.0
Satisfactory Talk?	316
Dansjacion) Tank.	310
ROY CAMPBELL (1902-1957)	
352. On Some South African Novelists	316
353. On the Same	317
Langston Hughes (1902–1967)	
354. Little Lyric (of Great Importance)	317
355. Morning After	317
356. Wake	318
STEVIE SMITH (1002-1071)	
STEVIE SMITH (1902–1971)	0
357. On the Death of a German Philosopher	318
358. Mrs Simpkins	318
359. Emily Writes Such a Good Letter	319
360. The Grange	320
EVELYN WAUGH (1903–1966)	
361. from The Loved One	321
	3=1
Anonymous	
362. Three Ghostesses	322
WILLIAM PLOMER (1903-1973)	
	222
363. French Lisette: A Ballad of Maida Vale	322
364. Headline History	324
365. To the Moon and Back	324
CYRIL CONNOLLY (1903-1974)	
366. from Where Engels Fears to Tread	325
367. To Oshert Sitmell	325
368. On Geoffrey Grigson	326
369. On Himself	326
309. On Himself	320
DOROTHY FIELDS (1904-1974)	
370. A Fine Romance	326
PHYLLIS McGINLEY (1905–1978)	
371. Evening Musicale	327
372. City Christmas	328
373. Village Spa	328

374. Squeeze Play	328
375. The Velvet Hand	329
JOHN BETJEMAN (1906-1984)	
376. A Hike on the Downs	329
377. Hunter Trials	330
378. Reproof Deserved, or After the Lecture	331
379. Longfellow's Visit to Venice	332
380. The Old Land Dog	332
381. The Ballad of George R. Sims	333
I the d'Antin Van Pooten (2006 1072)	
LUIS d'ANTIN VAN ROOTEN (1906-1973) 382. from Mots d'Heures: Gousses, Rames	224
302. Hom Mois a Heures. Gousses, Rames	334
Anonymous	
383. Scones	336
WILLIAM EMPSON (1906-1984)	
384. Just a Smack at Auden	336
	55
JOHN SPARROW (1906-1992)	0
385. To an Angel in the House 386. Epitaph	338
387. Apology and Explanation	338 338
	330
W. H. AUDEN (1907-1973)	
388. Statesmen	339
389. Passenger Shanty	339
390. Give me a doctor	341
391. The Love Feast	341
392. The Aesthetic Point of View	342
LOUIS MACNEICE (1907-1963)	
393. from Autumn Journal	342
NICHOLAS BENTLEY (1907-1978)	
394. Cecil B. De Mille	344
395. The Londonderry Air	345
396. On Lady A	345
	575
A. D. HOPE (1907-)	
397. Möbius Strip-Tease	345
PATRICK BARRINGTON (1908-1990)	
398. I Had a Duck-Billed Platypus	349
399. Take me in your Arms, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson	350
THEODORE ROETHKE (1908–1963)	
400. Pipling	351

401. The Mistake 402. Duet	351 351
ROBERT GARIOCH (Robert Sutherland) (1909–1981) 403. Did ye See me? 404. I Was Fair Beat 405. A Fair Cop	352 353 353
Malcolm Lowry (1909–1957) 406. <i>Epitaph</i>	354
JOHNNY MERCER (1909–1976) 407. Jubilation T. Cornpone	354
W. R. RODGERS (1909–1969) 408. Home Thoughts from Abroad	355
JOYCE GRENFELL (1910–1979) 409. Stately as a Galleon	356
PETER DE VRIES (1910–1993) 410. Sacred and Profane Love, or There's Nothing New under the Moon Either	357
RICHARD USBORNE (1910-) 411. Epitaph on a Party Girl	358
STANLEY J. SHARPLESS (1910–) 412. Low Church 413. Paradise Lost as a Haiku	359 359
Anonymous 414. Limericks	359
PAUL DEHN (1912–1976) 415. Alternative Endings to an Unwritten Ballad 416. from Potted Swan	360 361
ANONYMOUS 417. Examination Question	361
ROY FULLER (1912–1991) 418. Coptic Socks	362
Virginia Graham (1912–1992) 419. Ein Complaint	362
LAWRENCE DURRELL (1912–1990) 420. Ballad of the Oedipus Complex	363

MICHAEL BURN (1912-) 421. For the Common Market	364
DYLAN THOMAS (1914–1953)	304
422. The Song of the Mischievous Dog	365
JOHN BERRYMAN (1914–1972) 423. American Lights, Seen from off Abroad	366
R. P. LISTER (1914-)	
424. A Toast to 2,000 425. A Mind Reborn in Streatham Common	367 368
HENRY REED (1914-1986)	
426. Chard Whitlow	369
HARRY HEARSON (fl. 1940) 427. Nomenclaturik	370
GAVIN EWART (1916-)	370
428. The Black Box	370
429. To the Virgins, to Make the Most of Time	371
430. One for the Anthologies	372
431. The Great Women Composers 432. The Semantic Limerick According to the Shorter	372
Oxford English Dictionary (1933)	373
433. The Semantic Limerick According to Dr Johnson's	
Dictionary (Edition of 1765)	373
434. The Owl Writes a Detective Story	374
435. 'It's Hard to Dislike Ewart'	375
ROBERT CONQUEST (1917-)	
436. Bagpipes at the Biltmore	375
437. Progress	377
JOHN HEATH-STUBBS (1918-)	
438. Simcox	378
439. One	378
440. Footnote to Belloc's 'Tarantella'	379
MARTIN BELL (1918-1978)	
441. Senilio Passes, Singing	379
Louise Bennett (1919-)	
442. Colonization in Reverse	380
WILLIAM COLE (1919-)	
443. Mutual Problem	381

ANONYMOUS 444. Harry Pollitt Was a Bolshie	382
ALEXANDER SCOTT (1920-) 445. from Scotched	383
HOWARD NEMEROV (1920–1991) 446. A Life 447. Creation Myth on a Moebius Band 448. To my Least Favorite Reviewer	385 385 385
EDWIN MORGAN (1920-) 449. Itinerary	385
D. J. ENRIGHT (1920—) 450. Posterity 451. from Paradise Illustrated 452. The Evil Days	386 387 388
RICHARD WILBUR (1921-) 453. Rillons, Rillettes 454. The Prisoner of Zenda 455. Shame	389 389 390
PHILIP LARKIN (1922–1985) 456. Sunny Prestatyn 457. A Study of Reading Habits 458. Limericks	391 392 393
HOWARD MOSS (1922–1987) 459. Geography: A Song 460. Tourists	393 393
KINGSLEY AMIS (1922—) 461. Antobiographical Fragment 462. Mightier than the Pen	394 395
VERNON SCANNELL (1922-) 463. Popular Mythologies 464. Protest Poem	396 397
'LORD BEGINNER' (Egbert Moore) (fl. 1950) 465. Victory Calypso	398
ANTHONY BUTTS (fl. 1950) 466. Massenet	400
ALLAN M. LAING (fl. 1950)	100

JUSTIN RICHARDSON (fl. 1950) 468. The Retort Perfect	400
MICHAEL FLANDERS (1922–1975) 469. Have Some Madeira, M'dear?	401
ANTHONY HECHT (1923-)	
470. Goliardic Song	403
471. An Old Malediction	403
472. From the Grove Press	404
Louis Simpson (1923-) 473. Chocolates	404
EDWARD FIELD (1924-)	
474. Lower East Side: The George Bernstein Story	405
VINCENT BUCKLEY (1925-1988)	
475. Teaching German Literature	400
KENNETH KOCH (1925=)	470
476. from Fresh_Air	410
A. R. AMMONS (1926-)	
477. Their Sex Life	410
478. Coming Right Up	411
NISSIM EZEKIEL (1926-)	
479. Goodbye Party for Miss Pushpa T. S.	411
480. from Songs for Nandu Bhende	412
481. from Poems in the Greek Anthology Mode	413
401. Holli I bems in the Oreck / Inthology Mode	4,2
EDWARD GOREY (1926-)	
482. Limericks	414
TOM LEHRER (1928-)	
483. Wernher von Braun	415
	T-2
DONALD HALL (1928-)	
484. Woolworth's	415
BRUCE BEAVER (1928-)	
485. Folk Song	416
	· ·
X. J. KENNEDY (1929-)	
486. from Emily Dickinson in Southern California	417
487. To Someone who Insisted I Look Up Someone	417
RAY MATHEW (1929-)	
488. Poem in Time of Winter	117

CONNIE BENSLEY (1929-)	
489. Bloomsbury Snapshots	418
490. One's Correspondence	419
PETER PORTER (1929-)	
491. Japanese Jokes	420
492. from The Sanitized Sonnets	421
Louis House ANDER (1999)	
JOHN HOLLANDER (1929-) 493. Historical Reflections	421
494. No Foundation	122
U. A. FANTHORPE (1929-)	
495. You Will Be Hearing from us Shortly	422
ANTHONY THWAITE (1930-)	
496. Great Foreign Writer Visits Age-Old Temple, Greeted by	
Venerable Abbess, 1955	124
BRUCE DAWE (1930-)	
497. Weapons Training	427
R. J. P. HEWISON, GERRY HAMILL, and GERARD BENSON	
498. Limericks	428
	'
P. J. KAVANAGH (1931-)	- 0
499. Goldie Sapiens	428
E. WILLIAM SEAMAN and ERIC SALZMAN	
500. Double Dactyls	429
Change Emilian (
GEORGE STARBUCK (1931-) 501. 'Said'	120
501. Suiu	430
JOHN UPDIKE (1932-)	
502. V. B. Nimble, V. B. Quick	430
503. The Newlymeds	431
504. On the Inclusion of Miniature Dinosaurs in Breakfast Cereal Boxes	432
505. In extremis	432
	13-
GEORGE MACBETH (1932-1992)	
506. The Orange Poem	433
Adrian Mitchell (1932-)	
507. Icarus Schmicarus	434

SHEL SILVERSTEIN (1932-)	
508. Slithergadee	434
509. Jimmy Jet and his TV Set	434
James Simmons (1933-)	
510. The Pleasant Joys of Brotherhood	435
BARRY HUMPHRIES (1934-)	
511. Edna's Alphabet	436
CHRIS WALLACE-CRABBE (1934-)	
512. Binary	438
513. Double Dactyl	438
FLEUR ADCOCK (1934-)	
514. The Three-Toed Sloth	439
EDWARD BAUGH (1936-)	
515. The Carpenter's Complaint	439
JOHN FULLER (1937-) and JAMES FENTON	
(1949-)	
516. The Red Light District Nurse	440
517. Born Too Soon	442
ROGER McGough (1937-)	
518. from Summer with Monika	444
519. 40-Love	444
520. italic	444
521. Survivor	445
522. Poem with a Limp	445
LES A. MURRAY (1938-)	
523. Hearing Impairment	446
CLIVE JAMES (1939-)	0
524. The Book of my Enemy Has Been Remaindered	448
525. From Robert Lowell's Notebook	449
Tom Disch (1940-)	
526. Abecedary	451
527. Zemhyexary	452
BASIL RANSOME-DAVIES (1940-)	
528. Raymond Chandler: The Big Sleep	453
E. J. THRIBB	
529. Lines on the Award 'Pipe Man of the Year' to Magnus	
Magnusson	454

530. In Memoriam Larry Parnes ('Mr Parnes Shillings and	
Pence')	455
531. In Memoriam Krishna Menon	455
532. In Memoriam Salvador Dali	456
GEOFF PAGE (1940-)	
533. In Dante's Hell	456
JOHN MOLE (1941-)	
534. from Penny Toys	459
	T39
KIT WRIGHT (1944-)	.6-
535. How the Wild South East Was Lost	460
536. Victorian Family Photograph	460
537. Unlikely Obbligato of Andersonstown	461
538. Underneath the Archers, or What's All This about	.6-
Walter's Willy?	462
PAUL DURCAN (1944-)	
539. Sister Agnes Writes to her Beloved Mother	464
540. Honeymoon Postcard	464
541. Tullynoe: Tête-à-tête in the Parish Priest's Parlour	465
WENDY COPE (1945-)	
542. Two Cures for Love	465
543. Engineers' Corner	466
544. Lonely Hearts	466
545. Triolet	467
546. Exchange of Letters	467
547. Serious Concerns	468
LIZ LOCHHEAD (1947-)	.60
548. Neckties	468
DAVID LEHMAN (1948-)	
549. One Size Fits All: A Critical Essay	470
James Fenton (1949-)	
550. God: A Poem	47 I
CHRISTOPHER REID (1949-)	150
551. Howl, Howl	472
552. A Perversion	
RICHARD TIPPING (1949-)	
553. When you're Feeling Kind of Bonkers	473
SEAN O'BRIEN (1952-)	
554. In Residence: A Worst Case View	474

VIKRAM SETH (1952-) 555. from The Golden Gate	476
VICTORIA WOOD (1953– 556. Saturday Night) 478
GLYN MAXWELL (1962– 557. Rumpelstiltskin	180
Notes and Sources	481
Acknowledgements	486
Index of First Lines	495
Index of Authors	500



Introduction

Comic verse is verse that is designed to amuse—and perhaps that is as far as any attempt at a definition ought to go. One step further, and you plunge into a tangle of qualifications, distinctions, discriminations, boundary-disputes. Who, after all, would want to undertake a detailed definition of comedy itself? There is high comedy and low comedy, light comedy and dark comedy, learned comedy and popular comedy. There are also fifty-seven varieties of comic verse, and nine and sixty ways of composing it.

My own approach in compiling the present anthology has been firmly (or, I suppose some might say, weakly) eclectic. When it comes to deciding whether an individual poem qualifies for admission, I have worked by instinct rather than rule. I have not only accepted the multifariousness of the genre as a whole, but welcomed it; and any impression of variety has (I hope) been reinforced by an attempt to accord proper recognition to writers from outside the British Isles—from America above all, but from other parts of the English-speaking world as well.

Even an eclectic anthologist has to draw the line somewhere, however, and there are bound to be debatable decisions. In the case of comic verse, one notably problematic area is satire. As an expression of hatred or contempt, it carries us too far beyond comedy for comfort. As a form of ridicule, on the other hand, it shades into the more general category of what might be called 'comic verse with a sting'. Genial satire, in short, is a variety of comic verse, savage satire isn't; satire which takes its chief pleasure in contemplating its target qualifies, satire which takes its chief pleasure in demolishing its target doesn't. But then what happens when a satirist changes course in mid-poem? One of the items I was originally determined to include in this collection was the account of the city merchant Balaam, from the third of Alexander Pope's Moral Essays (the Epistle to Bathurst, 'Of the Use of Riches'). Whatever moral we are meant to draw from this particular essay, the early stages of Balaam's social ascent are pure comedy:

Sir Balaam now, he lives like other folks, He takes his chirping pint, and cracks his jokes: 'Live like yourself,' was soon my Lady's word; And lo! two puddings smoked upon the board.

Magnificent. But as things go wrong for Balaam, the mood of the piece grows harsher, until finally we find ourselves confronted with pure venom:

INTRODUCTION

His daughter flaunts a Viscount's tawdry wife; She bears a Coronet and Pox for life.

I tried hard, I very nearly persuaded myself, but in the end I just couldn't find a place in an anthology of comic verse for *that*. Nor could I see any way of breaking off earlier in the story, without seriously violating Pope's artistry. So the whole passage, alas, had to go.

In its way, the problem of satire is simply one aspect of a more general question: how comic does a comic poem need to be? It would be possible, no doubt, to compile an anthology consisting of nothing but poems proclaiming 'I'm funny. Please laugh'—it would be possible, but not very satisfactory. A diet of uninterrupted merriment soon palls; it also presupposes a depressingly rigid view of comedy (and beyond that, of human nature). No, an adequate Book of Comic Verse must always be to some extent a Book of Serio-Comic Verse—with the proviso that even in its more serio moments, the comic must always predominate.

It would be equally wrong to assume that comic verse is necessarily a minor art. Chaucer alone is enough to disprove that: a great poet, never greater than when he is expounding an essentially comic vision of life.

The same could be said of Byron, Burns, arguably of Dryden.

Yet one shouldn't pitch one's claims too high. The two wittiest poets in the language, for instance, are Donne and Marvell—or so I would argue; but it would be quite inappropriate, even demeaning, to affix the label 'comic verse' to 'The Canonization', shall we say, or 'To His Coy Mistress'. The wit of such poetry belongs to a finer, more intricate, more serious tradition. In fact there is nothing by either man in this anthology: those of their poems which *could* reasonably be classified as comic verse—Donne's epigrams, for instance or Marvell's *The Character of Holland*—seem to me to fall too far below their best work to do them justice.

The 'comic' label suggests limitations, then. In spite of a Chaucer or a Byron, comic verse as a whole does undoubtedly constitute one of the secondary departments of literature. That, indeed, is part of its charm. It

is undemanding; it sticks to the accessible foothills.

English is rich not only in comic verse, but in comic-verse specialists—in what might be called professionals. Matthew Prior; John Wolcot alias 'Peter Pindar'; a golden succession of comic poets in the nineteenth century; Belloc and Chesterton; lesser stars like E. C. Bentley of the clerihews and Harry Graham of Ruthless Rhymes—does any other literature have more to show in this particular line? And while it is true that after its Victorian and Edwardian heyday the professional tradition ran thin, and frequently degenerated into mere whimsy (or, as somebody said, 'Punch without punch'), there have been powerful modern compensations. For the past sixty years or so, most of the best comic verse has

been the work of 'serious' poets rather than humorists—of writers like Betjeman and Stevie Smith, Ewart and Larkin. (In America, although the situation is now much the same, the professional tradition held its ground longer. At least two outstanding practitioners, Ogden Nash and Phyllis McGinley, were still in business well after the Second World War.)

Comic verse has its masters and masterpieces. It also has its oddities, its happy accidents, its moments of inspired amateurism. If it can give rise to feats of dazzling verbal and metrical virtuosity, it can also come dangerously close to doggerel—and still work. In certain moods, it seems a game that anyone can play; and although there are reams of rhymed ineptitude to testify that this isn't so, it remains—more than any other branch of verse—the realm of the casual and the informal, the quirky and the miscellaneous. Praed and Hood and W. S. Gilbert (to say nothing of Chaucer and Byron) ought to come first, but an anthology which aims to take the true measure of the territory also ought to find at least some space for the anonymous limerick, the weekend competition, the advertising jingle, the marching song, the music-hall monologue, the little piece of nonsense that you can't get out of your head.

I have left one large source of material untapped, however. Perhaps no form of comic verse enjoys such genuine popularity as the bawdy lyric— I mean the fully fledged four-letter variety. Few of us can have gone through life without at some stage encountering Mr Banglestein or Eskimo Nell or the monk of great renown; the Ball of Kirriemuir and the Good Ship Venus are an undoubted part of our heritage. None the less I decided, after due consideration, not to include the songs in which they figure, or anything else of the same kind. This is mainly because I think it spoils such things to see them set down in print. Their whole point is that they should remain half-hidden, part of an underground tradition. But I must admit that I also find the more extreme (and presumably more authentic) versions of some 'unprintable' songs disgusting. At one stage, for example, I contemplated including 'The One-Eyed Riley'. It is a song that has been sanctified, for literary purposes, by being quoted by Eliot in The Cocktail Party, and such snatches of it as I had come across elsewhere made it sound amusing. But it was a tidied-up version that I had been overhearing, and when I began trying to track down the genuine article—in such works as Richard Slatta's learned study of cowboy ballads, All the Whorehouse Bells Were Ringing (1993)—I soon changed my mind.

A much bigger question was deciding what to do about the lyrics of popular songs. Most lyrics are nothing without the music, and even the best of them lose a good deal. If, on the other hand, you find yourself recalling the music while reading them, it is liable to get in the way: verse rhythms and song rhythms can be badly at odds. So there is a problem,

either way. And yet I cannot agree with Kingsley Amis when he writes that 'the wit of the witty lyric as written by Cole Porter evaporates as soon as it comes out of the end of the transcriber's pen'. My own view is that, though much is taken, much remains—more than enough to justify transcribing and reprinting not only Porter, but a number of other songwriters as well, including some of the forgotten heroes who wrote the words for music-hall songs.

In making the selection as a whole, I have tried to strike a balance between the familiar and the unexpected, the mainstream and the lesser-known. That means that some readers are going to look in vain for old favourites, and others are going to wonder how I can have wasted space on this or that chestnut. But then there are two lessons which every anthologist has to learn: he can't include everything, and he can't please everybody.

The medieval poems in the book appear in their original form. From the Tudor period onwards, beginning with Skelton, spelling and punctuation have been modernized. Where the titles of poems have been supplied by the editor, they are put in square brackets.

Explanatory notes have been provided only in those cases where I felt readers would be seriously held up without them. One or two of them, explaining points which don't need to be explained in Britain, are for the benefit of readers in other countries.

I would like to thank the following for help or advice of various kinds: Melanie Aspey, Tom Baistow, Jonathan Cecil, Roy Hudd, Alan Jenkins, Christopher Logue, John Julius Norwich, Elizabeth Peters, Julie Stainforth, Max Tyler, and Arline Youngman.

JOHN GROSS

1340?-1400

I from The General Prologue to the Canterbury Tales

(i)

[The Monk]

A MONK ther was, a fair for the maistrie, An outridere, that lovede venerie, A manly man, to been an abbot able. Ful many a devntee hors hadde he in stable, And whan he rood, men myghte his brydel heere Gynglen in a whistlynge wynd als cleere And eek as loude as dooth the chapel belle. Ther as this lord was kepere of the celle, The reule of seint Maure or of seint Beneit, By cause that it was old and somdel streit This ilke Monk leet olde thynges pace, And heeld after the newe world the space. He vaf nat of that text a pulled hen, That seith that hunters ben nat hooly men. Ne that a monk, whan he is recchelees, Is likned til a fissh that is waterlees,— This is to sevn, a monk out of his cloystre. But thilke text heeld he nat worth an ovstre; And I seyde his opinion was good. What sholde he studie and make hymselven wood, Upon a book in cloystre alwey to poure, Or swynken with his handes, and laboure, As Austyn bit? How shal the world be served? Lat Austyn have his swynk to hym reserved! Therfore he was a prikasour aright: Grehoundes he hadde as swift as fowel in flight; Of priking and of hunting for the hare Was al his lust, for no cost wolde he spare. I seigh his sleves purfiled at the hond With grys, and that the fyneste of a lond;

for the maistrie] pre-eminently outridere] a monk permitted to go outside the monastery on business venerie] hunting celle] a subordinate monastery Beneut] Benedict streit] strict recchelees] neglectful of his duties what] why wood] mad swynken] work Austyn] Augustine prikasour] hunter on horseback purfiled] trimmed grys] costly fur

And, for to festne his hood under his chyn, He hadde of gold ywroght a ful curious pyn; A love-knotte in the gretter ende ther was. His heed was balled, that shoon as any glas, And eek his face, as he hadde been enoynt. He was a lord ful fat and in good poynt; His eyen stepe, and rollynge in his heed, That stemed as a forneys of a leed; His bootes souple, his hors in greet estaat. Now certeinly he was a fair prelaat; He was nat pale as a forpyned goost. A fat swan loved he best of any roost.

(ii)

[The Summoner and the Pardoner]

A SOMONOUR was ther with us in that place, That hadde a fyr-reed cherubynnes face, For saucefleem he was, with even narwe. As hoot he was and lecherous as a sparwe, With scalled browes blake and piled berd. Of his visage children were aferd. Ther has quyk-silver, lytarge, ne brymstoon, Boras, ceruce, ne oille of tartre noon; Ne ovnement that wolde clense and byte. That hym myghte helpen of his whelkes white, Nor of the knobbes sittynge on his chekes. Wel loved he garleek, ovnons, and eek lekes, And for to drynken strong wyn, reed as blood; Thanne wolde he speke and crie as he were wood. And whan that he wel dronken hadde the wyn, Thanne wolde he speke no word but Latyn. A fewe termes hadde he, two or thre. That he had lerned out of som decree-No wonder is, he herde it al the day; And eek ve knowen wel how that a jay Kan clepen 'Watte' as wel as kan the pope. But whoso koude in oother thyng hym grope, Thanne hadde he spent al his philosophie; Av 'Questio quid iuris' wolde he crie.

stepe] prominent of a leed] under a cauldron forpyned] wasted away
Somonour] an officer who delivered summonses to appear before ecclesiastical courts
saucefleem] pimpled piled] scanty lytarge] lead ointment
ceruce] white lead grope] test him further Questio quid iuris] 'the question is,
what is the law on this point'

He was a gentil harlot and a kynde; A bettre felawe sholde men noght fynde. He wolde suffre for a quart of wyn A good felawe to have his concubyn A twelf month, and excuse hym atte fulle; Ful prively a fynch eek koude he pulle. And if he found owher a good felawe, He wolde techen him to have noon awe In swich caas of the ercedekenes curs. But if a mannes soule were in his purs; For in his purs he sholde vpunysshed be. 'Purs is the ercedekenes helle,' sevde he. But wel I woot he lyed right in dede; Of cursyng oghte ech gilty man him drede, For curs wol slee right as assoillyng savith, And also war hym of a Significavit. In daunger hadde he at his owene gise The vonge girles of the diocise, And knew hir conseil, and was al hir reed. A gerland hadde he set upon his heed As greet as it were for an ale-stake. A bokeleer hadde he maad hym of a cake. With hym ther rood a gentil PARDONER Of Rouncivale, his freend and his compeer, Ful loude he soong 'Com hider, love, to me!'

With hym ther rood a gentil PARDONER
Of Rouncivale, his freend and his compeer,
That streight was comen fro the court of Rome.
Ful loude he soong 'Com hider, love, to me!'
This Somonour bar to hym a stif burdoun;
Was nevere trompe of half so greet a soun.
This Pardoner hadde heer as yelow as wex,
But smothe it heeng as dooth a strike of flex;
By ounces henge his lokkes that he hadde,
And therwith he his shuldres overspradde;
But thynne it lay, by colpons oon and oon.
But hood, for jolitee, wered he noon,
For it was trussed up in his walet.
Hym thoughte he rood al of the newe jet;

harlot] rascal ercedekenes curs] archdeacon's excommunication
assoillyng] absolution Significavit] writ remanding an excommunicated person
daunger] control reed] adviser ale-stake] signpost of an inn cake] loaf
Pardoner] a seller of papal indulgences Rouncivale] a hospital near Charing Cross
burdoun] ground melody strike of flex] hank of flax ounces] small bunches
colpons] small strands jet] fashion

Dischevelee, save his cappe, he rood al bare. Swiche glarvnge even hadde he as an hare. A vernycle hadde he sowed upon his cappe. His walet lay biforn hym in his lappe, Bretful of pardoun, comen from Rome al hoot. A voys he hadde as smal as hath a goot. No berd hadde he, ne nevere sholde have: As smothe it was as it were late shave. I trowe he were a geldyng or a mare. But of his craft, fro Berwyk into Ware, Ne was ther swich another pardoner. For in his male he hadde a pilwe-beer, Which that he sevde was Oure Lady veyl: He sevde he hadde a gobet of the sevl That Seint Peter hadde, whan that he wente Upon the see, til Ihesu Crist hym hente. He hadde a croys of latoun ful of stones. And in a glas he hadde pigges bones. But with thise relikes, whan that he fond A povre person dwellynge upon lond, Upon a day he gat hym moore moneye Than that the person gat in monthes tweve: And thus, with fevned flaterve and japes, He made the person and the peple his apes. But trewely to tellen atte laste. He was in chirche a noble ecclesiaste. Wel koude he rede a lessoun or a storie. But alderbest he song an offertorie; For wel he wiste, whan that song was songe, He moste preche and wel affile his tonge To wynne silver, as he ful wel koude: Therefore he song the murierly and loude.

 vernycle] a small copy of the handkerchief of St Veronica
 Bretfiul] brimful

 male] bag pilme-beer] pillowcase
 gobet] piece
 hente] recruited

 latoun] a copper alloy
 person] parson
 alderbest] best of all
 affile] sharpen

 the murrerly] the more joyfully

I Have a Gentle Cock

I HAVE a gentle cock, Croweth me day: He doth me risen erly My matins for to say.

I have a gentle cock, Comen he is of gret: His comb is of red coral, His tail is of jet.

I have a gentle cock, Comen he is of kinde: His comb is of red coral, His tail is of inde.

His legges ben of asor, So gentle and so smale; His spores arn of silver whit Into the wortewale.

His eynen arn of cristal, Loken all in aumber: And every night he percheth him In mine ladye's chaumber.

ANONYMOUS

Bring us in Good Ale

BRING us in good ale, and bring us in good ale, Fore our blessed Lady sak, bring us in good ale.

doth] makes inde] indigo

3

2

of gret] of distinguished family
asor] azure
Into the wortewe
loken] set

nguished family of kinde] of noble stock

Into the wortewale] up to the root (of the spurs)

.....

Bring us in no browne bred, fore that is mad of brane; Nor bring us in no whit bred, fore therin is no game: But bring us in good ale.

Bring us in no befe, for ther is many bones; But bring us in good ale, for that goth downe at ones, And bring us in good ale.

Bring us in no bacon, for that is passing fat; But bring us in good ale, and give us inought of that, And bring us in good ale.

Bring us in no mutton, for that is ofte lene; Nor bring us in no tripes, for they be seldom clene: But bring us in good ale.

Bring us in no egges, for ther ar many shelles; But bring us in good ale, and give us nothing elles, And bring us in good ale.

Bring us in no butter, for therin ar many heres; Nor bring us in no pigges flesh, for that will mak us bores: But bring us in good ale.

Bring us in no podinges, for therin is all gotes blod; Nor bring us in no venison, for that is not for our good: But bring us in good ale.

Bring us in no capon's flesh, for that is ofte der; Nor bring us in no dokes flesh for they slobber in the mer: But bring us in good ale.

Smoke-Blackened Smiths

Swarte-smeked smethes, smatered with smoke, Drive me to deth with den of her dintes: Swich nois on nightes ne herd men never. What knavene cry and clatering of knockes! The cammede kongons cryen after 'Col! col!' And blowen here bellewes that all here brain brestes. 'Huf, puf,' seith that on, 'Haf, paf,' that other. They spitten and sprawlen and spellen many spelles, They gnawen and gnacchen, they grones togidere. And holden them hote with here hard hamers. Of a bole hide ben here barm-felles. Here shankes ben shakeled for the fere-flunderes. Heyy hameres they han that hard ben handled. Stark strokes they striken on a steled stocke. 'Lus, bus, las, das,' rowten by rowe. Swiche dolful a dreme the Devil it todrive! The maister longeth a litil and lasheth a lesse. Twineth hem twein and toucheth a treble. 'Tik, tak, hic, hac, tiket, taket, tik, tak, Lus, bus, las, das'. Swich lif they leden Alle clothemeres, Christ hem give sorwe! May no man for brenwateres on night han his rest.

Swarte-smeked] smoke-blackened smatered] begrimed den] din dintes] blows knavene ery] crying of men cammede kongons] snub-nosed changelings Col] coal brestes] bursts gnacchen] gnash holden them hote] keep themselves hot bole hide] bull's hide barm-felles] aprons shakeled for the fere-flunderes] protected against the sparks that hard ben handled] that are handled hard steled stocke] steel anvil romten by rowe] the blows come crashing down the Devil it todrive] may the Devil do away with it longeth a litil and lasheth a lesse] stretches a small piece of iron and hammers a still smaller one toucheth a treble | strikes a treble note clothemeres] smiths who make armour for horses for brenwateres] because of the hissing of the water they heat up

1460?-1529

from Philip Sparrow

5

(The speaker is meant to be a young girl, Jane Scrope, a pupil at the convent school of Carrow, near Norwich)

PLA CE BO! Who is there, who? Di le xi! Dame Margery. Fa, re, my, my. Wherefore and why, why? For the soul of Philip Sparrow, That was late slain at Carow, Among the Nones Black. For that sweet soules sake. And for all sparrowes' souls Set in our bede-rolls. Pater noster qui, With an Ave Mari, And with the corner of a Creed, The more shall be your meed.

When I remember again
How my Philip was slain,
Never half the pain
Was between you twain,
Pyramus and Thisbe,
As then befell to me.
I wept and I wailed,
The tears down hailed,
But nothing it availed
To call Philip again,
Whom Gib, our cat, hath slain.
Gib, I say, our cat
Worrowed her on that
Which I loved best.
It cannot be exprest

Placebo] the first word of the Roman Office for the Dead bede-rolls] lists of people to be prayed for Nones Black] Benedictine nuns Worrowed] worried

My sorrowful heaviness, But all without redress! For within that stound, Half slumbering, in a sound I fell downe to the ground.

Would God I had Zenophontes, Or Socrates the wise, To shew me their device Moderately to take This sorrow that I make For Philip Sparrow's sake! So fervently I shake, I feel my body quake; So urgently I am brought Into careful thought. Like Andromach, Hector's wife, Was weary of her life, When she had lost her joy, Noble Hector of Troy; In like manner also Increaseth my deadly woe, For my sparrow is go.

It was so pretty a fool, It would sit on a stool, And learned after my school For to keep his cut, With 'Philip, keep your cut!'

It had a velvet cap,
And would sit upon my lap,
And seek after small wormes,
And sometime white bread-crummes;
And many times and oft
Between my brestes soft
It would lie and rest;
It was proper and prest.

Sometime he would gasp
When he saw a wasp;
A fly or a gnat,
He would fly at that;
And prettily he would pant
When he saw an ant,
Lord, how he would pry
After the butterfly!
Lord, how he would hop
After the gressop!
And when I said, 'Phip, Phip!'
Then he would leap and skip,
And take me by the lip.
Alas, it will me slo
That Philip is gone me fro!

That vengeance I ask and cry,
By way of exclamation,
On all the whole nation
Of Cattes wild and tame:
God send them sorrow and shame!
That Cat specially
That slew cruelly
My little pretty sparrow
That I brought up at Carow.

O cat of carlish kind,
The fiend was in thy mind
When thou my bird untwined!
I would thou hadst been blind!
The leopardes savage,
The lions in their rage
Might catch thee in their paws,
And gnaw thee in their jaws!
The serpents of Libany
Might sting thee venomously!
The dragons with their tongues
Might poison thy liver and lungs!
The manticors of the mountains
Might feed them on thy brains!

gressop] grasshopper

slo] slay carlish] churlish manticors] fabulous beasts

Libany] Libya

Melanchates, that hound
That plucked Actaeon to the ground,
Gave him his mortal wound,
Changed to a deer,
The story doth appear,
Was changed to an hart:
So thou, foul cat that thou art,
The selfsame hound
Might thee confound,
That his own lorde bote,
Might bite asunder thy throat!

Of Ind the greedy grypes Might tear out all thy tripes! Of Aready the bears Might pluck away thine ears! The wild wolf Lycaon Bite asunder thy backbone! Of Etna the burning hill, That day and night burneth still, Set in thy tail a blaze That all the world may gaze And wonder upon thee, From Ocean the great sea Unto the Isles of Orcady, From Tilbury Ferry To the plain of Salisbury! So traitorously my bird to kill That never ought thee evil will!

Was never bird in cage
More gentle of corage
In doing his homage
Unto his soveraine.
Alas, I say again,
Death hath departed us twain!
The false cat hath thee slain:
Farewell, Philip, adew!
Our Lord, thy soul rescue!
Farewell, without restore,
Farewell, for evermore!

6 from Speak, Parrot

My name is Parrot, a bird of Paradise,
By nature devised of a wonderous kind,
Daintily dieted with divers delicate spice
Till Euphrates, that flood, driveth me into Ind;
Where men of that country by fortune me find
And send me to greate ladyes of estate:
Then Parrot must have an almond or a date.

A cage curiously carven, with a silver pin,
Properly painted, to be my coverture;
A mirror of glasse, that I may toot therein:
These maidens full meekly with many a divers flower,
Freshly they dress, and make sweet my bower,
With 'Speak, Parrot, I pray you!' full curtesly they say,
'Parrot is a goodly bird, a pretty popegay.'

With my beak bent, my little wanton eye,
My feathers fresh as is the emerald green,
About my neck a circulet like the rich ruby,
My little legges, my feet both feat and clean,
I am a minion to wait upon a queen.
'My proper Parrot, my little pretty fool!'
With ladies I learn, and go with them to school.

'Hagh! Ha! Parrot, ye can laugh prettily!'
Parrot hath not dined all this long day.
Like your puss-cat, Parrot can mute and cry
In Latin, Hebrew, Araby and Chaldy;
In Greeke tongue Parrot can both speak and say,
As Persius, that poet, doth report of me,
Quis expedivit psittaco suum chaire?

Douce French of Paris Parrot can learne,
Pronouncing my purpose after my property,
With 'Perliez byen, Parrot, ou perlez rien!'
With Dutch, with Spanish, my tongue can agree,
In England to God Parrot can supply:
'Christ save King Henry the Eighth, our royal king,
The red rose in honour to flourish and spring!

Quis expedient . . .] Who taught Parrot so say 'hallo'? supply'] pray

Perliez] parlez

With Katherine incomparable, our royal queen also,
That peerless pomegranate, Christ save her noble grace!'
Parrot saves habler Castiliano,
With fidasso di cosso in Turkey and in Thrace;
Vis consilii expers, as teacheth me Horace,
Mole ruit sua, whose dictates are pregnant,
Soventez foys, Parrot, en souvenante.

My lady mistress, Dame Philology,
Gave me a gifte, in my nest when I lay,
To learn all language, and it to speak aptely,
Now pandez mory, wax frantic, some men say,
Phronesis for Phrenesis may not hold her way.
An almond now for Parrot, delicately drest:
In Salve festa dies, toto there doth best.

Moderata juvant, but toto doth exceed:
Discretion is mother of noble virtues all.
Myden agan in Greeke tongue we read.
But reason and wit wanteth their provincial
When wilfulness is vicar general.
Haec res acu tangitur, Parrot, par ma foy:
Ticez-vous, Parrot, tenez-vous coy!

7

from Colin Clout

FOR though my rhyme be ragged, Tattered and jagged, Rudely rain-beaten, Rusty and moth-caten, If ye take well therewith, It hath in it some pith.

saves habler Castiliano] can speak Castilian

stesso, to trust in oneself

Vis consilii . . .] strength without wisdom falls by its own

weight

Soventez foys . . . en souvenante] often within memory

pandez mory] meaning unknown

Salve festa dies] hail, festive day

Myden agan] nothing in excess (Greek)

Ticez-vous] taisez-vous

fidasso di cosso] a corruption of fidarsi in se

souvenante] often within memory

Phronesis] intelligence

Phrenesis] frenzy

Moderata juvant] moderation pleases

Haec res . . .] this hits the nail on the head

tenez-vous coyl be quiet

ROBERT WISDOME

d. 1568

8 A Religious Use of Taking Tobacco

THE Indian weed withered quite, Green at morn, cut down at night, Shows thy decay; All flesh is hay: Thus think, then drink Tobacco.

And when the smoke ascends on high, Think thou behold'st the vanity Of worldly stuff, Gone with a puff: Thus think, then drink Tobacco.

But when the pipe grows foul within, Think of thy soul defiled with sin.

And that the fire

Doth it require:

Thus think, then drink Tobacco.

The ashes that are left behind,
May serve to put thee still in mind
That into dust
Return thou must:
Thus think, then drink Tobacco.

JOHN LYLY

c. 1554-1606

from Endimion

STAND! Who goes there? We charge you, appear Fore our constable here

9

Watch

SIR JOHN HARINGTON

(In the name of the Man in the Moon).

To us billmen relate Why you stagger so late,

And how you come drunk so soon.

Pages What are ye (scabs)?

Watch The Watch.

This the constable.

Pages A patch

Constable Knock 'em down unless they all stand.

If any run away,

'Tis the old watchman's play,

To reach him a bill of his hand.

Pages O, gentlemen, hold, Your gowns freeze with cold,

And your rotten teeth dance in your head.

Wine, nothing shall cost ye.

Samias Nor huge fires to roast ye.

Dares Then soberly let us be led.

Epiton

Constable Come, my brown bills we'll roar,

Bounce loud at tavern door,

Omnes And i' th' morning steal all to bed.

SIR JOHN HARINGTON

1561-1612

TREASON doth never prosper, what's the reason? For if it prosper, none dare call it treason.

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

1564-1616

from The Comedy of Errors

ΙI

12

13

[Dr Pinch]

By the way we met
My wife, her sister and a rabble more
Of vile confederates; along with them
They brought one Pinch, a hungry lean-faced villain;
A mere anatomy, a mountebank,
A thread-bare juggler and a fortune-teller,
A needy-hollow-eyed-sharp-looking-wretch,
A living dead man.

from The Taming of the Shrew

[Katharina's Gown]

Petruchio Thy gown? Why, ay. Come, tailor, let us see't.
O mercy, God! What masquing stuff is here?
What's this? A sleeve? 'Tis like a demi-cannon
What, up and down, carved like an apple-tart?
Here's snip and nip and cut and slish and slash,
Like to a censer in a barber's shop.

from Love's Labour's Lost

[Berowne in Love]

O! AND I forsooth in love!
I, that have been love's whip;
A very beadle to a humorous sigh;
A critic, nay, a night-watch constable,
A domineering pedant o'er the boy,
Than whom no mortal so magnificent!
This wimpled, whining, purblind, wayward boy,
This signor junior, giant-dwarf, dan Cupid;
Regent of love rhymes, lord of folded arms,

12 censer] possibly a perfume-burner, but obscure

13 mimpled] blindfold

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

The anointed sovereign of sighs and groans, Liege of all loiterers and malcontents. Dread prince of plackets, king of codpieces, Sole imperator and great general Of trotting paritors: O my little heart! And I to be a corporal of his field, And wear his colours like a tumbler's hoop! What! I love! I sue! I seek a wife! A woman that is like a German clock. Still a-repairing, ever out of frame, And never going aright, being a watch, But being watch'd that it may still go right! Nav to be perjur'd, which is worst of all; And among three, to love the worst of all; A whitely wanton with a velvet brow, With two pitch-balls stuck in her face for eyes; Ay and by heaven, one that will do the deed Though Argus were her eunuch and her guard: And I to sigh for her! to watch for her! To pray for her! Go to; it is a plague That Cupid will impose for my neglect Of his almighty dreadful little might. Well, I will love, write, sigh, pray, sue, and groan: Some men must love my lady, and some Joan.

14

from As You Like It

[Jacques and Touchstone]

A FOOL, a fool! I met a fool i' th' forest,
A motley fool: a miserable world!
As I do live by food, I met a fool,
Who laid him down and bask'd him in the sun,
And rail'd on Lady Fortune in good terms,
In good set terms, and yet a motley fool.
'Good morrow, fool', quoth I. 'No, sir', quoth he,
'Call me not fool, till heaven hath sent me fortune'.
And then he drew a dial from his poke,
And looking on it, with lack-lustre eye,
Says, very wisely, 'It is ten o'clock.
Thus we may see', quoth he, 'how the world wags:
'Tis but an hour ago since it was nine,

paritors] officers of the Ecclesiastical Courts

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

And after one hour more 'twill be eleven;
And so from hour to hour, we ripe, and ripe,
And then from hour to hour, we rot, and rot,
And thereby hangs a tale.' When I did hear
The motley fool thus moral on the time,
My lungs began to crow like chanticleer,
That fools should be so deep-contemplative;
And I did laugh, sans intermission,
An hour by his dial. O noble fool!
A worthy fool! Motley's the only wear.

15

from The Tempest

[A Sea Song]

THE master, the swabber, the boatswain and I,
The gunner and his mate,
Loved Mall, Meg, and Marian and Margery,
But none of us cared for Kate;
For she had a tongue with a tang,
Would cry to a sailor, 'Go hang!'
She loved not the savour of tar nor of pitch,
Yet a tailor might scratch her where'er she did itch:
Then to sea, boys, and let her go hang.

JOHN DAVIES OF HEREFORD

1565?-1618

The author loving these homely meats specially, viz.: cream, pancakes, buttered pippin-pies (laugh, good people) and tobacco; writ to that worthy and virtuous gentlewoman, whom he calleth mistress, as followeth

IF there were, oh! an Hellespont of cream Between us, milk-white mistress, I would swim To you, to show to both my love's extreme, Leander-like,—yea! dive from brim to brim.

SAMUEL ROWLANDS

But met I with a buttered pippin-pie
Floating upon 't, that would I make my boat
To waft me to you without jeopardy,
Though sea-sick I might be while it did float.
Yet if a storm should rise, by night or day,
Of sugar-snows and hail of caraways,
Then, if I found a pancake in my way,
It like a plank should bring me to your kays;
Which having found, if they tobacco kept,
The smoke should dry me well before I slept.

SIR JOHN DAVIES

1569-1626

17 Francus

WHEN Francus comes to solace with his whore He sends for rods and strips himself stark naked, For his lust sleeps and will not rise before By whipping of the wench it be awaked. I envy him not, but wish I had the power To make myself his wench but one half hour.

SAMUEL ROWLANDS

1570?-1630?

Sir Revel

'S PEAK, gentlemen, what shall we do today? Drink some brave health upon the Dutch carouse? Or shall we to the Globe and see a play? Or visit Shoreditch for a bawdy-house? Let's call for cards or dice, and have a game: To sit thus idle is both sin and shame.'

SAMUEL ROWLANDS

This speaks Sir Revel, furnished out with fashion, From dish-crowned hat unto the shoes' square toe, That haunts a whore-house but for recreation, Plays but at dice to coney-catch or so; Drinks drunk in kindness, for good fellowship, Or to the play goes but some purse to nip.

BEN JONSON

1573?-1637

19 Comus's Song

ROOM, room, make room for the bouncing belly! First father of sauce, and deviser of jelly: Prime master of arts and the giver of wit, That found out the excellent engine, the spit, The plough and the flail, the mill and the hopper, The hutch and the bolter, the furnace and copper: The oven, the bayin, the malkin and peel. The hearth and the range, the dog and the wheel. He, he first invented both hogshead and tun. The gimlet and vice, too, and taught 'em to run. And since, with the funnel, an hippocras bag He's made of himself, that now he cries swag. Which shows, though the pleasure be but of four inches, Yet he is a weezle, the gullet that pinches, Of any delight; and not spares from the back Whatever, to make of the belly a sack. Hail, hail, plump paunch! O the founder of taste For fresh meats or powdered or pickle or paste; Devourer of broiled, baked, roasted or sod, And emptier of cups, be they even or odd. All which have now made thee so wide i' the waist As scarce with no pudding thou art to be laced: But eating and drinking until thou dost nod, Thou breakst all thy girdles, and breakst forth a god.

hutch] vessel for kneading bolter] sieve bavin] bundle of firewood malkin] kitchen mop peel] baker's shovel gimlet] hole for a tap vice] a tap hippocras bag] wine strainer cries smag] flaunts his belly meezle] windpipe sod] boiled pudding] (secondary meaning) binding to support a ship's mast

20

HA ha! ha ha! This world doth pass Most merrily I'll be sworn, For many an honest Indian ass Goes for a unicorn.

> Fara diddle dyno, This is idle fyno.

Tie hie! tie hie! O sweet delight!
He tickles this age that can
Call Tullia's ape a marmasyte
And Leda's goose a swan.

Fara diddle dyno, This is idle fyno.

So so! so so! Fine English days!
For false play is no reproach,
For he that doth the coachman praise
May safely use the coach.
Fara diddle dyno,
This is idle fyno.

RICHARD, BISHOP CORBET

1582-1635

21

The Distracted Puritan

AM I mad, O noble Festus,
When zeal and godly knowledge
Have put me in hope
To deal with the Pope,
As well as the best in the college?
Boldly I preach, hate a cross, hate a surplice,
Mitres, copes, and rotchets;
Come hear me pray nine times a day,
And fill your heads with crochets.

rotchet] a type of surplice worn by a bishop

RICHARD, BISHOP CORBET

In the house of pure Emanuel
I had my education,
Where my friends surmise
I dazzl'd my eyes
With the light of revelation.
Boldly I preach, &c.

They bound me like a bedlam, They lash'd my four poor quarters; Whilst this I endure, Faith makes me sure To be one of Fox's martyrs. Boldly I preach, &c.

These injuries I suffer
Through Anti-Christ's persuasion:
Take off this chain,
Neither Rome nor Spain
Can resist my strong invasion.
Boldly I preach, &c.

Of the beast's ten horns (God bless us!)
I have knock'd off three already;
If they let me alone
I'll leave him none:
But they say I am too heady.
Boldly I preach, &c.

When I sack'd the Seven-hill'd City, I met the great red Dragon;
I kept him aloof
With the armour of proof,
Though here I have never a rag on.
Boldly I preach, &c.

With a fiery sword and target,
There fought I with this monster:
But the sons of pride
My zeal deride,
And all my deeds misconster.
Boldly I preach, &c.

RICHARD, BISHOP CORBET

I unhors'd the Whore of Babel, With the lance of Inspiration; I made her stink, And spill the drink In the cup of abominations. Boldly I preach, &c.

I have seen two in a vision
With a flying book between them.
I have been in despair
Five times a year,
And been cur'd by reading Greenham.
Boldly I preach, &c.

I observ'd in Perkins' Tables The black lines of damnation; Those crooked veins So stuck in my brains, That I fear'd my reprobation. Boldly I preach, &c.

In the holy tongue of Canaan I plac'd my chiefest pleasure:
Till I prick'd my foot
With an Hebrew root,
That I bled beyond all measure.
Boldly I preach, &c.

I appear'd before the archbishop,
And all the high commission;
I gave him no grace,
But told him to his face,
That he favour'd superstition.
Boldly I preach, hate a cross, hate a surplice,
Mitres, copes, and rotchets:
Come hear me pray nine times a day,
And fill your heads with crotchets.

Fair and Scornful

FAIR and scornful, do thy worst. I can laugh until I burst.
Thou canst not breed me so much care As will blanch or change a hair.

I cannot whine, I cannot cry, Nor put the finger in the eye, But I can scowl and look askew And I can scorn as well as you.

Fair and scornful, do thy worst. I can laugh until thou burst.

ANONYMOUS

If All the World Were Paper

If all the world were paper,
And all the sea were ink,
If all the trees were bread and cheese,
How should we do for drink?

If all the world were sand O,
Oh then what should we lack O,
If as they say there were no clay,
How should we take tobacco?

If all our vessels ran-a,
If none but had a crack-a,
If Spanish apes ate all the grapes,
How should we do for sack-a?

If all the world were men,
And men lived all in trenches,
And there were none but we alone,
How should we do for wenches?

23

If friars had no bald pates, Nor nuns had no dark cloisters, If all the seas were beans and peas, How should we do for oysters?

If there had been no projects, Nor none that did great wrongs, If fiddlers shall turn players all, How should we do for songs?

If all things were eternal,
And nothing their end bringing,
If this should be, then how should we
Here make an end of singing?

ANONYMOUS

24

Lamyers

LAWYERS themselves uphold the commonweal. They punish those that do offend and steal. They free with cunning art the innocent From danger, loss and causeless punishment. They can but will not keep the world in awe With misexpounded and distended law. They always have great store of charity And love they want not, keeping amity.

SAMUEL BUTLER

1612-1680

25

from Hudibras

[The Presbyterian Knight]

FOR his religion it was fit To match his learning and his wit: 'Twas Presbyterian true blue, For he was of that stubborn crew Of errant saints, whom all men grant To be the true Church Militant: Such as do build their faith upon The holy text of pike and gun; Decide all controversies by Infallible artillery: And prove their doctrine orthodox By apostolic blows and knocks; Call fire and sword and desolation. A godly-thorough-Reformation, Which always must be carry'd on, And still be doing, never done: As if religion were intended For nothing else but to be mended. A sect, whose chief devotion lies In odd perverse antipathies; In falling out with that or this. And finding somewhat still amiss: More peevish, cross, and splenetic, Than dog distract, or monkey sick. That with more care keep Holy-day The wrong, than others the right way: Compound for sins, they are inclin'd to; By damning those they have no mind to; Still so perverse and opposite, As if they worshipp'd God for spite, The self-same thing they will abhor One way, and long another for. Free-will they one way disayow, Another, nothing else allow. All piety consists therein In them, in other men all sin.

CHARLES COTTON

1630-1687

from Burlesque upon the Great Frost

26

But, to leave fooling, I assure ve There never was so cold a Fury Of nipping Frost, and pinching weather Since Eve and Adam met together. Our Peak, that always has been famous For cold wherewith to cramp and lame us, Worse than it self, did now resemble a Certain damn'd place call'd Nova Zembla, And we who boast us humane Creatures, Had happy been had we chang'd features, Garments at least, though theirs be shabbed, With those who that cold place inhabit, The Bears and Foxes, who sans question Than we by odds have warmer Vests on. How cold that Country is, he knows most Has there his Fingers and his Toes lost: But here I know that every Member Alike was handled by December, Who blew his nose had clout or fist all Instead of snivel fill'd with Crystal, Who drew for Urinal ejection. Was b'witch'd into an odd erection, And these, *Priapus* like, stood strutting, Fitter for Pedestal than rutting: As men were fierce, or gentle handed, Their Fists were clutch'd, or Palms expanded; Limbs were extended, or contracted, As use or humour most affected: For, as men did to th' air expose 'em, It catch'd and in that figure froze 'em;

A Maid compell'd to be a gadder, T' abate th' extension of her Bladder, Which is an importuning matter, Was so supported by her water,

CHARLES COTTON

To ease her knees with a third Pillar, That as she sate the poor distiller Look'd on the tripod, like the famous Astrologer hight *Nostradamus*.

Our Country Air was, in plain dealing, Some weeks together so congealing, That if, as men are rude in this age, One spit had in another's visage, The Constable by th' back had got him, For he infallibly had shot him. Nay, Friend with Friend, Brother with Brother, Must needs have wounded one another With kindest words, were they not wary To make their greetings sideways carry; For all the words that came from gullets, If long were slugs, if short ones Bullets. You might have read from mouths (sans Fable), Your humble Servant, Sir, in Label; Like those (vet theirs were warmer quarters), We see in Foxe's Book of Martyrs.

ANONYMOUS

My Mistress

27

My mistress loves no woodcocks Yet loves to pick the bones; My mistress loves no jewels Yet loves the precious stones; My mistress loves no hunting Yet loves to hear the horn; My mistress loves no tables Yet loves to see men lorn; My mistress loves no wrestling Yet loves to take a fall; My mistress loves not some things, And yet she loveth all;

JOHN DRYDEN

My mistress loves a spender Yet loves she not a waster; My mistress loves no cuckold, And yet she loves my master.

JOHN DRYDEN

1631-1700

from Mac Flecknoe

28

[The Prince of Dulness Names His Heir]

ALL human things are subject to decay, And, when Fate summons, monarchs must obey: This Flecknoe found, who, like Augustus, young Was called to empire and had governed long: In prose and verse was owned, without dispute Through all the realms of Nonsense, absolute. This aged prince now flourishing in peace, And blest with issue of a large increase, Worn out with business, did at length debate To settle the succession of the state; And pond'ring which of all his sons was fit To reign, and wage immortal war with wit, Cried, 'Tis resolved; for Nature pleads that he Should only rule, who most resembles me; Shadwell alone my perfect image bears, Mature in dulness from his tender years: Shadwell alone of all my sons is he Who stands confirmed in full stupidity. The rest to some faint meaning make pretence, But Shadwell never deviates into sense. Some beams of wit on other souls may fall, Strike through and make a lucid interval; But Shadwell's genuine night admits no ray, His rising fogs prevail upon the day: Besides, his goodly fabric fills the eve And seems designed for thoughtless Majesty: Thoughtless as Monarch Oaks that shade the plain, And, spread in solemn state, supinely reign.'

Epilogue to Tyrannic Love

(Spoken by Mrs Ellen, when she had to be carried off dead by the bearers)

To the Bearer

HOLD, are you mad? You damned confounded dog, I am to rise, and speak the Epilogue.

To the audience

I come, kind gentlemen, strange news to tell ye, I am the ghost of poor departed Nelly. Sweet ladies, be not frighted, I'll be civil, I'm what I was, a little harmless devil. For after death we sprites have just such natures We had for all the world, when human creatures: And therefore I that was an actress here. Play all my tricks in Hell, a goblin there. Gallants, look to it, you say there are no sprites; But I'll come dance about your beds at nights. And faith you'll be in a sweet kind of taking, When I surprise you between sleep and waking. To tell vou true, I walk because I die Out of my calling in a tragedy. O poet, damned dull poet, who could prove So senseless, to make Nelly die for love; Nay, what's yet worse, to kill me in the prime Of Easter term, in tart and cheesecake time! I'll fit the fop; for I'll not one word say To excuse his godly out-of-fashion play. A play, which if you dare but twice sit out, You'll all be slandered, and be thought devout. But farewell, gentlemen, make haste to me, I'm sure ere long to have your company. As for my epitaph, when I am gone, I'll trust no poet, but will write my own.

Here Nelly lies, who, though she lived a slattern, Yet died a princess, acting in St Cathar'n.

Mrs Ellen] Nell Gwynn

THOMAS FLATMAN

1637-1688

30 An Appeal to Cats in the Business of Love

YE cats that at midnight spit at each other,
Who best feel the pangs of a passionate lover,
I appeal to your scratches and your tattered fur
If the business of love be no more than to purr?
Old Lady Grimalkin with her gooseberry eyes
Knew something when a kitten—for why? she was wise;
You find by experience the love-fit's soon o'er:
Puss-puss! lasts not long but turns to Cat-whore!

Men ride many miles,
Cats tread many tiles,
Both hazard their necks in the fray;
Only cats, when they fall
From a house or a wall,
Keep their feet, mount their tails, and away!

SIR CHARLES SEDLEY

1639?-1701

On a Cock at Rochester

31

THOU cursed cock, with thy perpetual noise, Mayst thou be capon made, and lose thy voice, Or on a dunghill mayst thou spend thy blood, And vermin prey upon thy craven brood; May rivals tread thy hens before thy face, Then with redoubled courage give thee chase; Mayst thou be punished for St Peter's crime, And on Shrove Tuesday perish in thy prime; May thy bruised carcass be some beggar's feast, Thou first and worst disturber of man's rest.

JOHN WILMOT, EARL OF ROCHESTER

1647-1680

32

Upon Nothing

NOTHING! thou elder brother even to shade, That hadst a being ere the world was made, And (well fixed) art alone of ending not afraid.

Ere Time and Place were, Time and Place were not, When primitive Nothing Something straight begot, Then all proceeded from the great united—What?

Something, the general attribute of all, Sever'd from thee, its sole original, Into thy boundless self must undistinguish'd fall.

Yet Something did thy mighty power command, And from thy fruitful emptiness's hand Snatch'd men, beasts, birds, fire, air, and land.

Matter, the wicked'st offspring of thy race, By Form assisted, flew from thy embrace; And rebel Light obscured thy reverend dusky face.

With Form and Matter, Time and Place did join; Body, thy foe, with thee did leagues combine, To spoil thy peaceful realm, and ruin all thy line.

But turn-coat Time assists the foe in vain, And, bribed by thee, assists thy short-liv'd reign, And to thy hungry womb drives back thy slaves again.

Though mysteries are barr'd from laic eyes, And the divine alone, with warrant, pries Into thy bosom, where the truth in private lies;

Yet this of thee the wise may freely say, Thou from the virtuous Nothing tak'st away, And to be part with thee the wicked wisely pray

TOM BROWN

Great Negative! how vainly would the wise Inquire, define, distinguish, teach, devise? Didst thou not stand to point their dull philosophies.

Is, or is not, the two great ends of Fate, And, true or false, the subject of debate, That perfect or destroy the vast designs of Fate;

When they have rack'd the politician's breast, Within thy bosom most securely rest, And, when reduced to thee, are least unsafe and best.

But Nothing, why does Something still permit, That sacred monarchs should at council sit, With persons highly thought at best for nothing fit?

Whilst weighty Something modestly abstains From princes' coffers, and from statesmen's brains, And nothing there like stately Nothing reigns.

Nothing, who dwell'st with fools in grave disguise, For whom they reverend shapes and forms devise, Lawn sleeves, and furs, and gowns, when they like thee look wise.

French truth, Dutch prowess, British policy, Hibernian learning, Scotch civility, Spaniards' dispatch, Danes' wit, are mainly seen in thee.

TOM BROWN

1663-1704

Doctor Fell

33

I DO not love thee, Doctor Fell. The reason why, I cannot tell; But this I know, and know full well, I do not love thee, Doctor Fell. 34 Oaths

OUR fathers took oaths as of old they took wives, To have and to hold for the term of their lives, But we take our oaths, as our whores, for our ease, And a whore and a rogue may part when they please.

MATTHEW PRIOR

1664-1721

An Epitaph

35

INTERR'D beneath this marble stone Lie Saunt'ring JACK, and Idle JOAN, While rolling threescore years and one Did round this globe their courses run; If human things went ill or well; If changing empires rose or fell: The morning past, the evening came, And found this couple still the same. They walk'd and eat, good folks: What then? Why then they walk'd and eat again: They soundly slept the night away: They did just nothing all the day: And having buried children four, Would not take pains to try for more. Nor sister either had, nor brother: They seem'd just tallied for each other.

Their moral and economy
Most perfectly they made agree:
Each virtue kept its proper bound,
Nor trespass'd on the other's ground.
Nor fame, nor censure they regarded:
They neither punish'd, nor rewarded.
He car'd not what the footmen did:
Her maids she neither prais'd, nor chid:
So ev'ry servant took his course;
And bad at first, they all grew worse.

MATTHEW PRIOR

Slothful disorder fill'd his stable; And sluttish plenty deck'd her table. Their beer was strong; their wine was port; Their meal was large; their grace was short. They gave the poor the remnant-meat, Just when it grew not fit to eat.

They paid the church and parish rate; And took, but read not the receipt: For which they claim'd their Sunday's due, Of slumb'ring in an upper pew.

No man's defects sought they to know; So never made themselves a foe. No man's good deeds did they commend; So never rais'd themselves a friend. Nor cherish'd they relations poor: That might decrease their present store: Nor barn nor house did they repair: That might oblige their future heir.

They neither added, nor confounded:
They neither wanted, nor abounded.
Each Christmas they accompts did clear;
And wound their bottom round the year.
Nor tear, nor smile did they imploy
At news of public grief, or joy.
When bells were rung, and bonfires made,
If ask'd, they ne'er denied their aid:
Their jug was to the ringers carried.
Whoever either died, or married.
Their billet at the fire was found,
Whoever was depos'd, or crown'd.

Nor good, nor bad, nor fools, nor wise, They would not learn, nor could advise: Without love, hatred, joy, or fear, They led—a kind of—as it were: Nor wish'd, nor car'd, nor laugh'd, nor cried: And so they liv'd; and so they died. 36

Human Life

WHAT trifling coil do we poor mortals keep; Wake, eat, and drink, evacuate, and sleep.

37

A Dutch Proverb

FIRE, water, woman, are man's ruin,
Says wise Professor Vander Bruin.
By flames a house I hir'd was lost
Last year: and I must pay the cost.
This spring the rains o'erflow'd my ground:
And my best Flanders mare was drown'd.
A slave I am to Clara's eyes:
The gipsy knows her pow'r, and flies.
Fire, water, woman, are my ruin.
And great thy wisdom, Vander Bruin.

38

Written in an Ovid

O VID is the surest guide
You can name, to show the way
To any woman, maid or bride,
Who resolves to go astray.

39

Epitaph on Himself

NOBLES and heralds, by your leave, Here lies what once was Matthew Prior; The son of Adam and of Eve, Can Bourbon or Nassau go higher?

NED WARD

1667-1731

A South Sea Ballad

In London stands a famous pile,
And near that pile an Alley,
Where merry crowds for riches toil,
And wisdom stoops to folly.
Here, sad and joyful, high and low,
Court Fortune for her graces;
And as she smiles or frowns, they show
Their gestures and grimaces.

Here, Stars and Garters do appear Among our lords the rabble; To buy and sell, to see and hear The Jews and Gentiles squabble. Here, crafty Courtiers are too wise For those who trust to fortune; They see the cheat with clearer eyes, Who peep behind the curtain.

Long heads may thrive, by sober rules;
Because they think, and drink not;
But headlongs are our thriving fools,
Who only drink, and think not.
The lucky rogues like spaniel dogs,
Leap into South Sea water;
And there they fish for golden frogs,
Nor caring what comes after.

'Tis said that alchemists of old Could turn a brazen kettle, Or leaden cistern into gold; That noble tempting metal. But (if it here may be allowed, To bring in great with small things) Our cunning South Sea like a god, Turns nothing into all things.

40

NED WARD

What need have we of Indian wealth,
Or commerce with our neighbours;
Our Constitution is in health,
And riches crown our labours.
Our South Sea ships have golden shrouds,
They bring us wealth, 'tis granted:
But lodge their treasure in the clouds,
To hide it till it's wanted.

O, Britain! bless thy present state!
Thou only happy nation!
So oddly rich, so madly great,
Since Bubbles came in fashion.
Successful rakes exert their pride,
And count their airy millions;
Whilst homely drabs in coaches ride,
Brought up to Town on pillions.

Few men who follow reason's rules,
Grow fat with South Sea diet;
Young rattles and unthinking fools
Are those that flourish by it.
Old musty jades, and pushing blades,
Who've least consideration,
Grow rich apace; while wiser heads
Are struck with admiration.

A race of men, who, t' other day, Lay crushed beneath disasters, Are now, by Stock, brought into play, And made our lords and masters. But should our South Sea Babel fall, What numbers would be frowning; The losers then must case their gall By hanging, or by drowning.

Five hundred millions, notes and bonds, Our Stocks are worth in value: But neither lie in goods, or lands, Or money, let me tell ye. Yet though our foreign trade is lost, Of mighty wealth we vapour; When all the riches that we boast Consist of scraps of paper.

JONATHAN SWIFT

1667-1745

Twelve Articles

- LEST it may more quarrels breed
 I will never hear you read.
- By disputing I will never To convince you, once endeavour.
- 3. When a paradox you stick to, I will never contradict you.
- 4. When I talk, and you are heedless, I will show no anger needless.
- 5. When your speeches are absurd, I will ne'er object one word.
- When you furious argue wrong, I will grieve, and hold my tongue.
- Not a jest, or humorous story, Will I ever tell before ye: To be chidden for explaining When you quite mistake the meaning.
- 8. Never more will I suppose You can taste my verse or prose:
- You no more at me shall fret, While I teach, and you forget;
- You shall never hear me thunder, When you blunder on, and blunder.
- 11. Show your poverty of spirit,
 And in dress place all your merit;
 Give yourself ten thousand airs
 That with me shall break no squares.

12. Never will I give advice

Till you please to ask me thrice;

Which, if you in scorn reject,

'Twill be just as I expect.

Thus we both shall have our ends, And continue special friends.

Phyllis, or The progress of Love

12

DESPONDING Phyllis was endued With every talent of a prude: She trembled when a man drew near: Salute her, and she turned her ear: If o'er against her you were placed She durst not look above your waist: She'd rather take you to her bed. Than let you see her dress her head; In church you heard her, through the crowd Repeat the absolution loud; In church, secure behind her fan She durst behold that monster, man: There practised how to place her head. And bit her lips to make them red: Or on the mat devoutly kneeling Would lift her eyes up to the ceiling, And heave her bosom, unaware, For neighbouring beaux to see it bare.

At length a lucky lover came,
And found admittance to the dame.
Suppose all parties now agreed,
The writings drawn, the lawyer fee'd,
The vicar and the ring bespoke:
Guess, how could such a match be broke?
See then what mortals place their bliss in!
Next morn betimes the bride was missing.
The mother screamed, the father chid;
Where can this idle wretch be hid?
No news of Phyl! The bridegroom came,
And thought his bride had skulked for shame,
Because her father used to say
The girl had such a bashful way.

Now John, the butler, must be sent To learn the road that Phyllis went; The groom was wished to saddle Crop; For John must neither light nor stop; But find her whereso'er she fled, And bring her back, alive or dead.

See here again the devil to do; For truly John was missing too. The horse and pillion both were gone! Phyllis, it seems, was fled with John.

Old Madam, who went up to find What papers Phyl had left behind, A letter on the toilet sees, To my much honoured father,—these: ('Tis always done, romances tell us, When daughters run away with fellows) Filled with the choicest commonplaces, By others used in the like cases; 'That, long ago a fortune-teller Exactly said what now befell her; And in a glass had made her see A serving-man of low degree. It was her fate, must be forgiven, For marriages were made in heaven: His pardon begged, but to be plain, She'd do't if 'twere to do again. Thank God, 'twas neither shame nor sin; For John was come of honest kin. Love never thinks of rich and poor, She'd beg with John from door to door: Forgive her, if it be a crime, She'll never do't another time. She ne'er before in all her life Once disobeved him, maid nor wife. One argument she summed up all in, The thing was done and past recalling: And therefore hoped she should recover His favour, when his passion's over. She valued not what others thought her, And was—his most obedient daughter.'

Fair maidens all attend the muse
Who now the wandering pair pursues.
Away they rode in homely sort,
Their journey long, their money short;
The loving couple well bemired;
The horse and both the riders tired:
Their victuals bad, their lodging worse;
Phyl cried, and John began to curse;
Phyl wished, that she had strained a limb,
When first she ventured out with him:
John wished, that he had broke a leg
When first for her he quitted Peg.

But what adventures more befell 'em,
The muse hath now no time to tell 'em.
How Johnny wheedled, threatened, fawned,
Till Phyllis all her trinkets pawned:
How oft she broke her marriage vows
In kindness to maintain her spouse,
Till swains unwholesome spoiled the trade;
For now the surgeon must be paid,
To whom those perquisites are gone,
In Christian justice due to John.

When food and raiment now grew scarce, Fate put a period to the farce, And with exact poetic justice; For John is landlord, Phyllis hostess: They keep, at Staines, the Old Blue Boar, Are cat and dog, and rogue and whore.

The Description of an Irish Feast (Translated Almost Literally out of the Original Irish)

43

O'R OURK's noble fare
Will ne'er be forgot,
By those who were there,
And those who were not.
His revels to keep,
We sup and we dine,
On seven score sheep,
Fat bullock and swine.

Usquebaugh to our feast In pails was brought up, An hundred at least, And a madder our cup. O there is the sport, We rise with the light, In disorderly sort, From snoring all night. O how was I tricked, My pipe it was broke, My pocket was picked, I lost my new cloak. I'm rifled, quoth Nell, Of mantle and kercher. Why then fare them well, The de'il take the searcher. Come, harper, strike up, But first by your favour, Boy, give us a cup; Ay, this has some savour: O'Rourk's jolly boys Ne'er dreamt of the matter, Till roused by the noise, And musical clatter, They bounce from their nest, No longer will tarry, They rise ready dressed, Without one Ave Mary. They dance in a round, Cutting capers and ramping, A mercy the ground Did not burst with their stamping, The floor is all wet With leaps and with jumps, While the water and sweat, Splishsplash in their pumps. Bless you late and early, Laughlin O' Enagin, By my hand you dance rarely, Margery Grinagin.

Bring straw for our bed. Shake it down to the feet, Then over us spread, The winnowing sheet. To show, I don't flinch, Fill the bowl up again, Then give us a pinch Of your sneezing, a Yean. Good Lord, what a sight, After all their good cheer, For people to fight In the midst of their beer: They rise from their feast, And hot are their brains, A cubit at least The length of their skenes. What stabs and what cuts. What clattering of sticks. What strokes on the guts, What bastings and kicks! With cudgels of oak, Well hardened in flame, An hundred heads broke, An hundred struck lame. You churl, I'll maintain My father built Lusk. The castle of Slane. And Carrickdrumrusk: The Earl of Kildare, And Moynalta, his brother, As great as they are, I was nursed by their mother. Ask that of old Madam, She'll tell vou who's who, As far up as Adam, She knows it is true. Come down with that beam, If cudgels are scarce, A blow on the wame, Or a kick on the arse.

On a Curate's Complaint of Hard Duty 44

I MARCH'D three miles through scorching sand, With zeal in heart, and notes in hand; I rode four more to Great St Mary, Using four legs, when two were weary: To three fair virgins I did tie men, In the close bands of pleasing Hymen; I dipp'd two babes in holy water, And purified their mother after. Within an hour and eke a half, I preach'd three congregations deaf; Where, thundering out, with lungs long-winded, I chopp'd so fast, that few there minded. My emblem, the laborious sun, Saw all these mighty labours done Before one race of his was run. All this perform'd by Robert Hewit: What mortal else could e'er go through it!

WILLIAM CONGREVE

1670-1720

Semele to Jupiter

WITH my frailty, don't upbraid me, I am woman as you made me; Causeless doubting, or despairing, Rashly trusting, idly fearing:

> If obtaining, Still complaining; If consenting. Still repenting; Most complying, Then denying:

And to be followed, only flying.

With my frailty, don't upbraid me: I am woman as vou made me.

45

45

ANONYMOUS

46

Brian OLinn

BRIAN O LINN had no breeches to wear He got an old sheepskin to make him a pair With the fleshy side out and the woolly side in, "They'll be pleasant and cool," says Brian O Linn.

Brian O Linn had no shirt to his back, He went to a neighbour's, and borrowed a sack, Then he puckered the meal bag in under his chin— 'Sure they'll take them for ruffles,' says Brian O Linn.

Brian OLinn was hard up for a coat, So he borrowed the skin of a neighbouring goat, With the horns sticking out from his oxsters, and then, 'Sure they'll take them for pistols,' says Brian OLinn.

Brian OLinn had no hat to put on, So he got an old beaver to make him a one, There was none of the crown left and less of the brim, 'Sure there's fine ventilation,' says Brian OLinn.

Brian O Linn had no brogues for his toes, He hopped in two crab-shells to serve him for those. Then he split up two oysters that match'd like a twin, 'Sure they'll shine out like buckles,' says Brian O Linn.

Brian OLinn had no watch to put on, So he scooped out a turnip to make him a one. Then he placed a young cricket in—under the skin— 'Sure they'll think it is ticking,' says Brian OLinn.

Brian OLinn to his house had no door, He'd the sky for a roof, and the bog for a floor; He'd a way to jump out, and a way to swim in, ''Tis a fine habitation,' says Brian OLinn.

Brian OLinn went a-courting one night, He set both the mother and daughter to fight; To fight for his hand they both stripped to the skin, 'Sure! I'll marry you both,' says Brian OLinn.

GEORGE FARQUHAR

Brian OLinn, his wife and wife's mother, They all lay down in the bed together, The sheets they were old and the blankets were thin, 'Lie close to the wall,' says Brian OLinn.

Brian OLinn, his wife and wife's mother, Were all going home o'er the bridge together, The bridge it broke down, and they all tumbled in, 'We'll go home by the water,' says Brian OLinn.

GEORGE FARQUHAR

1678-1707

47 Trifles

A TRIFLING song you shall hear; Begun with a trifle and ended. All trifling people draw near, And I shall be nobly attended.

Were it not for trifles a few,
That lately have come into play;
The men would want something to do,
And the women want something to say.

What makes men trifle in dressing? Because the ladies, they know, Admire, by often possessing, That eminent trifle, a Beau.

What mortal man would be able
At White's half an hour to sit,
Or who could bear a tea-table,
Without talking of trifles for wit?

The Court is from trifles secure; Gold Keys are no trifles, we see; White rods are no trifles, I'm sure, Whatever their bearers may be.

GEORGE FARQUHAR

But if you will go to the place Where trifles abundantly breed, The Levée will show you his Grace Makes promises trifles indeed.

A coach with six footmen behind, I count neither trifle, nor sin; But, ye gods! how oft do we find A scandalous trifle within.

A flask of champagne, people think it A trifle, or something as bad; But if you'll contrive how to drink it, You'll find it no trifle, egad!

A parson's a trifle at sea,
A widow's a trifle in sorrow;
A peace is a trifle to-day;
Who knows what may happen to-morrow?

A black coat, a trifle may cloak; Or to hide it, the red may endeavour; But if once the army is broke, We shall have more trifles than ever.

The stage is a trifle, they say;
The reason, pray carry along;
Because at ev'ry new play,
The house they with trifles so throng.

But with people's malice to trifle, And to set us all on a foot; The author of this is a trifle, And his Song is a trifle to boot.

JOHN GAY

1685-1732

48

Molly Mog

Ι

SAYS my Uncle, I pray you discover What hath been the Cause of your Woes, Why you pine, and you whine, like a Lover? I have seen Molly Mog of the Rose.

H

O Nephew! your Grief is but Folly, In Town you may find better Prog; Half a Crown there will get you a Molly, A Molly much better than Mog.

HI

I know that by Wits 'tis recited,
That Women at best are a Clog;
But I am not so easily frighted,
From loving of sweet Molly Mog.

IV

The School-Boy's desire is a Play-Day,
The School-Master's joy is to flog;
The Milk-Maid's delight is on May-Day,
But mine is on sweet Molly Mog.

V

Will-a-wisp leads the Trav'ler a gadding Thro' Ditch, and thro' Quagmire and Bog; But no Light can set me a madding, Like the Eyes of my sweet Molly Mog.

VI

For Guineas in other Men's Breeches Your Gamesters will palm and will cog; But I envy them none of their Riches, So I may win sweet *Molly Mog*.

Prog] provisions

JOHN GAY

VII

The Heart, when half-wounded, is changing, It here and there leaps like a Frog; But my Heart can never be ranging, 'Tis so fix'd upon sweet Molly Mog.

VIII

Who follows all Women of Pleasure In Love, has a Taste like a Hog; For no Girl can give better Measure Of Joys, than my sweet Molly Mog.

IX

I feel I'm in Love to Distraction, My Senses all lost in a Fog; And nothing can give Satisfaction But thinking of sweet *Molly Mog*.

X

A Letter when I am inditing, Comes *Cupid* and gives me a Jog, And I fill all the Paper with writing Of nothing but sweet *Molly Mog*.

XI

If I would not give up the three *Graces*I wish I were hang'd like a Dog,
And at Court all the Drawing-Room Faces,
For a Glance of my sweet *Molly Mog*.

XII

Those Faces want Nature and Spirit, And seem as cut out of a Log; Juno, Venus, and Pallas's Merit Unite in my sweet Molly Mog.

XIII

Those who toast all the Family Royal In Bumpers of Hogan and Nog, Can't have Hearts more true, nor more loyal, Than mine is for sweet Molly Mog.

XIV

Were Virgil alive with his Phillis, And writing another Eclogue; Both his Phillis and fair Amaryllis He'd give up for sweet Molly Mog.

XV

When she smiles on each Guest, like her Liquor, Then Jealousy sets me agog. To be sure she's a Bit for the *Vicar*, And so I shall lose *Molly Mog*.

To a Young Lady with Some Lampreys

49

WITH lovers 'twas of old the fashion By presents to convey their passion: No matter what the gift they sent, The lady saw that love was meant. Fair Atalanta, as a favour, Took the boar's head her hero gave her; Nor could the bristly thing affront her, 'Twas a fit present from a hunter. When squires send woodcocks to the dame, It serves to show their absent flame: Some by a snip of woven hair In posied lockets bribe the fair; How many mercenary matches Have sprung from di'mond-rings and watches! But hold—a ring, a watch, a locket, Would drain at once a poet's pocket; He should send songs that cost him nought. Nor ev'n be prodigal of thought.

Why then send lampreys? fie, for shame! 'Twill set a virgin's blood on flame. This to fifteen a proper gift! It might lend sixty-five a lift.

I know your maiden aunt will scold, And think my present somewhat bold. I see her lift her hands and eyes:

'What, eat it, niece? eat Spanish flies! Lamprey's a most immodest diet: You'll neither wake nor sleep in quiet.

JOHN GAY

Should I tonight eat sago-cream,
'Twould make me blush to tell my dream;
If I eat lobster, 'tis so warming
That ev'ry man I see looks charming;
Wherefore had not the filthy fellow
Laid Rochester upon your pillow?
I vow and swear, I think the present
Had been as modest and as decent.

'Who has her virtue in her power? Each day has its unguarded hour; Always in danger of undoing,

A prawn, a shrimp may prove our ruin!
'The shepherdess, who lives on salad,
To cool her youth controls her palate;
Should Dian's maids turn liqu'rish livers,
And of huge lampreys rob the rivers,
Then all beside each glade and visto,
You'd see nymphs lying like Calisto.

'The man who meant to heat your blood, Needs not himself such vicious food—' In this, I own, your aunt is clear, I sent you what I well might spare: For when I see you (without joking), Your eyes, lips, breasts are so provoking, They set my heart more cock-a-hoop Than could whole seas of craw-fish soup.

50

The Two Monkeys

THE learned, full of inward pride, The fops of outward show deride; The fop, with learning at defiance, Scoffs at the pedant and the science: The Don, a formal, solemn strutter, Despises Monsieur's airs and flutter: While Monsieur mocks the formal fool, Who looks, and speaks, and walks by rule. Britain, a medly of the twain, As pert as France, as grave as Spain. In fancy wiser than the rest, Laughs at them both, of both the jest. Is not the poet's chiming close Censur'd, by all the sons of prose? While bards of quick imagination Despise the sleepy prose narration.

JOHN GAY

Men laugh at apes, they men contemn; For what are we, but apes to them?

Two Monkeys went to Southwark fair No criticks had a sourer air. They forc'd their way through draggled folks, Who gap'd to catch Jack-Pudding's jokes. Then took their tickets for the show, And got by chance the foremost row.

To see their grave observing face Provok'd a laugh thro' all the place.

Brothers, says Pug, and turn'd his head, The rabble's monstrously ill-bred.

Now through the booth loud hisses ran; Nor ended 'till the Show began.

The tumbler whirles the flip-flap round, With sommersets he shakes the ground; The cord beneath the dancer springs; Aloft in air the vaulter swings, Distorted now, now prone depends, Now through his twisted arms ascends; The croud, in wonder and delight, With clapping hands applaud the sight.

With smiles, quoth Pug; If pranks like these The giant apes of reason please, How would they wonder at our arts! They must adore us for our parts. High on the twig I've seen you cling, Play, twist and turn in airy ring; How can those clumsy things, like me, Fly with a bound from tree to tree? But yet, by this applause, we find These emulators of our kind Discern our worth, our parts regard, Who our mean mimicks thus reward.

Brother, the grinning mate replies, In this I grant that man is wise, While good example they pursue, We must allow some praise is due; But when they strain beyond their guide, I laugh to scorn the mimic pride. For how fantastick is the sight, To meet men always bolt upright, Because we sometimes walk on two!

I hate the imitating crew.

ANONYMOUS

The Vicar of Bray

In good King Charles's golden days,
When loyalty no harm meant;
A furious high-church man I was,
And so I gain'd preferment.
Unto my flock I daily preach'd,
Kings are by God appointed,
And damn'd are those who dare resist,
Or touch the Lord's anointed.
And this is law, I will maintain
Unto my dying day, Sir,
That whatsoever King shall reign,
I will be Vicar of Bray, Sir!

When Royal James possessed the crown,
And popery grew in fashion;
The penal law I hooted down,
And read the declaration:
The Church of Rome, I found would fit,
Full well my constitution,
And I had been a Jesuit,
But for the Revolution.
And this is law, &c.

When William our deliverer came,
To heal the nation's grievance,
I turned the cat in pan again,
And swore to him allegiance:
Old principles I did revoke,
Set conscience at a distance,
Passive obedience is a joke,
A jest is non-resistance.
And this is law, &c.

When glorious Anne became our Queen, The Church of England's glory, Another face of things was seen, And I became a Tory:

51

HENRY CAREY

Occasional conformists base,
I damn'd, and moderation,
And thought the church in danger was,
From such prevarication.
And this is law, &c.

When George in pudding time came o'er,
And moderate men looked big, Sir,
My principles I chang'd once more,
And so became a Whig, Sir:
And thus preferment I procur'd,
From our Faith's Great Defender,
And almost every day abjur'd
The Pope, and the Pretender.
And this is law, &c.

The illustrious House of Hanover,
And Protestant succession,
To these I lustily will swear,
Whilst they can keep possession:
For in my faith, and loyalty,
I never once will falter,
But George, my lawful King shall be,
Except the times should alter.
And this is law, &c.

HENRY CAREY

1687?-1743

A Lilliputian Ode on their Majesties' Accession

52

SMILE, smile, Blest isle! Grief past, At last, Halcyon Comes on. New King, Bells ring;

New Queen, Blest scene! Britain Again Revives And thrives. Fear flies, Stocks rise; Wealth flows, Art grows. Strange pack Sent back; Own folks Crack jokes. Those out May pout; Those in Will grin.

Great, small, Pleased all.

God send
No end
To line
Divine
Of George and Caroline!

ALEXANDER POPE

1688-1744

Imitation of Chaucer

53

WOMEN ben full of Ragerie, Yet swinken not sans secresie. Thilke Moral shall ye understand, From Schoole-boy's Tale of fayre Irelond: Which to the Fennes hath him betake, To filch the gray Ducke fro the Lake.

ALEXANDER POPE

Right then, there passen by the Way His Aunt, and eke her Daughters tway. Ducke in his Trowses hath he hent, Not to be spied of Ladies gent. 'But ho! our Nephew,' (crieth one) 'Ho,' quoth another, 'Cozen John'; And stoppen, and laugh, and callen out,-This sely Clerk full low doth lout: They asken that, and talken this, 'Lo here is Coz, and here is Miss.' But, as he glozeth with Speeches soote, The Ducke sore tickleth his Erse-root: Fore-piece and buttons all-to-brest, Forth thrust a white neck, and red crest. 'Te-he,' cry'd Ladies; Clerke nought spake: Miss star'd; and gray Ducke crieth Quake. 'O Moder, Moder' (quoth the daughter) 'Be thilke same thing Maids longen a'ter? 'Bette is to pyne on coals and chalke, 'Then trust on Mon, whose verde can talke.'

from An Essay on Criticism

54

55

WHERE'ER you find 'the cooling western breeze', In the next line, it 'whispers through the trees'; If crystal streams 'with pleasing murmurs creep', The reader's threatened (not in vain) with 'sleep'. Then, at the last and only couplet fraught With some unmeaning thing they call a thought, A needless Alexandrine ends the song, That, like a wounded snake, drags its slow length along.

A Farewell to London, in the Year 1715

DEAR, damn'd distracting town, farewell! Thy fools no more I'll tease: This year in peace, ye critics, dwell, Ye harlots, sleep at ease!

Why should I stay? Both parties rage; My vixen mistress squalls; The wits in envious feuds engage; And Homer (damn him!) calls.

ALEXANDER POPE

Why make I friendships with the great, When I no favour seek? Or follow girls seven hours in eight? I need but once a week.

Luxurious lobster-nights, farewell, For sober studious days! And Burlington's delicious meal, For salads, tarts, and pease!

Adieu to all but Gay alone, Whose soul, sincere and free, Loves all mankind, but flatters none, And so may starve with me.

from Epistle to Arbuthnot

56

Shut, shut the door, good John! fatigu'd, I said, Tye up the knocker! say I'm sick, I'm dead. The Dog-star rages! nay, 'tis past a doubt, All Bedlam, or Parnassus, is let out: Fire in each eye, and papers in each hand, 'They rave, recite, and madden round the land.

What walls can guard me, or what shades can hide? They pierce my thickets, thro' my Grot they glide, By land, by water, they renew the charge, They stop the chariot, and they board the Barge. No place is sacred, not the Church is free, Ev'n Sunday shines no Sabbath-day to me: Then from the Mint walks forth the man of rhyme, Happy! to catch me just at Dinner-time.

Is there a Parson much be-mus'd in beer,
A maudlin Poetess, a rhyming Peer,
A Clerk, foredoom'd his father's soul to cross,
Who pens a Stanza, when he should engross?
Is there, who, lock'd from ink and paper, scrawls
With desp'rate charcoal round his darken'd walls?
All fly to Twit'nam, and in humble strain
Apply to me, to keep them mad or vain.
Arthur, whose giddy Son neglects the Laws,
Imputes to me and my damn'd works the cause:
Poor Cornus sees his frantic wife elope,
And curses Wit, and Poetry, and Pope.

good John] Pope's manservant

57

Visiting Dr Swift

How foolish men on expeditions go! Unweeting wantons of their wetting woe! For drizzling damps descend adown the plain And seem a thicker dew, or thinner rain; Yet dew or rain may wet us to the shift, We'll not be slow to visit Dr Swift.

JOHN BYROM

1692-1763

58

from Careless Content

I am content, I do not care, Wag as it will the world for me; When fuss and fret was all my fare, It got no ground, as I could see: So when away my caring went, I counted cost, and was content.

With more of thanks, and less of thought, I strive to make my matters meet; To seek what ancient sages sought, Physic and food, in sour and sweet: To take what passes in good part, And keep the hiccups from the heart.

With good and gentle-humoured hearts, I choose to chat where'er I come, Whate'er the subject be that starts; But if I get among the glum, I hold my tongue to tell the troth, And keep my breath to cool my broth.

JOHN BYROM

For chance or change, of peace or pain,
For Fortune's favour or her frown;
For lack or glut, for loss or gain,
I never dodge, nor up nor down:
But swing what way the ship shall swim,
Or tack about with equal trim.

I suit not where I shall not speed,
Nor trace the turn of ev'ry tide;
If simple sense will not succeed,
I make no bustling, but abide:
For shining wealth or scaring woe,
I force no friend, I fear no foe.

Of *Ups* and *Downs*, of *Ins* and *Outs*,
Of *they're i' th' wrong*, and *we're i' th' right*,
I shun the rancours and the routs,
And wishing well to every wight,
Whatever turn the matter takes,
I deem it all but ducks and drakes.

With whom I feast I do not fawn,
Nor, if the folks should flout me, faint;
If wonted welcome be withdrawn,
I cook no kind of a complaint:
With none disposed to disagree,
But like them best, who best like me.

Now taste and try this temper, sirs, Mood it and brood it in your breast; Or if ye ween, for worldly stirs, That man does right to mar his rest, Let me be deft and debonair, I am content, I do not care.

MATTHEW GREEN

1696-1737

59

from The Spleen

SOMETIMES I dress, with women sit, And chat away the gloomy fit; Quit the stiff garb of serious sense, And wear a gav impertinence, Nor think nor speak with any pains, But lay on fancy's neck the reins; Talk of unusual swell of waist In maid of honour loosely laced, And beauty borrowing Spanish red, And loving pair with separate bed, And jewels pawned for loss of game, And then redeemed by loss of fame; Of Kitty (aunt left in the lurch By grave pretence to go to church) Perceived in hack with lover fine. Like Will and Mary on the coin: And thus in modish manner we, In aid of sugar, sweeten tea.

GEORGE FAREWELL

fl. 1730

60

Privy-Love for my Landlady

HERE costive many minutes did I strain, Still squeezing, sweating, swearing, all in vain; When lo! who should pop by but mother Masters, At whose bewitching look soon stubborn arse stirs. No more my wanton wit shall whip thy wife, Dear, doting Dick, for O! she saved my life. 61

Quaere

WHETHER at doomsday (tell, ye reverend wise) My friend Priapus with myself shall rise?

SIR CHARLES HANBURY WILLIAMS

1708-1759

62 A Song upon Miss Harriet Hanbury, Addressed to the Revd Mr Birt

DEAR Doctor of St Mary's, In the hundred of 'Bergavenny, I've seen such a lass, With a shape and a face, As never was match'd by any.

Such wit, such bloom, and such beauty,
Has this girl of Ponty-Pool, Sir,
With eyes that would make
The toughest heart ache,
And the wisest man a fool, Sir.

At our fair t' other day she appear'd, Sir,
And the Welshmen all flock'd and view'd her;
And all of them said,
She was fit t' have been made
A wife for Owen Tudor.

They would ne'er have been tired of gazing,
And so much her charms did please, Sir,
That all of them sat
Till their ale grew flat,
And cold was their toasted cheese, Sir.

How happy the lord of the manor, That shall be of her possest, Sir; For all must agree, Who my Harriet shall see, She's a Harriet of the best, Sir.

SAMUEL JOHNSON

Then pray make a ballad about her;
We know you have wit if you'd show it,
Then don't be ashamed,
You can never be blamed,—
For a prophet is often a poet!

But why don't you make one yourself, then?
I suppose I by you shall be told, Sir,
This beautiful piece
Of Eve's flesh is my niece—
And, besides, she's but five years old, Sir!

But tho', my dear friend, she's no older, In her face it may plainly be seen, Sir, That this angel at five, Will, if she's alive, Be a goddess at fifteen, Sir.

SAMUEL JOHNSON

1709-1784

63 from Prologue to Garrick's Lethe

PRODIGIOUS Madness of the writing Race! Ardent of Fame, yet fearless of Disgrace. Without a boding Tear, or anxious Sigh, The Bard obdurate sees his Brother die. Deaf to the Critick, Sullen to the Friend, Not One takes Warning, by another's End.

64 Parody of Bishop Percy

I THEREFORE pray thee, Renny dear, That thou wilt give to me, With cream and sugar soften'd well, Another dish of tea. Nor fear that I, my gentle maid, Shall long detain the cup, When once unto the bottom I Have drank the liquor up.

Yet hear, alas! this mournful truth, Nor hear it with a frown;— Thou canst not make the tea so fast As I can gulp it down.

A Short Song of Congratulation

65

Long-expected one and twenty Ling'ring year at last is flown; Pomp and pleasure, pride and plenty, Great Sir John, are all your own.

Loosened from the minor's tether, Free to mortgage or to sell, Wild as wind and light as feather, Bid the slaves of thrift farewell.

Call the Bettys, Kates and Jennys, Ev'ry name that laughs at care; Lavish of your grandsire's guineas, Show the spirit of an heir.

All that prey on vice and folly
Joy to see their quarry fly:
Here the gamester light and jolly,
There the lender grave and sly.

Wealth, Sir John, was made to wander, Let it wander as it will; See the jockey, see the pander, Bid them come, and take their fill.

When the bonny blade carouses, Pockets full, and spirits high, What are acres? What are houses? Only dirt, or wet or dry.

JOHN BANKS

If the guardian or the mother
Tell the woes of wilful waste,
Scorn their counsel and their pother,
You can hang or drown at last.

JOHN BANKS

1709-1751

66 A Description of London

HOUSES, churches, mixed together, Streets unpleasant in all weather; Prisons, palaces contiguous, Gates, a bridge, the Thames irriguous.

Gaudy things enough to tempt ye, Showy outsides, insides empty; Bubbles, trades, mechanic arts, Coaches, wheelbarrows and carts.

Warrants, bailiffs, bills unpaid, Lords of laundresses afraid; Rogues that nightly rob and shoot men, Hangmen, aldermen and footmen.

Lawyers, poets, priests, physicians, Noble, simple, all conditions: Worth beneath a threadbare cover, Villainy bedaubed all over.

Women black, red, fair and grey, Prudes and such as never pray, Handsome, ugly, noisy, still, Some that will not, some that will.

Many a beau without a shilling, Many a widow not unwilling; Many a bargain, if you strike it: This is London! How d'ye like it?

THOMAS GRAY

1716-1771

67 Ode on the Death of a Favourite Cat, Drowned in a Tub of Gold Fishes

'T was on a lofty vase's side,
Where China's gayest art had dyed
The azure flowers, that blow;
Demurest of the tabby kind,
The pensive Selima reclined,
Gazed on the lake below.

Her conscious tail her joy declared; The fair round face, the snowy beard, The velvet of her paws, Her coat that with the tortoise vies, Her ears of jet and emerald eyes, She saw; and purred applause.

Still had she gazed; but 'midst the tide Two angel forms were seen to glide, The genii of the stream: Their scaly armour's Tyrian hue Through richest purple to the view Betrayed a golden gleam.

The hapless nymph with wonder saw:
A whisker first and then a claw,
With many an ardent wish,
She stretched in vain to reach the prize.
What female heart can gold despise?
What cat's averse to fish?

Presumptuous maid! with looks intent Again she stretched, again she bent, Nor knew the gulf between. (Malignant Fate sat by and smiled) The slipp'ry verge her feet beguiled, She tumbled headlong in.

JAMES CAWTHORN

Eight times emerging from the flood She mewed to every watry god, Some speedy aid to send. No dolphin came, no Nereid stirred: Nor cruel Tom nor Susan heard. A fav'rite has no friend!

From hence, ye beauties, undeceived, Know, one false step is ne'er retrieved, And be with caution bold. Not all that tempts your wand'ring eyes And heedless hearts is lawful prize; Nor all that glisters gold.

JAMES CAWTHORN

1719-1761

from Wit and Learning

WIT was a strange unlucky child,
Exceeding sly, and very wild;
Too volatile for truth or law,
He minded but his top or taw;
And, ere he reached the age of six,
Had played a thousand waggish tricks—
He drilled a hole in Vulcan's kettles,
He strewed Minerva's bed with nettles,
Climbed up the solar car to ride in't,
Broke off a prong from Neptune's trident,
Stole Amphitrite's favourite sea-knot,
And urined in Astrea's teapot.

68

JOHN CUNNINGHAM

1729-1773

69 On Alderman W---: The History of his Life

THAT he was born it cannot be denied, He ate, drank, slept, talk'd politics, and died.

OLIVER GOLDSMITH

1730?-1774

The Double Transformation

70

SECLUDED from domestic strife, Jack Book-worm led a college life; A fellowship at twenty-five Made him the happiest man alive; He drank his glass and cracked his joke, And freshmen wondered as he spoke.

Such pleasures, unallayed with care,
Could any accident impair?
Could Cupid's shaft at length transfix
Our swain, arrived at thirty-six?
O had the archer ne'er come down
To ravage in a country town!
Or Flavia been content to stop
At triumphs in a Fleet-Street shop.
O had her eyes forgot to blaze!
Or Jack had wanted eyes to gaze.
O—but let exclamation cease,
Her presence banished all his peace.
So with decorum all things carried;
Miss frowned, and blushed, and then was—married.

Need we expose to vulgar sight The raptures of the bridal night?

OLIVER GOLDSMITH

Need we intrude on hallowed ground, Or draw the curtains closed around? Let it suffice that each had charms; He clasped a goddess in his arms; And, though she felt his usage rough, Yet in a man 'twas well enough.

The honey-moon like lightning flew,
The second brought its transports too.
A third, a fourth, were not amiss,
The fifth was friendship mixed with bliss:
But, when a twelvemonth passed away,
Jack found his goddess made of clay;
Found half the charms that decked her face
Arose from powder, shreds or lace;
But still the worst remained behind,
That very face had robbed her mind.

Skilled in no other arts was she. But dressing, patching, repartee; And, just as humour rose or fell, By turns a slattern or a belle: 'Tis true she dressed with modern grace, Half naked at a ball or race: But when at home, at board or bed, Five greasy nightcaps wrapped her head. Could so much beauty condescend To be a dull domestic friend? Could any curtain-lectures bring To decency so fine a thing? In short, by night 'twas fits or fretting; By day 'twas gadding or coquetting. Fond to be seen, she kept a bevy Of powdered coxcombs at her levy; The squire and captain took their stations, And twenty other near relations: Jack sucked his pipe and often broke A sigh in suffocating smoke; While all their hours were passed between Insulting repartee or spleen.

Thus as her faults each day were known, He thinks her features coarser grown; He fancies every vice she shows Or thins her lip or points her nose: Whenever rage or envy rise, How wide her mouth, how wild her eyes!

OLIVER GOLDSMITH

He knows not know, but so it is, Her face is grown a knowing phiz; And, though her fops are wondrous civil, He thinks her ugly as the devil.

Now, to perplex the ravelled noose, As each a different way pursues, While sullen or loquacious strife Promised to hold them on for life, That dire disease, whose ruthless power Withers the beauty's transient flower, Lo! the small-pox with horrid glare Levelled its terrors at the fair; And, rifling every youthful grace, Left but the remnant of a face.

The glass, grown hateful to her sight, Reflected now a perfect fright:
Each former art she vainly tries
To bring back lustre to her eyes.
In vain she tries her paste and creams,
To smooth her skin or hide its seams;
Her country beaux and city cousins,
Lovers no more, flew off by dozens:
The squire himself was seen to yield,
And even the captain quit the field.

Poor Madam, now condemned to hack
The rest of life with anxious Jack,
Perceiving others fairly flown,
Attempted pleasing him alone.
Jack soon was dazzled to behold
Her present face surpass the old;
With modesty her cheeks are dyed,
Humility displaces pride;
For tawdry finery is seen
A person ever neatly clean:
No more presuming on her sway,
She learns good-nature every day;
Serenely gay and strict in duty,
Jack finds his wife a perfect beauty.

71

from Retaliation

[Sir Joshua Reynolds]

HERE Reynolds is laid and, to tell you my mind,
He has not left a better or wiser behind:
His pencil was striking, resistless and grand;
His manners were gentle, complying and bland;
Still born to improve us in every part,
His pencil our faces, his manners our heart;
To coxcombs averse, yet most civilly steering,
When they judged without skill he was still hard of hearing;
When they talked of their Raphaels, Correggios and stuff,
He shifted his trumpet and only took snuff.

ISAAC BICKERSTAFFE

1733-1808?

72 from The Recruiting Serjeant: A Musical Entertainment

[Air]

WHAT a charming thing's a battle! Trumpets sounding, drums a-beating; Crack, crick, crack, the cannons rattle, Every heart with joy elating. With what pleasure are we spying, From the front and from the rear, Round us in the smoky air, Heads and limbs and bullets flying! Then the groans of soldiers dying, Just like sparrows as it were: At each pop, Hundreds drop, While the muskets prittle prattle. Killed and wounded Lie confounded: What a charming thing's a battle! But the pleasant joke of all Is when to close attack we fall,

ISAAC BICKERSTAFFE

Like mad bulls each other butting,
Shooting, stabbing, maiming, cutting;
Horse and foot
All go to 't,
Kill's the word, both men and cattle,
Then to plunder:
Blood and thunder,
What a charming thing's a battle!

73 An Expostulation

WHEN late I attempted your pity to move, Why seem'd you so deaf to my pray'rs? Perhaps it was right to dissemble your love— But—Why did you kick me downstairs?

JOHN WOLCOT ('PETER PINDAR')

1738-1819

74 from Bozzy and Piozzi, or The British Biographers

A Town Eclogue

The Argument

On the Death of Dr Johnson, a Number of People, ambitious of being distinguished from the mute Part of their Species, set about relating and printing Stories and Bon-mots of that celebrated Moralist. Among the most zealous, though not the most enlightened, appeared Mr Boswell and Madame Piozzi, the Hero and Heroine of our Eclogue. They are supposed to have in Contemplation the Life of Johnson; and, to prove their biographical Abilities, appeal to Sir John Hawkins for his Decision on their respective Merits, by Quotations from their printed Anecdotes of the Doctor. Sir John hears them with uncommon Patience, and determines very properly on the Pretensions of the contending Parties.

'ALTERNATELY in Anecdotes go on; But first begin you, Madam,' cried Sir John. The thankful Dame low curtseyed to the Chair, And thus, for victory panting, read the Fair:—

MADAME PIOZZI

Sam Johnson was of Michael Johnson born; Whose shop of books did Litchfield town adorn: Wrong-headed, stubborn as a halter'd Ram; In short, the model of our Hero Sam: Inclined to madness too; for when his shop Fell down, for want of cash to buy a prop, For fear the thieves might steal the vanish'd store He duly went each night and lock'd the door.

BOZZY

While Johnson was in Edinburgh, my Wife To please his palate, studied for her life: With every rarity she fill'd her house, And gave the Doctor, for his dinner, grouse.

MADAME PIOZZI

In Lincolnshire, a Lady showed our Friend A Grotto, that she wish'd him to commend. Quoth she, 'How cool in summer this abode!'—'Yes, Madam,' answer'd Johnson; 'for a toad.'

BOZZY

Between old Scalpa's rugged isle and Rasay's, The wind was vastly boisterous in our faces: 'Twas glorious, Johnson's figure to set sight on; High in the boat, he looked a noble Triton. But, lo! to damp our pleasure Fate concurs, For Joe (the blockhead!) lost his Master's spurs: This for the Rambler's temper was a rubber, Who wonder'd Joseph could be such a lubber.

MADAME PIOZZI

I ask'd him if he knock'd Tom Osborne down; As such a tale was current through the town.

Says I, 'Do tell me, Doctor, what befell.'—

'Why, dearest Lady, there is nought to tell:

I ponder'd on the properest mode to treat him;

The dog was impudent, and so I beat him.

Tom, like a fool, proclaim'd his fancied wrongs;

Others that I belaboured, held their tongues.'

Did any one, 'that he was happy,' cry; Johnson would tell him plumply, 'twas a lie.

A Lady told him she was really so; On which he sternly answer'd, 'Madam, no. Sickly you are, and ugly; foolish, poor; And therefore can't be *happy*, I am sure. 'Twould make a fellow hang himself, whose ear Were, from *such creatures*, forced such stuff to hear.'

BOZZY

As at Argyle's grand house my hat I took, To seek my alehouse, thus began the Duke: 'Pray, Mister Boswell, won't you have some tea?' To this I made my bow, and did agree. Then to the drawing-room we both retreated, Where Lady Betty Hamilton was seated Close by the Duchess; who, in deep discourse, Took no more notice of me than a Horse.-Next day, myself and Doctor Johnson took Our hats, to go and wait upon the Duke. Next to himself the Duke did Johnson place; But I, thank God, sat second to his Grace. The place was due most surely to my merits; And, faith, I was in very pretty spirits. I plainly saw (my penetration such is), I was not yet in favour with the Duchess. Thought I, 'I am not disconcerted yet; Before we part, I'll give her Grace a sweat.' Then looks of intrepidity I put on, And ask'd her if she'd have a plate of mutton. This was a glorious deed, must be confess'd: I knew I was the Duke's and not her guest. Knowing (as I'm a man of tip-top breeding) That great folks drink no healths while they are feeding; I took my glass, and, looking at her Grace, I stared her like a Devil in the face: And in respectful terms, as was my duty, Said I, 'My Lady Duchess, I salute ve.' Most audible indeed was my salute, For which some folks will say I was a Brute: But faith, it dash'd her, as I knew it would; But then, I knew that I was flesh and blood.

MADAME PIOZZI

Dear Doctor Johnson left off Drinks fermented; With quarts of chocolate and cream contented: Yet often down his throat's prodigious gutter. Poor man! he poured a flood of melted butter.

BOZZY

With glee the Doctor did my Girl behold; Her name Veronica, just four months old. This name Veronica, a name though quaint, Belonged originally to a Saint: But to my old Great-grandam it was given, As fine a woman as e'er went to Heaven; And, what must add to her importance much, This Lady's genealogy was Dutch. The Man who did espouse this Dame divine, Was Alexander, Earl of Kincardine; Who poured along my Body, like a Sluice, The noble, noble noble blood of Bruce: And who that own'd this blood could well refuse To make the World acquainted with the news? But to return unto my charming Child: About our Doctor Johnson she was wild: And when he left off speaking, she would flutter, Squawl for him to begin again, and sputter; And to be near him a strong wish express'd: Which proves he was not *such* a horrid Beast. Her fondness for the Doctor pleased me greatly; On which I loud exclaimed in language stately, Nay, if I recollect aright, I swore, I'd to her fortune add five hundred more.

MADAME PIOZZI

One day, as we were all in talking lost,
My Mother's favourite Spaniel stole the toast;
On which immediately I screamed, 'Fie on her.'
'Fie, Belle,' said I, 'you used to be on honour.'—
'Yes,' Johnson cried; 'but, Madam, pray be told,
The reason for the vice is, Belle grows old.'
But Johnson never could the Dog abide,
Because my Mother wash'd and comb'd his hide.
The truth on 't is, Belle was not too well bred,
But always would insist on being fed;
And very often too, the saucy Slut
Insisted upon having the first cut.

BOZZY

Last night much care for Johnson's Cold was used, Who hitherto without his nightcap snooz'd. That nought might treat so wonderful a man ill, Sweet Miss MacLeod did make a Cap of Flannel; And, after putting it about his head, She gave him Brandy as he went to bed.

MADAME PIOZZI

The Doctor had a Cat, and christen'd Hodge, That at his house in Fleet-street used to lodge. This Hodge grew old, and sick; and used to wish That all his dinners might be form'd of Fish. To please poor Hodge, the Doctor, all so kind, Went out, and bought him Oysters to his mind. This every day he did; nor ask'd Black Frank, Who deemed himself of much too high a rank, With vulgar fish-fags to be forced to chat, And purchase Oysters for a mangy Cat.

SIR JOHN

For God's sake stay each Anecdotic scrap; Let me draw breath, and take a trifling nap.

RICHARD BRINSLEY SHERIDAN

1751-1816

Lines by a Lady on the Loss of her Trunk

75

Have you heard, my dear Anne, how my spirits are sunk? Have you heard of the cause? Oh, the loss of my *Trunk*! From exertion or firmness I've never yet slunk; But my fortitude's gone with the loss of my *Trunk*! Stout Lucy, my maid, is a damsel of spunk; Yet she weeps night and day for the loss of my *Trunk*! I'd better turn nun, and coquet with a monk; For with whom can I flirt without aid from my *Trunk*!

WILLIAM BLAKE

Accurs'd be the thief, the old rascally hunks, Who rifles the fair, and lays hands on their *Trunks*! He, who robs the King's stores of the least bit of junk, Is hang'd—while he's safe, who has plunder'd my *Trunk*!

There's a phrase amongst lawyers, when *nunc*'s put for *tunc*; But, tunc and nunc both, must I grieve for my *Trunk*! Huge leaves of that great commentator, old Brunck, Perhaps was the paper that lin'd my poor *Trunk*! But my rhymes are all out;—for I dare not use st——k; 'Twou'd shock Sheridan more than the loss of my *Trunk*.

On Lady Anne Hamilton

76

PRAY how did she look? Was she pale, was she wan? She was blooming and red as a cherry—poor Anne.

Did she eat? Did she drink? Yes, she drank up a can, And ate very near a whole partridge—poor Anne.

Pray what did she do? Why, she talked to each man And flirted with Morpeth and Breanbie—poor Anne.

Pray how was she drest? With a turban and fan, With ear-rings, with chains, and with bracelets—poor Anne.

And how went she home? In a good warm sedan With a muff and a cloak and a tippet—poor Anne.

WILLIAM BLAKE

1757-1827

77 Imitation of Pope: A Compliment to the Ladies

WONDROUS the Gods, more wondrous are the Men, More wondrous wondrous still the Cock & Hen, More wondrous still the Table, Stool & Chair; But Ah! More wondrous still the Charming Fair. 78

An Epitaph

I was buried near this Dyke, That my friends may weep as much as they like.

ROBERT BURNS

1759-1796

79 from The Jolly Beggars: A Cantata

RECITATIVO

Poor Merry-Andrew, in the neuk,
Sat guzzling wi' a tinkler-hizzie;
They mind't na wha the chorus teuk,
Between themsels they were sae busy:
At length, wi' drink an' courting dizzy,
He stoiter'd up an' made a face;
Then turn'd an' laid a smack on Grizzie,
Syne tun'd his pipes wi' grave grimace.

AIR

Tune: 'Auld Sir Symon'

Sir Wisdom's a fool when he's fou; Sir Knave is a fool in a session; He's there but a prentice I trow, But I am a fool by profession.

My grannie she bought me a beuk, An' I held awa to the school; I fear I my talent misteuk, But what will ye hae of a fool?

For drink I would venture my neck; A hizzie's the half of my craft; But what could ye other expect Of ane that's avowedly daft?

neuk] corner stoiter'd] staggered tinkler-hizzie] tinker hussy smack] kiss Syne] then mind't na] cared not fou] drunk beuk] book

I ance was tied up like a stirk, For civilly swearing and quaffin; I ance was abus'd i' the kirk, For towsing a lass i' my daffin.

Poor Andrew that tumbles for sport, Let naebody name wi' a ieer: There's ev'n, I'm tauld, i' the Court A tumbler ca'd the Premier.

Observ'd ve von reverend lad Mak faces to tickle the mob; He rails at our mountebank squad,— It's rivalship just i' the job.

And now my conclusion I'll tell, For faith I'm confoundedly dry; The chiel that's a fool for himsel', Guid Lord! he's far dafter than I.

Holy Willie's Prayer 80

And send the Godly in a pet to pray-POPE

Argument

Holy Willie was a rather oldish bachelor Elder in the parish of Mauchline, & much & justly famed for that polemical chattering which ends in tippling Orthodoxy, & for that Spiritualised Bawdry which refines to Liquorish Devotion.—In a Sessional process with a gentleman in Mauchline, a Mr Gavin Hamilton, Holy Willie, & his priest, father Auld, after full hearing in the Presbytery of Avr, came off but second best; owing partly to the oratorical powers of Mr Robt Aiken, Mr Hamilton's Counsel; but chiefly to Mr Hamilton's being one of the most irreproachable & truly respectable characters in the country. On losing his Process, the Muse overheard him at his devotions as follows-

> OTHOU that in the heavens does dwell! Wha, as it pleases best thysel, Sends ane to heaven & ten to hell, A' for thy glory! And no for ony gude or ill

> > They've done before thee.

ance] once stirk] bullock towsing] tumbling daffin] petting chiel] chap

I bless & praise thy matchless might,
When thousands thou has left in night,
That I am here before thy sight,
For gifts & grace,
A burning & a shining light
To a' this place.

What was I, or my generation,
That I should get such exaltation?
I, wha deserv'd most just damnation,
For broken laws
Sax thousand years ere my creation,
Thro' Adam's cause.

When from my mother's womb I fell,
Thou might hae plunged me deep in hell,
To gnash my gooms, & weep, & wail,
In burning lakes,
Where damned devils roar & yell
Chain'd to their stakes.

Yet I am here, a chosen sample,
To shew thy grace is great & ample:
I'm here, a pillar o' thy temple
Strong as a rock,
A guide, a ruler & example
To a' thy flock.

But yet—O Lord—confess I must— At times I'm fash'd wi' fleshly lust; And sometimes too, in warldly trust Vile Self gets in; But thou remembers we are dust, Defil'd wi' sin.

O Lord—yestreen—thou kens—wi' Meg— Thy pardon I sincerely beg! O may't ne'er be a living plague, To my dishonor! And I'll ne'er lift a lawless leg Again upon her.

Besides, I farther maun avow, Wi' Leezie's lass, three times-I trow-But, Lord, that friday I was fou When I cam near her: Or else, thou kens, thy servant true Wad never steer her.

Maybe thou lets this fleshly thorn Buffet thy servant e'en & morn, Lest he o'er proud & high should turn, That he's sae gifted; If sae, thy hand maun e'en be borne Untill thou lift it.

Lord bless thy Chosen in this place, For here thou has a chosen race: But God, confound their stubborn face, And blast their name, Wha bring thy rulers to disgrace And open shame.

Lord mind Gaun Hamilton's deserts! He drinks, & swears, & plays at cartes, Yet has sae mony taking arts Wi' great & sma', Frae God's ain priest the people's hearts He steals awa.

And when we chasten'd him therefore, Thou kens how he bred sic a splore, And set the warld in a roar O' laughin at us: Curse thou his basket and his store, Kail & potatoes.

Lord hear my earnest cry & prayer Against that Presbytry of Ayr! Thy strong right hand, Lord, make it bare Upon their heads! Lord visit them, & dinna spare, For their misdeeds!

maun] must mind remember

Wad would steer meddle with cartes] cards ain] own splore] fuss

sael so

rulers] elders Kail cabbage

O Lord my God, that glib-tongu'd Aiken! My very heart & flesh are quaking To think how I sat, sweating, shaking, And piss'd wi' dread, While Auld wi' hingin lip gaed sneaking And hid his head!

Lord, in thy day o' vengeance try him! Lord, visit him that did employ him! And pass not in thy mercy by them; Nor hear their prayer; But for thy people's sake destroy them, And dinna spare!

But Lord: remember me & mine Wi' mercies temporal & divine! That I for grace & gear may shine, Excell'd by nane! And a' the glory shall be thine! Amen! Amen!

81 The Deil's Awa wi' th' Exciseman

THE deil cam fiddlin thro' the town, And danc'd awa wi' th' Exciseman; And ilka wife cries, auld Mahoun, I wish you luck o' the prize, man.

> The deil's awa, the deil's awa The deil's awa wi' th' Exciseman, He's danc'd awa, he's danc'd awa He's danc'd awa wi' th' Exciseman.

We'll mak our maut and we'll brew our drink, We'll laugh, sing, and rejoice, man; And mony braw thanks to the meikle black deil, That danc'd awa wi' th' Exciseman.

80 hingin] hanging gaed] went 81 ilka] every Mahoun] devil

gear] wealth

maut] malt

braw] hearty

meikle] big

CATHERINE FANSHAWE

There's threesome reels, there's foursome reels, There's hornpipes and strathspeys, man, But the ae best dance e'er cam to the Land Was, the deil's awa wi' th' Exciseman.

CATHERINE FANSHAWE

1765-1834

82 Enigma

'T was whispered in Heaven, 'twas muttered in Hell, And echo caught softly the sound as it fell: In the confines of earth 'twas permitted to rest, And the depth of the ocean its presence confessed: 'Twas seen in the lightning, 'twas heard in the thunder, 'Twill be found in the spheres when they're riven asunder; 'Twas given to man with his earliest breath, It assists at his birth and attends him in death, Presides o'er his happiness, honour, and health, 'Tis the prop of his house and the end of his wealth: It begins every hope, every wish it must bound, With the husbandman toils, and with monarchs is crowned; In the heaps of the miser 'tis hoarded with care, But is sure to be lost in the prodigal heir; Without it the soldier and sailor may roam, But woe to the wretch who expels it from home; In the whispers of conscience it there will be found, Nor e'er in the whirlwind of passion be drowned; It softens the heart, and though deaf to the ear, It will make it acutely and instantly hear; But in shades let it rest, like an elegant flower, Oh! breathe on it softly, it dies in an hour.

RICHARD ALFRED MILLIKIN

1767-1815

83

The Groves of Blarney

THE groves of Blarney they look so charming,
Down by the purling of sweet, silent streams,
Being banked with posies that spontaneous grow there,
Planted in order by the sweet rock close.
'Tis there's the daisy and the sweet carnation,
The blooming pink and the rose so fair,
The daffodowndilly, likewise the lily,
All flowers that scent the sweet, fragrant air.

'Tis Lady Jeffers that owns this station;
Like Alexander, or Queen Helen fair,
There's no commander in all the nation,
For emulation, can with her compare.
Such walls surround her, that no nine-pounder
Could dare to plunder her place of strength;
But Oliver Cromwell he did her pommell,
And made a breach in her battlement.

There's gravel walks there for speculation And conversation in sweet solitude. 'Tis there the lover may hear the dove, or The gentle plover in the afternoon; And if a lady would be so engaging As to walk alone in those shady bowers, 'Tis there the courtier he may transport her Into some fort, or all under ground.

'Tis there's the kitchen hangs many a flitch in With the maids a stiching upon the stair; The bread and biske', the beer and whisky, Would make you frisky if you were there. 'Tis there you'd see Peg Murphy's daughter A washing praties forenent the door, With Roger Cleary, and Father Healy, All blood relations to my Lord Donoughmore.

ANONYMOUS

For 'tis there's a cave where no daylight enters. But cats and badgers are for ever bred; Being mossed by nature, that makes it sweeter Than a coach-and-six or a feather bed. 'Tis there the lake is, well stored with perches, And comely eels in the verdant mud: Besides the leeches, and groves of beeches, Standing in order for to guard the flood.

There's statues gracing this noble place in— All heathen gods and nymphs so fair; Bold Neptune, Plutarch, and Nicodemus, All standing naked in the open air! So now to finish this brave narration, Which my poor geni' could not entwine; But were I Homer, or Nebuchadnezzar, 'Tis in every feature I would make it shine.

ANONYMOUS

The Rakes of Mallow

BEAUING, belling, dancing, drinking, Breaking windows, damning, sinking, Ever raking, never thinking, Live the rakes of Mallow.

Spending faster than it comes, Beating waiters, bailiffs, duns, Bacchus' true-begotten sons, Live the rakes of Mallow.

One time naught but claret drinking, Then like politicians thinking To raise the sinking-funds when sinking, Live the rakes of Mallow.

When at home with dadda dying Still for Mallow water crying; But where there's good claret plying, Live the rakes of Mallow.

84

Living short but merry lives; Going where the devil drives; Having sweethearts but no wives, Live the rakes of Mallow.

Racking tenants, stewards teasing, Swiftly spending, slowly raising, Wishing to spend all their lives in Raking as in Mallow.

Then to end this raking life,
They get sober, take a wife,
Ever after live in strife,
And wish again for Mallow.

JOHN HOOKHAM FRERE

1769-1846

85

from Whistlecraft

[King Arthur's Court]

AND certainly they say, for fine behaving
King Arthur's Court has never had its match;
True point of honour, without pride or braving,
Strict etiquette for ever on the watch:
Their manners were refin'd and perfect—saving
Some modern graces, which they could not catch,
As spitting through the teeth, and driving stages,
Accomplishments reserv'd for distant ages.

They look'd a manly, generous generation;
Beards, shoulders, eyebrows, broad, and square, and thick,
Their accents firm and loud in conversation,
Their eyes and gestures eager, sharp, and quick,
Shew'd them prepar'd, on proper provocation,
To give the lie, pull noses, stab and kick;
And for that very reason, it is said,
They were so very courteous and well-bred.

GEORGE CANNING

The ladies look'd of an heroic race—
At first a general likeness struck your eye,
Tall figures, open features, oval face,
Large eyes, with ample eyebrows arch'd and high;
Their manners had an odd, peculiar grace,
Neither repulsive, affable, nor shy,
Majestical, reserv'd, and somewhat sullen;
Their dresses partly silk, and partly woollen.

GEORGE CANNING

1770-1827

86 The Friend of Humanity and the Knife-Grinder

FRIEND OF HUMANITY

'NEEDY Knife-grinder! whither are you going? Rough is the road, your Wheel is out of order— Bleak blows the blast;—your hat has got a hole in't, So have your breeches!

'Weary Knife-grinder! little think the proud ones Who in their coaches roll along the turnpike-Road, what hard work 'tis crying all day, "Knives and Scissors to grind O!"

'Tell me, Knife-grinder, how came you to grind knives? Did some rich man tyrannically use you? Was it the Squire? or Parson of the parish? Or the Attorney?

'Was it the Squire for killing of his game? or Covetous Parson, for his Tithes distraining? Or roguish Lawyer, made you lose your little All in a law-suit?

'(Have you not read the Rights of Man, by Tom Paine?)
Drops of compassion tremble on my eyelids
Ready to fall, as soon as you have told your
Pitiful story.'

GEORGE CANNING

KNIFE-GRINDER

'Story! God bless you! I have none to tell, Sir,
Only last night a-drinking at the Chequers,
This poor old hat and breeches, as you see, were
Torn in a scuffle.

'Constables came up for to take me into Custody; they took me before the justice; Justice Oldmixon put me in the Parishstocks for a Vagrant.

'I should be glad to drink your Honour's health in A pot of beer, if you will give me sixpence; But for my part, I never love to meddle With Politics, sir.'

FRIEND OF HUMANITY

'I give thee sixpence! I will see thee damn'd first— Wretch! whom no sense of wrongs can rouse to vengeance— Sordid, unfeeling, reprobate, degraded,

Spiritless outcast!'

[Kicks the Knife-grinder, overturns his wheel, and exit in a transport of republican enthusiasm and universal philanthropy]

from The Rovers, a Romantic Drama

87

[Rogero's Song]

WHENE'ER with haggard eyes I view This Dungeon, that I'm rotting in, I think of those Companions true Who studied with me at the U—

—niversity of Gottingen—

-niversity of Gottingen.

[Weeps, and pulls out a blue kerchief, with which he wipes his eyes; gazing tenderly at it, he proceeds—]

Sweet kerchief, check'd with heav'nly blue, Which once my love sat knotting in!—
Alas! MATILDA then was true!—
At least I thought so at the U—
—niversity of Gottingen—

-niversity of Gottingen.

[At the repetition of this line ROGERO clanks his Chains in cadence]

GEORGE CANNING

Barbs! Barbs! alas! how swift you flew
Her neat Post-Waggon trotting in!
Ye bore MATILDA from my view.
Forlorn I languish'd at the U—
—niversity of Gottingen—
—niversity of Gottingen.

This faded form! this pallid hue!
This blood my veins is clotting in.
My years are many—They were few
When first I entered at the U—
—niversity of Gottingen—
—niversity of Gottingen.

There first for thee my passion grew,
Sweet! sweet MATILDA POTTINGEN!
Thou wast the daughter of my Tu—
tor, Law Professor at the U—
niversity of Gottingen!
—niversity of Gottingen!

(Sun, moon, and thou vain world, adieu!
That kings and priests are plotting in:
Here, doomed to starve on water gru—
—el, never shall I see the U—
—niversity of Gottingen,
—niversity of Gottingen.)

[During the last stanza, ROGERO dashes his head repeatedly against the walls of his Prison; and, finally, so hard as to produce a visible contusion. He then throws himself on the floor in agony. The Curtain drops—the Music still continuing to play, till it is wholly fallen]

Barbs] barbary horses

SYDNEY SMITH

1771-1845

88

Recipe for a Salad

To make this condiment, your poet begs The pounded vellow of two hard-boiled eggs: Two boiled potatoes, passed through kitchen-sieve, Smoothness and softness to the salad give: Let onion atoms lurk within the bowl. And, half-suspected, animate the whole. Of mordant mustard add a single spoon, Distrust the condiment that bites so soon; But deem it not, thou man of herbs, a fault, To add a double quantity of salt. And, lastly, o'er the flavored compound toss A magic soup-spoon of anchovy sauce. Oh, green and glorious! Oh, herbaceous treat! 'T would tempt the dying anchorite to eat: Back to the world he'd turn his fleeting soul, And plunge his fingers in the salad bowl! Serenely full, the epicure would say, Fate can not harm me, I have dined to-day!

CHARLES LAMB

1775-1834

89

Nonsense Verses

LAZY-BONES, lazy-bones, wake up and peep!
The cat's in the cupboard, your mother's asleep.
There you sit snoring, forgetting her ills;
Who is to give her her Bolus and Pills?
Twenty fine Angels must come into town,
All for to help you to make your new gown:
Dainty aerial Spinsters and Singers;
Aren't you ashamed to employ such white fingers?

WALTER SAVAGE LANDOR

Delicate hands, unaccustom'd to reels,
To set 'em working a poor body's wheels?
Why they came down is to me all a riddle,
And left Hallelujah broke off in the middle;
Jove's court, and the Presence angelical, cut—
To eke out the work of a lazy young slut.
Angel-duck, Angel-duck, winged and silly,
Pouring a watering-pot over a lily,
Gardener gratuitous, careless of pelf,
Leave her to water her lily herself,
Or to neglect it to death if she chuse it:
Remember the loss is her own, if she lose it.

WALTER SAVAGE LANDOR

1775-1864

The Georges

GEORGE the First was always reckoned Vile, but viler George the Second; And what mortal ever heard Any good of George the Third? When from earth the Fourth descended (God be praised!) the Georges ended.

Ireland

90

91

IRELAND never was contented. Say you so? You are demented. Ireland was contented when All could use the sword and pen, And when Tara rose so high That her turrets split the sky, And about her courts were seen Liveried angels robed in green, Wearing, by St Patrick's bounty, Emeralds big as half the county.

1779-1852

92

The Duke Is the Lad

THE Duke is the lad to frighten a lass,
Galloping, dreary duke;
The Duke is the lad to frighten a lass,
He's an ogre to meet, and the d——I to pass,
With his charger prancing,
Grim eye glancing,
Chin, like a Mufti,
Grizzled and tufty,
Galloping, dreary Duke.

Ye misses, beware of the neighbourhood
Of this galloping dreary Duke;
Avoid him, all who see no good
In being run o'er by a Prince of the Blood.
For, surely, no nymph is

Fond of a grim phiz,
And of the married,
Whole crowds have miscarried
At sight of this dreary Duke.

93

from The Fudge Family in Paris

[Letter III: From Mr Bob Fudge to Richard—, Esq.]

OH Dick! You may talk of your writing and reading, Your Logic and Greek, but there's nothing like feeding; And this is the place for it, DICKY, you dog, Of all places on earth—the head-quarters of Prog! Talk of England—her famed Magna Charta, I swear, is A humbug, a flam, to the Carte at old VÉRY'S; And as for your Juries—who would not set o'er 'em A Jury of Tasters, with woodcocks before 'em? Give Cartwright his Parliaments, fresh every year; But those friends of short Commons would never do here; And, let ROMILLY speak as he will on the question, No Digest of Law's like the laws of digestion!

By the by, DICK, I fatten—but n'importe for that,
'Tis the mode—your Legitimates always get fat.
There's the R——G——T, there's LOUIS—and BONEY tried too,
But, tho' somewhat imperial in paunch, 'twouldn't do:—
He improv'd, indeed, much in this point, when he wed,
But he ne'er grew right royally fat in the head.

DICK, DICK, what a place is this Paris!—but stay—As my raptures may bore you, I'll just sketch a Day, As we pass it, myself and some comrades I've got, All thorough-bred *Gnostics*, who know what is what.

After dreaming some hours of the land of Cocaigne, That Elysium of all that is friand and nice, Where for hail they have bon-bons, and claret for rain, And the skaters in winter show off on cream-ice; Where so ready all nature its cookery yields, Macaroni au parmesan grows in the fields: Little birds fly about with the true pheasant taint, And the geese are all born with a liver complaint! I rise—put on neck-cloth—stiff, tight, as can be-For a lad who goes into the world, DICK, like me, Should have his neck tied up, you know—there's no doubt of it— Almost as tight as some lads who go out of it. With whiskers well oil'd, and with boots that 'hold up 'The mirror to nature'—so bright you could sup Off the leather like china; with coat, too, that draws On the tailor, who suffers, a martyr's applause!-With head bridled up, like a four-in-hand leader, And stays—devil's in them—too tight for a feeder, I strut to the old Café Hardy, which yet Beats the field at a déjeûner à la fourchette. There, DICK, what a breakfast!—oh, not like your ghost Of a breakfast in England, your curst tea and toast; But a side-board, you dog, where one's eye roves about, Like a Turk's in the Haram, and thence singles out One's paté of larks, just to tune up the throat. One's small limbs of chickens, done en papillote. One's erudite cutlets, drest all ways but plain, Or one's kidneys—imagine, DICK—done with champagne! Then, some glasses of Beaune, to dilute—or, mayhap, Chambertin, which you know's the pet tipple of NAP, And which Dad, by the by, that legitimate stickler, Much scruples to taste, but I'm not so partic'lar.—

Your coffee comes next, by prescription: and then, Dick, 's The coffee's ne'er-failing and glorious appendix, A neat glass of parfait-amour, which one sips Just as if bottled velvet tipp'd over one's lips. This repast being ended, and paid for—(how odd!

Till a man's us'd to paying, there's something so queer in't!)—

The sun now well out, and the girls all abroad, And the world enough air'd for us, Nobs, to appear in't, We lounge up the Boulevards, where—oh, Dick, the phyzzes, The turn-outs, we meet—what a nation of quizzes! Here toddles along some old figure of fun, With a coat you might date Anno Domini 1; A lac'd hat, worsted stockings, and-noble old soul! A fine ribbon and cross in his best button-hole: Just such as our PR——CE, who nor reason nor fun dreads, Inflicts, without ev'n a court-martial, on hundreds. Here trips a grisette, with a fond, roguish eye, (Rather eatable things these grisettes by the by); And there an old *demoiselle*, almost as fond, In a silk that has stood since the time of the Fronde. There goes a French Dandy—ah, Dick! unlike some ones We've seen about WHITE's—the Mounseers are but rum ones; Such hats!—fit for monkies—I'd back Mrs DRAPER To cut neater weather-boards out of brown paper: And coats—how I wish, if it wouldn't distress 'em, They'd club for old BR——MM——L, from Calais, to dress 'em!

That you'd swear 'twas the plan of this head-lopping nation,

To leave there behind them a snug little place

The collar sticks out from the neck such a space,

For the head to drop into, on decapitation. In short, what with mountebanks, counts, and friseurs, Some mummers by trade, and the rest amateurs— What with captains in new jockey-boots and silk breeches,

Old dustmen with swinging great opera-hats, And shoeblacks reclining by statues in niches,

There never was seen such a race of Jack Sprats!

From the Boulevards—but hearken!—ves—as I'm a sinner, The clock is just striking the half-hour to dinner: So no more at present—short time for adorning— My Day must be finish'd some other fine morning. Now, hey for old Beauvilliers' larder, my boy! And, once there, if the Goddess of Beauty and Joy Were to write 'Come and kiss me, dear BoB!' I'd not budge-Not a step, Dick, as sure as my name is R. FUDGE

94

94 Announcement of a New Grand Acceleration Company for the Promotion of the Speed of Literature

Loud complaints being made, in these quick-reading times, Of too slack a supply, both of prose works and rhymes, A new Company, form'd on the keep-moving plan, First propos'd by the great firm of Catch-'em-who-can, Beg to say they've now ready, in full wind and speed, Some fast-going authors, of quite a new breed—Such as not he who *runs* but who *gallops* may read—And who, if well curried and fed, they've no doubt, Will beat even Bentley's swift stud out and out.

In fact, there's no saying, so gainful the trade,
How fast immortalities now may be made;
Since Helicon never will want an 'Undying One,'
As long as the public continues a Buying One;
And the company hope yet to witness the hour,
When, by strongly applying the mare-motive power,
A three-decker novel, 'midst oceans of praise,
May be written, launch'd, read, and—forgot, in three days!

In addition to all this stupendous celerity, Which—to the no small relief of posterity— Pays off at sight the whole debit of fame, Nor troubles futurity ev'n with a name, We, the Company—still more to show how immense Is the power o'er the mind of pounds, shillings, and pence, Beg to add, as our literature soon may compare, In its quick make and vent, with our Birmingham ware, And it doesn't at all matter in either of these lines, How sham is the article, so it but shines,— We keep authors ready, all perch'd, pen in hand, To write off, in any giv'n style, at command. No matter what bard, be he living or dead, Ask a work from his pen, and 'tis done soon as said: There being, on th' establishment, six Walter Scotts, One capital Wordsworth, and Southeys in lots;— Three choice Mrs Nortons, all singing like syrens, While most of our pallid young clerks are Lord Byrons.

Bentley's] Richard Bentley the publisher mare-motive power] 'tis money makes the mare to go'

The company, since they set up in this line, Have mov'd their concern, and are now at the sign Of the Muse's Velocipede, *Fleet* Street, where all Who wish well to the scheme are invited to call.

WILLIAM HONE

1780-1842

95 from The Political House that Jack Built

[The Prince Regent]

THIS IS THE MAN—all shaven and shorn, All cover'd with Orders—and all forlorn; THE DANDY OF SIXTY,

who bows with a grace,

And has taste in wigs, collars,

cuirasses and lace;

Who, to tricksters, and fools, leaves the State and its treasure,

And, when Britain's in tears, sails about at his pleasure:

Who spurn'd from his presence

the Friends of his youth, And now has not one

who will tell him the truth;

Who took to his counsels,

in evil hour,

The Friends to the Reasons of lawless Power:

That back the Public Informer,

Would put down the *Thing*, that, in spite of new Acts,

And attempts to restrain it,

by Soldiers or Tax,

Will poison the Vermin, That plunder the Wealth,

That lay in the House, That lack built.

the Thing | the printing-press

ANONYMOUS

Queen Caroline

Most Gracious Queen, we thee implore To go away and sin no more, But if the effort be too great, To go away at any rate.

JANE TAYLOR

1783-1824

Recreation

—WE took our work, and went, you see, To take an early cup of tea.
We did so now and then, to pay The friendly debt, and so did they.
Not that our friendship burnt so bright That all the world could see the light; 'Twas of the ordinary genus, And little love was lost between us: We lov'd, I think, about as true As such near neighbours mostly do.

At first, we all were somewhat dry; Mamma felt cold, and so did I: Indeed, that room, sit where you will, Has draught enough to turn a mill. 'I hope you're warm,' says Mrs G. 'O, quite so,' says mamma, says she; 'I'll take my shawl off by and by.'— 'This room is always warm,' says I.

At last the tea came up, and so, With that, our tongues began to go. Now, in that house you're sure of knowing The smallest scrap of news that's going; We find it *there* the wisest way To take some care of what we say.

97

96

JANE TAYLOR

—Says she, 'there's dreadful doings still In that affair about the mill;
For now the folks in Brewer's Street
Don't speak to James's, when they meet.
Poor Mrs Sam sits all alone,
And frets herself to skin and bone.
For months she manag'd, she declares,
All the old gentleman's affairs;
And always let him have his way,
And never left him night nor day;
Waited and watch'd his every look,
And gave him every drop he took.
Dear Mrs Sam, it was too bad!
He might have left her all he had.'

'Pray ma'am,' says I, 'has poor Miss A. Been left as handsome as they say?'
'My dear,' says she, ''tis no such thing, She'd nothing but a mourning ring.
But is it not uncommon mean
To wear that rusty bombazeen!'
'She had,' says I, 'the very same
Three years ago, for—what's his name?'—
'The Duke of Brunswick,—very true,
And has not bought a thread of new,
I'm positive,' said Mrs G.—
So then we laugh'd, and drank our tea.

'So,' says mamma, 'I find it's true What Captain P. intends to do; To hire that house, or else to buy—' 'Close to the tan-yard, ma'am,' says I; 'Upon my word it's very strange, I wish they mayn't repent the change!' 'My dear,' says she, ''tis very well You know, if they can bear the smell.'

'Miss F.' says I, 'is said to be A sweet young woman, is not she?'
'O, excellent! I hear,' she cried;
'O, truly so!' mamma replied.
'How old should you suppose her, pray? She's older than she looks, they say.'
'Really,' says I, 'she seems to me Not more than twenty-two or three.'

JANE TAYLOR

'O, then you're wrong,' says Mrs G. 'Their upper servant told our Jane, She'll not see twenty-nine again.' 'Indeed, so old! I wonder why She does not marry, then,' says I; 'So many thousands to bestow, And such a beauty, too, you know.' 'A beauty! O, my dear Miss B. You must be joking now,' says she; Her figure's rather pretty,'—'Ah! That's what I say,' replied mamma.

'Miss F.' says I, 'I've understood, Spends all her time in doing good: The people say her coming down Is quite a blessing to the town.' At that our hostess fetch'd a sigh, And shook her head; and so, says I, 'It's very kind of her, I'm sure, To be so generous to the poor.' 'No doubt,' says she, 'it's very true; Perhaps there may be reasons too:—You know some people like to pass For patrons with the lower class.'

And here I break my story's thread, Just to remark, that what she said, Although I took the other part, Went like a cordial to my heart.

Some innuendos more had pass'd,
Till out the scandal came at last.
'Come then, I'll tell you something more,'
Says she,—'Eliza, shut the door.—
I would not trust a creature here,
For all the world, but you, my dear.
Perhaps it's false—I wish it may,
—But let it go no further, pray!'
'O,' says mamma, 'You need not fear,
We never mention what we hear.'
And so, we drew our chairs the nearer,
And whispering, lest the child should hear her,
She told a tale, at least too long
To be repeated in a song;

We, panting every breath between, With curiosity and spleen.
And how we did enjoy the sport!
And echo every faint report,
And answer every candid doubt,
And turn her motives inside out,
And holes in all her virtues pick,
Till we were sated, almost sick.

—Thus having brought it to a close, In great good-humour, we arose. Indeed, 'twas more than time to go, Our boy had been an hour below. So, warmly pressing Mrs G. To fix a day to come to tea, We muffled up in cloke and plaid, And trotted home behind the lad.

THOMAS LOVE PEACOCK

1785-1866

The Ghosts

98

In life three ghostly friars were we,
And now three friarly ghosts we be.
Around our shadowy table placed,
The spectral bowl before us floats:
With wine that none but ghosts can taste,
We wash our unsubstantial throats.
Three merry ghosts—three merry ghosts—three merry ghosts are we:

Let the ocean be Port, and we'll think it good sport To be laid in that Red Sea.

With songs that jovial spectres chaunt, Our old refectory still we haunt. The traveller hears our midnight mirth: 'O list!' he cries, 'the haunted choir! 'The merriest ghost that walks the earth, 'Is sure the ghost of a ghostly friar.'

Three merry ghosts—three merry ghosts—three merry ghosts are we:

Let the ocean be Port, and we'll think it good sport To be laid in that Red Sea.

GEORGE GORDON, LORD BYRON

1788-1824

Lines to Mr Hodgson

Written on Board the Lisbon Packet

Huzza! Hodgson, we are going, Our embargo's off at last; Favourable breezes blowing Bend the canvas o'er the mast. From aloft the signal's streaming, Hark! the farewell gun is fired; Women screeching, tars blaspheming. Tell us that our time's expired.

Here's a rascal
Come to task all,
Prying from the custom-house;
Trunks unpacking,
Cases cracking,
Not a corner for a mouse
'Scapes unsearch'd amid the racket,

Ere we sail on board the Packet.

Now our boatmen quit their mooring.
And all hands must ply the oar;
Baggage from the quay is lowering,
We're impatient, push from shore.
'Have a care! that case holds liquor—
Stop the boat—I'm sick—oh Lord!'
'Sick, ma'am, damme, you'll be sicker
Ere you've been an hour on board.'

Thus are screaming Men and women,

99

Gemmen, ladies, servants, Jacks: Here entangling, All are wrangling. Stuck together close as wax.-Such the general noise and racket. Ere we reach the Lisbon Packet.

Now we've reach'd her, lo! the captain, Gallant Kidd, commands the crew: Passengers their berths are clapt in. Some to grumble, some to spew. 'Heyday! call you that a cabin? Why 'tis hardly three feet square: Not enough to stow Queen Mab in-Who the deuce can harbour there?' 'Who, sir? plenty-Nobles twenty Did at once my vessel fill.'-'Did they? Jesus, How you squeeze us! Would to God they did so still: Then I'd scape the heat and racket Of the good ship, Lisbon Packet.'

Fletcher! Murray! Bob! where are you? Stretch'd along the deck like logs-Bear a hand, you jolly tar, you! Here's a rope's end for the dogs. Hobhouse muttering fearful curses, As the hatchway down he rolls, Now his breakfast, now his verses, Vomits forth-and damns our souls. 'Here 's a stanza

On Braganza-Help!'-'A couplet?'-'No, a cup Of warm water-' 'What's the matter?' 'Zounds! my liver's coming up;

I shall not survive the racket Of this brutal Lisbon Packet.'

Now at length we're off for Turkey, Lord knows when we shall come back! Breezes foul and tempests murky May unship us in a crack.

But, since life at most a jest is,
As philosophers allow,
Still to laugh by far the best is,
Then laugh on—as I do now.
Laugh at all things,
Great and small things,
Sick or well, at sea or shore;
While we're quaffing,
Let's have laughing—
Who the devil cares for more?—
Some good wine! and who would lack it.
Ev'n on board the Lisbon Packet?

Epistle from Mr Murray to Dr Polidori

DEAR Doctor, I have read your play, Which is a good one in its way,—
Purges the eyes and moves the bowels, And drenches handkerchiefs like towels With tears, that, in a flux of grief, Afford hysterical relief
To shatter'd nerves and quicken'd pulses, Which your catastrophe convulses.

I like your moral and machinery; Your plot, too, has such scope for scenery Your dialogue is apt and smart: The play's concoction full of art; Your hero raves, your heroine cries, All stab, and everybody dies. In short, your tragedy would be The very thing to hear and see: And for a piece of publication, If I decline on this occasion, It is not that I am not sensible To merits in themselves ostensible. But—and I grieve to speak it—plays Are drugs—mere drugs, sir—now-a-days. I had a heavy loss by 'Manuel,'-Too lucky if it prove not annual,—

Mr Murray] John Murray, Byron's publisher Dr Polidori] John William Polidori, physician and author, accompanied Byron to the Continent as his secretary; he was the uncle of Dante Gabriel and Christina Rossetti

And Sotheby, with his 'Orestes,'
(Which, by the by, the author's best is,)
Has lain so very long on hand,
That I despair of all demand.
I've advertised, but see my books,
Or only watch my shopman's looks;—
Still Ivan, Ina, and such lumber,
My back-shop glut, my shelves encumber.

There's Byron too, who once did better, Has sent me, folded in a letter, A sort of—it's no more a drama Than Darnley, Ivan, or Kehama: So alter'd since last year his pen is, I think he's lost his wits at Venice. In short, sir, what with one and t' other, I dare not venture on another. I write in haste; excuse each blunder; The coaches through the streets so thunder! My room's so full—we've Gifford here Reading MS, with Hookham Frere, Pronouncing on the nouns and particles Of some of our forthcoming Articles.

The Quarterly—Ah, sir, if you
Had but the genius to review!—
A smart critique upon St Helena,
Or if you only would but tell in a
Short compass what—but to resume:
As I was saying, sir, the room—
The room's so full of wits and bards,
Crabbes, Campbells, Crokers, Freres, and Wards,
And others, neither bards nor wits:—
My humble tenement admits
All persons in the dress of gent,
From Mr Hammond to Dog Dent.

A party dines with me to-day, All clever men, who make their way; Crabbe, Malcolm, Hamilton, and Chantrey, Are all partakers of my pantry. They're at this moment in discussion On poor De Staël's late dissolution. Her book, they say, was in advance— Pray Heaven, she tell the truth of France! Thus run our time and tongues away;— But, to return, sir, to your play: Sorry, sir, but I cannot deal, Unless 'twere acted by O'Neill; My hands so full, my head so busy, I'm almost dead, and always dizzy; And so, with endless truth and hurry, Dear Doctor, I am yours,

JOHN MURRAY.

IOI

from Don Juan

(i) [First Love]

Young Juan wandered by the glassy brooks
Thinking unutterable things. He threw
Himself at length within the leafy nooks
Where the wild branch of the cork forest grew.
There poets find materials for their books,
And every now and then we read them through,
So that their plan and prosody are eligible,
Unless like Wordsworth they prove unintelligible.

He, Juan (and not Wordsworth), so pursued
His self-communion with his own high soul
Until his mighty heart in its great mood
Had mitigated part, though not the whole
Of its disease. He did the best he could
With things not very subject to control
And turned, without perceiving his condition,
Like Coleridge into a metaphysician.

He thought about himself and the whole earth,
Of man the wonderful and of the stars
And how the deuce they ever could have birth,
And then he thought of earthquakes and of wars,
How many miles the moon might have in girth,
Of air balloons and of the many bars
To perfect knowledge of the boundless skies.
And then he thought of Donna Julia's eyes.

In thoughts like these true wisdom may discern
Longings sublime and aspirations high,
Which some are born with, but the most part learn
To plague themselves withal, they know not why.
'Twas strange that one so young should thus concern
His brain about the action of the sky.
If you think 'twas philosophy that this did,
I can't help thinking puberty assisted.

He pored upon the leaves and on the flowers
And heard a voice in all the winds; and then
He thought of wood nymphs and immortal bowers,
And how the goddesses came down to men.
He missed the pathway, he forgot the hours,
And when he looked upon his watch again,
He found how much old Time had been a winner.
He also found that he had lost his dinner.

Thus would he while his lonely hours away
Dissatisfied, nor knowing what he wanted.
Nor glowing reverie nor poet's lay
Could yield his spirit that for which it panted,
A bosom whereon he his head might lay
And hear the heart beat with the love it granted,
With several other things, which I forget
Or which at least I need not mention yet.

(ii) [Fame]

What is the end of fame? 'Tis but to fill A certain portion of uncertain paper.

Some liken it to climbing up a hill,
Whose summit, like all hills, is lost in vapour.

For this men write, speak, preach, and heroes kill,
And bards burn what they call their midnight taper,
To have, when the original is dust,
A name, a wretched picture, and worse bust.

What are the hopes of man? Old Egypt's King Cheops erected the first pyramid, And largest, thinking it was just the thing To keep his memory whole and mummy hid;

But somebody or other rummaging, Burglariously broke his coffin's lid. Let not a monument give you or me hopes, Since not a pinch of dust remains of Cheops.

But I being fond of true philosophy
Say very often to myself, 'Alas!
All things that have been born were born to die,
And flesh (which Death mows down to hay) is grass.
You've passed your youth not so unpleasantly,
And if you had it o'er again, 'twould pass;
So thank your stars that matters are no worse
And read your Bible, sir, and mind your purse.'

(iii)
[To Be or Not to Be]

'To be or not to be! That is the question,'
Says Shakespeare, who just now is much in fashion.
I'm neither Alexander nor Hephaestion,
Nor ever had for abstract fame much passion,
But would much rather have a sound digestion
Than Buonaparte's cancer. Could I dash on
Through fifty victories to shame or fame,
Without a stomach what were a good name?

Oh dura ilia messorum! 'Oh
Ye rigid guts of reapers!' I translate
For the great benefit of those who know
What indigestion is—that inward fate
Which makes all Styx through one small liver flow.
A peasant's sweat is worth his lord's estate.
Let this one toil for bread, that rack for rent;
He who sleeps best may be the most content.

'To be or not to be?' Ere I decide,
I should be glad to know that which is being.
'Tis true we speculate both far and wide
And deem because we see, we are all-seeing.
For my part, I'll enlist on neither side
Until I see both sides for once agreeing.
For me, I sometimes think that life is death,
Rather than life a mere affair of breath.

Que sais-je? was the motto of Montaigne,
As also of the first academicians.
That all is dubious which man may attain
Was one of their most favourite positions.
There's no such thing as certainty; that's plain
As any of mortality's conditions.
So little do we know what we're about in
This world, I doubt if doubt itself be doubting.

It is a pleasant voyage perhaps to float
Like Pyrrho on a sea of speculation.
But what if carrying sail capsize the boat?
Your wise men don't know much of navigation,
And swimming long in the abyss of thought
Is apt to tire. A calm and shallow station
Well nigh the shore, where one stoops down and gathers
Some pretty shell, is best for moderate bathers.

'But heaven,' as Cassio says, 'is above all.

No more of this then—let us pray!' We have
Souls to save, since Eve's slip and Adam's fall,
Which tumbled all mankind into the grave,
Besides fish, beasts, and birds. 'The sparrow's fall
Is special providence', though how it gave
Offence, we know not; probably it perched
Upon the tree which Eve so fondly searched.

Oh ye immortal gods, what is theogony?
Oh thou too mortal man, what is philanthropy?
Oh world, which was and is, what is cosmogony?
Some people have accused me of misanthropy,
And yet I know no more than the mahogany
That forms this desk of what they mean. Lycanthropy I comprehend, for without transformation
Men become wolves on any slight occasion.

But I, the mildest, meekest of mankind
Like Moses or Melancthon, who have ne'er
Done anything exceedingly unkind,
And (though I could not now and then forbear
Following the bent of body or of mind)
Have always had a tendency to spare,
Why do they call me misanthrope? Because
They hate me, not I them. And here we'll pause.

1788-1845

The Jackdaw of Rheims

THE Jackdaw sat on the Cardinal's chair!
Bishop, and abbot, and prior were there;
Many a monk and many a friar,
Many a knight and many a squire,
With a great many more of lesser degree,—
In sooth a goodly company;
And they served the Lord Primate on bended knee.
Never, I ween,
Was a prouder seen,
Read of in books, or dreamt of in dreams,
Than the Cardinal Lord Archbishop of Rheims!

In and out Through the motley rout, That little Jackdaw kept hopping about; Here and there Like a dog in a fair, Over comfits and cates, And dishes and plates, Cowl and cope, and rochet and pall, Mitre and crosier! he hopped upon all! With saucy air, He perched on the chair Where, in state, the great Lord Cardinal sat In the great Lord Cardinal's great red hat; And he peered in the face Of his Lordship's Grace, With a satisfied look, as if he would say, 'We two are the greatest folks here to-day!' And the priests with awe, As such freaks they saw, Said, 'The Devil must be in that little Jackdaw!'

The feast was over, the board was cleared, The flawns and the custards had all disappeared, And six little Singing-boys,—dear little souls! In nice clean faces, and nice white stoles,

Came in order due,
Two by two,
Marching that grand refectory through!
A nice little boy held a golden ewer,
Embossed and filled with water, as pure
As any that flows between Rheims and Namur,
Which a nice little boy stood ready to catch
In a fine golden hand-basin made to match.
Two nice little boys, rather more grown,
Carried lavender-water, and eau de Cologne;
And a nice little boy had a nice cake of soap,
Worthy of washing the hands of the Pope.
One little boy more

A napkin bore, Of the best white diaper, fringed with pink, And a Cardinal's Hat marked in 'permanent ink'.

The great Lord Cardinal turns at the sight
Of these nice little boys dressed all in white:
From his finger he draws
His costly turquoise;
And, not thinking at all about little jackdaws,
Deposits it straight
By the side of his plate,
While the nice little boys on his Eminence wait;
Till, when nobody's dreaming of any such thing,
That little Jackdaw hops off with the ring!

There's a cry and a shout, And a deuce of a rout. And nobody seems to know what they're about, But the Monks have their pockets all turned inside out. The Friars are kneeling, And hunting and feeling The carpet, the floor, and the walls, and the ceiling. The Cardinal drew Off each plum-coloured shoe, And left his red stockings exposed to the view; He peeps, and he feels In the toes and the heels; They turn up the dishes,—they turn up the plates,— They take up the poker and poke out the grates, They turn up the rugs, They examine the mugs:-

But, no!—no such thing;—
They can't find THE RING!
And the Abbot declared that, 'when nobody twigged it,'
Some rascal or other had popped in, and prigged it!'

The Cardinal rose with a dignified look,
He called for his candle, his bell, and his book!
In holy anger, and pious grief
He solemnly cursed that rascally thief!
He cursed him at board, he cursed him in bed;
From the sole of his foot to the crown of his head;
He cursed him in sleeping, that every night
He should dream of the devil, and wake in a fright;
He cursed him in eating, he cursed him in drinking,
He cursed him in sitting, in sneezing, in winking;
He cursed him in walking, in riding, in flying,
He cursed him in living, he cursed him in dying!—

Never was heard such a terrible curse!!

But what gave rise To no little surprise

Nobody seemed one penny the worse!

The day was gone, The night came on

The Monks and the Friars they searched till dawn; When the Sacristan saw,

On crumpled claw,

Coming limping a poor little lame Jackdaw!

No longer gay, As on vesterday;

His feathers all seemed to be turned the wrong way;-

His pinions drooped—he could hardly stand,—

His head was as bald as the palm of your hand;

His eye so dim,

So wasted each limb,

That, heedless of grammar, they all cried, 'THAT'S HIM—That's the scamp that has done this scandalous thing! That's the thief that has got my Lord Cardinal's Ring!'

The poor little Jackdaw,

When the Monks he saw,

Feebly gave vent to the ghost of a caw;

And turned his bald head, as much as to say,

'Pray, be so good as to walk this way!'

Slower and slower

He limped on before,
Till they came to the back of the belfry door,
Where the first thing they saw,
Midst the sticks and the straw,
Was the RING in the nest of that little Jackdaw!

Then the great Lord Cardinal called for his book, And off that terrible curse he took;

The mute expression Served in lieu of confession,

And, being thus coupled with full restitution,

The Jackdaw got plenary absolution!

—When these words were heard, That poor little bird

Was so changed in a moment, 'twas really absurd.

He grew sleek, and fat; In addition to that,

A fresh crop of feathers came thick as a mat! His tail waggled more

Even than before.

But no longer it wagged with an impudent air, No longer he perched on the Cardinal's chair.

He hopped now about With a gait devout;

At matins, at Vespers, he never was out; And, so far from any more pilfering deeds, He always seemed telling the Confessor's beads.

If any one lied,—or if any one swore,— Or slumbered in prayer-time and happened to snore,

That good Jackdaw

Would give a great 'Caw!'
As much as to say, 'Don't do so any more!'

While many remarked, as his manners they saw, That they 'never had known such a pious Jackdaw.'

He long lived the pride Of that country side,

And at last in the odour of sanctity died;

When, as words were too faint His merits to paint,

The Conclave determined to make him a Saint; And on newly-made Saints and Popes, as you know, It's the custom, at Rome, new names to bestow,

So they canonized him by the name of Jem Crow!

Lines Left at Mr Theodore Hook's House in June, 1834

As Dick and I
Were a-sailing by
At Fulham bridge, I cock'd my eye,
And says I, 'Add-zooks!
There's Theodore Hook's,
Whose Sayings and Doings make such pretty books.'

'I wonder,' says I,
Still keeping my eye
On the house, 'if he's in—I should like to try;'
With his oar on his knee,
Says Dick, says he,
'Father, suppose you land and see!'

'What land and sea,'
Says I to he.
'Together! why, Dick, why how can that be?'
And my comical son,
Who is fond of fun,
I thought would have split his sides at the pun.

So we rows to shore,
And knocks at the door—
When William, a man I've seen often before.
Makes answer and says,
'Master's gone in a chaise
Call'd a homnibus, drawn by a couple of bays.'

So I says then,
'Just lend me a pen:'
'I will, sir,' says William, politest of men;
So having no card, these poetical brayings,
Are the record I leave of my doings and sayings.

JOHN KEATS

1795-1821

Lines Rhymed in a Letter from Oxford

THE Gothic looks solemn,
The plain Doric column
Supports an old bishop and crosier.
The mouldering arch,
Shaded o'er by a larch,
Stands next door to Wilson the Hosier.

Vicè—that is, by turns—
O'er pale faces mourns
The black tasselled trencher and common hat.
The chantry boy sings,
The steeple-bell rings,
And as for the Chancellor—dominat.

There are plenty of trees,
And plenty of ease,
And plenty of fat deer for parsons.
And when it is venison,
Short is the benison,
Then each on a leg or thigh fastens.

105

from A Song about Myself

THERE was a naughty boy, And a naughty boy was he, For nothing would he do But scribble poetry—

He took
An inkstand
In his hand,
And a pen
Big as ten
In the other.
And away
In a pother
He ran

JOHN KEATS

To the mountains And fountains And ghostès And postès And witches And ditches, And wrote In his coat When the weather Was cool-Fear of gout-And without When the weather Was warm. Och, the charm When we choose To follow one's nose To the north, To the north, To follow one's nose To the north!

There was a naughty boy, And a naughty boy was he, He ran away to Scotland

The people for to see— Then he found That the ground Was as hard, That a yard Was as long, That a song Was as merry, That a cherry Was as red, That lead Was as weighty, That fourscore Was as eighty, That a door Was as wooden As in England— So he stood in his shoes And he wondered, He wondered, He stood in his shoes And he wondered.

106

'All These Are Vile'

The House of Mourning written by Mr Scott,
A sermon at the Magdalen, a tear
Dropped on a greasy novel, want of cheer
After a walk uphill to a friend's cot,
Tea with a maiden lady, a cursed lot
Of worthy poems with the author near,
A patron lord, a drunkenness from beer,
Haydon's great picture, a cold coffee pot
At midnight when the muse is ripe for labour,
The voice of Mr Coleridge, a French bonnet
Before you in the pit, a pipe and tabour,
A damned inseparable flute and neighbour—
All these are vile. But viler Wordsworth's sonnet
On Dover. Dover! Who could write upon it?

J. R. PLANCHÉ

1796–1880

107

Self-Evident

When other lips and other eyes
Their tales of love shall tell,
Which means the usual sort of lies
You've heard from many a swell;
When, bored with what you feel is bosh,
You'd give the world to see
A friend whose love you know will wash,
Oh, then remember me!

Mr Scott] John Scott, editor of the London Magazine reformed prostitutes

the Magdalen] a hospital for

THOMAS HAYNES BAYLY

When Signor Solo goes his tours, And Captain Craft's at Ryde, And Lord Fitzpop is on the moors, And Lord knows who beside; When to exist you feel a task Without a friend at tea, At such a moment I but ask That you'll remember me.

THOMAS HAYNES BAYLY

1797-1839

108

Out, John

OUT, John! out, John! what are you about, John? If you don't say 'Out,' at once, you make the fellow doubt, John! Say I'm out, whoever calls; and hide my hat and cane, John! Say you've not the least idea when I shall come again, John. Let the people leave their bills, but tell them not to call, John; Say I'm courting Miss Rupee, and mean to pay them all, John.

Run, John! run, John! there's another dun, John;
If it's Prodger, bid him call to-morrow week at one, John!
If he says he saw me at the window, as he knock'd, John!
Make a face, and shake your head, and tell him you are shocked, John!
Take your pocket-handkerchief, and put it to your eye, John!
Say your master's not the man to bid you tell a lie, John!

Oh! John, go, John! there's Noodle's knock, I know, John! Tell him that all yesterday you sought him high and low, John! Tell him, just before he came, you saw me mount the hill, John! Say—you think I'm only gone to pay his little bill, John! Then, I think, you'd better add—that if I miss to-day John! You're sure I mean to call when next I pass his way, John!

Hie, John! fly, John! I will tell you why, John!
If there is not Grimshawe at the corner, let me die, John!
He will hear of no excuse—I'm sure he'll search the house, John!
Peeping into corners hardly fit to hold a mouse, John!
Beg he'll take a chair and wait—I know he won't refuse, John!
And I'll pop through the little door that opens on the mews, John!

1799-1845

100

A First Attempt in Rhyme

IF I were used to writing verse, And had a muse not so perverse, But prompt at Fancy's call to spring And carol like a bird in Spring; Or like a Bee, in summer time, That hums about a bed of thyme. And gathers honey and delights From ev'ry blossom where it 'lights; If I, alas! had such a muse. To touch the Reader or amuse. And breathe the true poetic vein, This page should not be fill'd in vain! But ah! the pow'r was never mine To dig for gems in Fancy's mine: Or wander over land and main To seek the Fairies' old domain-To watch Apollo while he climbs His throne in oriental climes; Or mark the 'gradual dusky veil' Drawn over Tempe's tuneful vale, In classic lavs remember'd long— Such flights to bolder wings belong; To Bards who on that glorious height, Of sun and song, Parnassus hight, Partake the fire divine that burns, In Milton, Pope, and Scottish Burns, Who sang his native braes and burns.

For me a novice strange and new, Who ne'er such inspiration knew, But weave a verse with travail sore, Ordain'd to creep and not to soar, A few poor lines alone I write, Fulfilling thus a friendly rite, Not meant to meet the Critic's eye, For oh! to hope from such as I, For anything that's fit to read, Were trusting to a broken reed!

IIO

Sonnet to Vauxhall

THE cold transparent ham is on my fork—
It hardly rains—and hark the bell!—ding-dingle—
Away! Three thousand feet at gravel work,
Mocking a Vauxhall shower!—Married and Single
Crush—rush; —Soak'd Silks with wet white Satin mingle.
Hengler! Madame! round whom all bright sparks lurk,
Calls audibly on Mr and Mrs Pringle
To study the Sublime, &c.—(vide Burke)
All Noses are upturn'd!—Whish—ish!—On high
The rocket rushes—trails—just steals in sight—
Then droops and melts in bubbles of blue light—
And Darkness reigns—Then balls flare up and die—
Wheels whiz—smack crackers—serpents twist—and then
Back to the cold transparent ham again!

A Parental Ode to my Son, Aged Three Years and Five Months

THOU happy, happy elf!
(But stop,—first let me kiss away that tear)—
Thou tiny image of myself!
(My love, he's poking peas into his ear!)
Thou merry, laughing sprite!
With spirits feather-light,
Untouch'd by sorrow and unsoil'd by sin—
(Good heavens! the child is swallowing a pin!)

Thou little tricksy Puck!
With antic toys so funnily bestuck,
Light as the singing bird that wings the air—
(The door! the door! he'll tumble down the stair!)
Thou darling of thy sire!
(Why, Jane, he'll set his pinafore a-fire!)
Thou imp of mirth and joy!
In love's dear chain so strong and bright a link,
Thou idol of thy parents—(Drat the boy!
There goes my ink!)

Thou cherub—but of earth;
Fit playfellow for Fays, by moonlight pale,
In harmless sport and mirth,
(That dog will bite him if he pulls its tail!)
Thou human humming-bee, extracting honey
From ev'ry blossom in the world that blows,
Singing in Youth's Elysium ever sunny—
(Another tumble!—that's his precious nose!)

Thy father's pride and hope!
(He'll break the mirror with that skipping-rope!)
With pure heart newly stamp'd from Nature's mint—
(Where did he learn that squint?)
Thou young domestic dove!
(He'll have that jug off, with another shove!)
Dear nursling of the hymeneal nest!
(Are those torn clothes his best!)
Little epitome of man!
(He'll climb upon the table, that's his plan!)
Touch'd with the beauteous tints of dawning life—
(He's got a knife!)

Thou enviable being!

No storms, no clouds, in thy blue sky foreseeing, Play on, play on, My elfin John!

Toss the light ball—bestride the stick—
(I knew so many cakes would make him sick!)
With fancies buoyant as the thistledown,
Prompting the face grotesque, and antic brisk,
With many a lamb-like frisk—
(He's got the scissors, snipping at your gown!)

Thou pretty opening rose!
(Go to your mother, child, and wipe your nose!)
Balmy, and breathing music like the South,
(He really brings my heart into my mouth!)
Fresh as the morn, and brilliant as its star,—
(I wish that window had an iron bar!)
Bold as the hawk, yet gentle as the dove—
(I'll tell you what, my love,
I cannot write, unless he's sent above!)

A Public Dinner

AT seven you just nick it, Give card—get wine ticket; Walk round through the Babel, From table to table, To find—a hard matter,-Your name in a platter; Your wish was to sit by Your friend Mr Whitby, But steward's assistance, Has placed you at distance. And thanks to arrangers, You sit among strangers; But too late for mending,-Twelve sticks come attending A stick of a Chairman. A little dark spare man. With bald shining nob, 'Mid Committee swell mob, In short a short figure, You thought the Duke bigger; Then silence is wanted, Non Nobis is chanted: Then Chairman reads letter. The Duke's a regretter, A promise to break it, But chair he can't take it; Is grieved to be from us. But sends friend Sir Thomas. And what is far better, A cheque in the letter, Hear! hear! and a clatter, And there ends the matter. Now soups come and fish in, And C—— brings a dish in; Then rages the battle, Knives clatter, forks rattle, Steel forks with black handles. Under fifty wax candles. Your soup-plate is soon full, You sip just a spoonful. Mr Roe will be grateful To send him a plateful:

And then comes the Waiter 'Must trouble for 'tater:' And then you drink wine off With somebody—nine off: Bucellas, made handy, With Cape and bad Brandy. Or East India Sherry, That's very hot-very. You help Mr Myrtle, Then find your mock turtle Went off while you lingered With waiter light-fingered. To make up for gammon, You order some salmon, Which comes to your fauces, With boats without sauces. You then make a cut on Some Lamb, big as Mutton, And ask for some grass too, But that you must pass too: It serv'd the first twenty, But toast there is plenty. Then, while lamb gets coldish, A goose that is oldish— At carving not clever— You're begg'd to dissever, And when thus you treat it, Find no one will eat it. So, hungry as glutton, You turn to your mutton, But—no sight for laughter, The soup it's gone after. Mr Green then is very Disposed to take sherry, And then Mr Nappy Will feel very happy, And then Mr Conner Requests the same honour: Mr Clark, when at leisure, Will really feel pleasure, Then Waiter leans over, To take off a cover

From fowls, which all beg of, A wing or a leg of; And while they all peck bone, You take to a neck bone. But even your hunger Declares for a younger. A fresh plate you call for, But vainly you bawl for; Now taste disapproves it, No waiter removes it. Still hope newly budding, Relies on a pudding; But critics each minute Set fancy agin it— 'That's queer vermicelli.' 'I say, Vizetelly, There's glue in that jelly.' 'Tart's bad altogether; That crust's made of leather.' 'Some custard, friend Vesey?' 'No-batter made easy.' 'Some cheese, Mr Foster?' '—Don't like single Glos'ter.' Meanwhile to top table, Like fox in the fable, You see silver dishes. With those little fishes. The white bait delicious, Borne past you officious; And hear rather plainish, A sound that's champaignish. And glimpse certain bottles Made long in the throttles. And sniff—very pleasant! Grouse, partridge, and pheasant, And see mounds of ices. For Patrons and Vices: Pine apple, and bunches Of grapes, for sweet munches, And fruits of all virtue That really desert you. You've nuts, but not crack ones, Half empty, and black ones; With oranges sallow-

They can't be called vellow— Some pippins well wrinkled. And plums almond sprinkled. Some rout cakes, and so on, Then with business to go on: Long speeches are stutter'd. And toasts are well butter'd, While dames in the gallery, All dressed in fallallery, Look on at the mummery: And listen to flummery. Hip, hip, and huzzaing, And singing and saving, Glees, catches, orations, And lists of donations. Hush, a song, Mr Tinney-'Mr Benbow, one guinea; Mr Frederick Manual, One guinea, and annual.' Song-lockey and Jenny-'Mr Markham, one guinea.' 'Have you all filled your glasses?' Here's a health to good lasses.' The subscription still skinny— 'Mr Franklin, one guinea,' Franklin looks like a ninny; 'Mr Boreham, one guinea-Mr Brogg, Mr Finney, Mr Tempest—one guinea, Mr Merrington-twenty,' Rough music in plenty. Away toddles Chairman, The little dark spare man Not sorry at ending With white sticks attending, And some vain Tomnoddy, Votes in his own body To fill the void seat up, And get on his feet up, To say, with voice squeaking, 'Unaccustomed to speaking,' Which sends you off seeking Your hat, number thirty— No coach—very dirty.

So, hungry and fever'd, Wet-footed—spoilt-beaver'd, Eyes aching in socket, Ten pounds out of pocket, To Brook-Street the Upper, You haste home to supper.

113

No!

No sun-no moon! No morn-no noon-No dawn—no dusk—no proper time of day-No sky-no earthly view-No distance looking blue-No road—no street—no 't' other side the way'— No end to any Row-No indications where the Crescents go-No top to any steeple— No recognitions of familiar people— No courtesies for showing 'em-No knowing 'em!-No travelling at all—no locomotion, No inkling of the way—no notion-'No go'-by land or ocean-No mail—no post— No news from any foreign coast— No Park—no Ring—no afternoon gentility— No company—no nobility— No warmth, no cheerfulness, no healthful ease, No comfortable feel in any member— No shade, no shine, no butterflies, no bees,

from Miss Kilmansegg and her Precious Leg

November!

No fruits, no flowers, no leaves, no birds,—

[Her Birth]

What different dooms our birthdays bring!
For instance, one little mannikin thing
Survives to wear many a wrinkle;
While Death forbids another to wake,
And a son that it took nine moons to make,
Expires without even a twinkle!

Into this world we come like ships,
Launch'd from the docks, and stocks, and slips,
For fortune fair or fatal;
And one little craft is cast away,
In its very first trip in Babbicome Bay,
While another rides safe at Port Natal.

What different lots our stars accord!
This babe to be hail'd and woo'd as a Lord,
And that to be shunned like a leper!
One, to the world's wine, honey, and corn,
Another, like Colchester native, born
To its vinegar, only, and pepper.

One is littered under a roof
Neither wind nor water proof,—
That's the prose of Love in a Cottage—
A puny, naked, shivering wretch,
The whole of whose birthright would not fetch,
Though Robins himself drew up the sketch,
The bid of 'a mess of pottage.'

Born of Fortunatus's kin,
Another comes tenderly usher'd in
To a prospect all bright and burnish'd:
No tenant he, for life's back slums—
He comes to the world as a gentleman comes
To a lodging ready furnish'd.

And the other sex—the tender—the fair—What wide reverses of fate are there!
While Margaret, charm'd by the Bulbul rare,
In a garden of Gul reposes—
Poor Peggy hawks nosegays from street to street,
Till—think of that, who find life so sweet!—
She hates the smell of roses!

Not so with the infant Kilmansegg!
She was not born to steal or beg,
Or gather cresses in ditches;
To plait the straw or bind the shoe,
Or sit all day to hem and sew,
As females must, and not a few—
To fill their insides with stitches!

She was not doom'd for bread to eat
To be put to her hands as well as her feet—
To carry home linen from mangles—
Or heavy-hearted, and weary-limb'd,
To dance on a rope in a jacket trimm'd
With as many bows as spangles.

She was one of those who by Fortune's boon Are born, as they say, with a silver spoon In her mouth, not a wooden ladle:
To speak according to poet's wont,
Plutus as sponsor stood at her font,
And Midas rock'd the cradle.

At her first *début* she found her head
On a pillow of down, in a downy bed,
With a damask canopy over.
For although by the vulgar popular saw,
All mothers are said to be 'in the straw',
Some children are born in clover.

Her very first thought of vital air,
It was not the common chameleon fare
Of Plebeian lungs and noses,—
No—her earliest sniff
Of this world was a whiff
Of the genuine Otto of Roses!

When she saw the light—it was no mere ray
Of that light so common—so everyday—
That the sun each morning launches—
But six wax tapers dazzled her eyes,
From a thing—a gooseberry bush for size—
With a golden stem and branches.

She was born exactly at half-past two,
As witness'd a timepiece in or-molu
That stood on a marble table—
Showing at once the time of day,
And a team of Gildings running away
As fast as they were able,
With a golden God with a golden Star,
And a golden spear in a golden Car
According to Grecian fable.

Like other babes, at her birth she cried,
Which made a sensation far and wide,
Ay, for twenty miles around her;
For though to the ear 'twas nothing more
Than an infant's squall, it was really the roar
Of a Fifty-thousand Pounder!
It shook the next heir
In his library chair,
And made him cry, 'Confound her!'

Of signs and omens there was no dearth,
Any more than at Owen Glendower's birth,
Or the advent of other great people:
Two bullocks dropp'd dead,
As if knock'd on the head,
And barrels of stout
And ale ran about,
And the village-bells such a peal rang out,
That they cracked the village steeple.

In no time at all, like mushroom spawn,
Tables sprang up all over the lawn;
Not furnish'd scantly or shabbily,
But on scale as vast
As that huge repast,
With its loads and cargoes
Of drink and botargoes,
At the Birth of the Babe in Rabelais.

Hundreds of men were turn'd into beasts,
Like the guests at Circe's horrible feasts,
By the magic of ale and cider:
And each country lass, and each country lad,
Began to caper and dance like mad,
And even some old ones appear'd to have had
A bite from the Naples Spider.

Then as night came on,
It had scared King John,
Who considered such signs not risible,
To have seen the maroons,
And the whirling moons,
And the serpents of flame,
And wheels of the same,
That according to some were 'whizzable.'

Oh, happy Hope of the Kilmanseggs!
Thrice happy in head, and body, and legs,
That her parents had such full pockets!
For had she been born of Want and Thrift,
For care and nursing all adrift,
It's ten to one she had had to make shift
With rickets instead of rockets!

And how was the precious Baby drest?
In a robe of the East, with lace of the West,
Like one of Croesus's issue—
Her best bibs were made
Of rich gold brocade,
And the others of silver tissue.

And when the Baby inclined to nap,
She was lull'd on a Gros de Naples lap,
By a nurse, in a modish Paris cap,
Of notions so exalted,
She drank nothing lower than Curaçoa,
Maraschino, or pink Noyau,
And on principle never malted.

From a golden boat, with a golden spoon,
The babe was fed night, morning, and noon;
And altho' the tale seems fabulous,
'Tis said her tops and bottoms were gilt,
Like the oats in that Stable-yard Palace built
For the Horse of Heliogabalus.

And when she took to squall and kick,
For pain will wring, and pins will prick,
E'en the wealthiest nabob's daughter;—
They gave her no vulgar Dalby or gin,
But a liquor with leaf of gold therein,
Videlicet—Dantzic Water.

In short, she was born, and bred, and nurst,
And drest in the best from the very first,
To please the genteelest censor—
And then, as soon as strength would allow,
Was vaccinated, as babes are now,
With virus ta'en from the best-bred cow
Of Lord Althorpe's—now Earl Spencer.

ANONYMOUS

115

Thy Heart

THY heart is like some icy lake,
On whose cold brink I stand;
Oh, buckle on my spirit's skate,
And lead, thou living saint, the way
To where the ice is thin—
That it may break beneath my feet
And let a lover in!

W. M. PRAED

1802-1839

116 A Letter, From a Lady in London to a Lady at Lausanne

DEAR Alice, you'll laugh when you know it,—
Last week, at the Duchess's ball,
I danced with the clever new poet,
You've heard of him,—Tully St Paul.
Miss Jonquil was perfectly frantic;
I wish you had seen Lady Anne!
It really was very romantic;
He is such a talented man!

He came up from Brazennose College, 'Just caught', as they call it, last Spring; And his head, love, is stuffed full of knowledge Of every conceivable thing:
Of science and logic he chatters,
As fine and as fast as he can;
Though I am no judge of such matters,
I'm sure he's a talented man.

W. M. PRAED

His stories and jests are delightful;—
Not stories or jests, dear, for you;—
The jests are exceedingly spiteful,
The stories not always quite true.
Perhaps to be kind and veracious
May do pretty well at Lausanne;
But it never would answer,—good gracious!
Chez nous, in a talented man.

He sneers,—how my Alice would scold him!—
At the bliss of a sigh or a tear:
He laughed,—only think,—when I told him
How we cried o'er Trevelyan last year.
I vow I was quite in a passion;
I broke all the sticks of my fan;
But sentiment's quite out of fashion,
It seems, in a talented man.

Lady Bab, who is terribly moral,
Declared that poor Tully is vain,
And apt,—which is silly,—to quarrel,
And fond,—which is wrong—of Champagne.
I listened and doubted, dear Alice;
For I saw, when my Lady began,
It was only the Dowager's malice;
She does hate a talented man!

He's hideous,—I own it.—But fame, love,
Is all that these eyes can adore:
He's lame;—but Lord Byron was lame, love,
And dumpy;—but so is Tom Moore.
Then his voice,—such a voice! my sweet creature,
It's like your Aunt Lucy's Toucan;
But oh! what's a tone or a feature,
When once one's a talented man?

My mother, you know, all the season, Has talked of Sir Geoffrey's estate; And truly, to do the fool reason, He *has* been less horrid of late.

Trevelyan] a fashionable novel of the period

But today, when we drive in the carriage, I'll tell her to lay down her plan;—
If ever I venture on marriage,
It must be a talented man!

PS—I have found, on reflection,
One fault in my friend,—entre nous;—
Without it he'd just be perfection;—
Poor fellow,—he has not a sou.
And so, when he comes in September
To shoot with my Uncle, Sir Dan,
I've promised Mamma to remember
He's only a talented man!

117 (

Good-Night to the Season

Thus runs the world away.

HAMLET

GOOD-NIGHT to the Season! 'tis over!
Gay dwellings no longer are gay;
The courtier, the gambler, the lover,
Are scatter'd like swallows away:
There's nobody left to invite one,
Except my good uncle and spouse;
My mistress is bathing at Brighton,
My patron is sailing at Cowes:
For want of a better employment,
Till Ponto and Don can get out,
I'll cultivate rural enjoyment,
And angle immensely for trout.

Good-night to the Season!—the lobbies,
Their changes, and rumours of change,
Which startled the rustic Sir Bobbies,
And made all the Bishops look strange:
The breaches, and battles, and blunders,
Perform'd by the Commons and Peers;
The Marquis's eloquent thunders,
The Baronet's eloquent ears:
Denouncings of Papists and treasons,
Of foreign dominion and oats;
Misrepresentations of reasons,
And misunderstandings of notes.

W. M. PRAED

Good-night to the Season!—the buildings
Enough to make Inigo sick;
The paintings, and plasterings, and gildings
Of stucco, and marble, and brick;
The orders deliciously blended,
From love of effect, into one;
The club-houses only intended,
The palaces only begun;
The hell where the fiend, in his glory,
Sits staring at putty and stones,
And scrambles from story to story,
To rattle at midnight his bones.

Good-night to the Season!—the dances,
The fillings of hot little rooms,
The glancings of rapturous glances,
The fancyings of fancy costumes;
The pleasures which Fashion makes duties,
The praisings of fiddles and flutes,
The luxury of looking at beauties,
The tedium of talking to mutes;
The female diplomatists, planners
Of matches for Laura and Jane,
The ice of her Ladyship's manners,
The ice of his Lordship's champagne.

Good-night to the Season!—the rages
Led off by the chiefs of the throng,
The Lady Matilda's new pages,
The Lady Eliza's new song;
Miss Fennel's macaw, which at Boodle's
Is held to have something to say;
Mrs Splenetic's musical poodles,
Which bark 'Batti Batti' all day;
The pony Sir Araby sported,
As hot and as black as a coal,
And the Lion his mother imported,
In bearskins and grease, from the Pole.

Good-night to the Season!—the Toso, So very majestic and tall; Miss Ayton, whose singing was so-so, And Pasta, divinest of all; The labour in vain of the Ballet,
So sadly deficient in stars;
The foreigners thronging the Alley,
Exhaling the breath of cigars;
The 'loge' where some heiress, how killing,
Environ'd with Exquisites sits,
The lovely one out of her drilling,
The silly ones out of their wits.

Good-night to the Season!—the splendour
That beam'd in the Spanish Bazaar;
Where I purchased—my heart was so tender—
A card-case,—a pasteboard guitar,—
A bottle of perfume,—a girdle,—
A lithograph'd Riego full-grown,
Whom Bigotry drew on a hurdle
That artists might draw him on stone,—
A small panorama of Seville,—
A trap for demolishing flies,—
A caricature of the Devil,—
And a look from Miss Sheridan's eyes.

Good-night to the Season!—the flowers
Of the grand horticultural fête,
When boudoirs were quitted for bowers,
And the fashion was not to be late;
When all who had money and leisure
Grew rural o'er ices and wines,
All pleasantly toiling for pleasure,
All hungrily pining for pines,
And making of beautiful speeches,
And marring of beautiful shows,
And feeding on delicate peaches,
And treading on delicate toes.

Good-night to the Season!—another
Will come with its trifles and toys,
And hurry away, like its brother,
In sunshine, and odour, and noise.
Will it come with a rose or a briar?
Will it come with a blessing or curse?
Will its bonnets be lower or higher?
Will its morals be better or worse?

Riego] instigator of the Spanish Revolution of 1820

JAMES CLARENCE MANGAN

Will it find me grown thinner or fatter, Or fonder of wrong or of right, Or married,—or buried?—no matter, Good-night to the Season, Good-night!

JAMES CLARENCE MANGAN

1803-1849

The Woman of Three Cows

O woman of Three Cows, agra! don't let your tongue thus rattle! O, don't be saucy, don't be stiff, because you may have cattle. I have seen—and, here's my hand to you, I only say what's true—A many a one with twice your stock not half so proud as you.

Good luck to you, don't scorn the poor, and don't be their despiser, For worldly wealth soon melts away, and cheats the very miser, And Death soon strips the proudest wreath from haughty human brows; Then don't be stiff, and don't be proud, good Woman of Three Cows!

See where Momonia's heroes lie, proud Owen More's descendants, 'Tis they that won the glorious name, and had the grand attendants! If they were forced to bow to Fate, as every mortal bows, Can you be proud, can you be stiff, my Woman of Three Cows!

The brave sons of the Lord of Clare, they left the land to mourning; *Mavrone!* for they were banished, with no hope of their returning— Who knows in what abodes of want those youths were driven to house? Yet *you* can give yourself these airs, O Woman of Three Cows!

O, think of Donnell of the Ships, the Chief whom nothing daunted— See how he fell in distant Spain, unchronicled, unchanted! He sleeps, the great O'Sullivan, where thunder cannot rouse— Then ask yourself, should *you* be proud, good Woman of Three Cows!

agra] my love

Mavrone my sorrow

JAMES CLARENCE MANGAN

O'Ruark, Maguire, those souls of fire, whose names are shrined in story—

Think how their high achievements once made Erin's highest glory—Yet now their bones lie mouldering under weeds and cypress boughs, And so, for all your pride, will yours, O Woman of Three Cows!

The O'Carrolls, also, famed when Fame was only for the boldest, Rest in forgotten sepulchres with Erin's best and oldest; Yet who so great as they of yore in battle or carouse? Just think of that, and hide your head, good Woman of Three Cows!

Your neighbour's poor, and you, it seems, are big with vain ideas, Because, *inagh!* you've got three cows—one more, I see, than *she* has. That tongue of yours wags more at times than Charity allows, But if you're strong, be merciful, great Woman of Three Cows!

Now, there you go! You still, of course, keep up your scornful bearing, And I'm too poor to hinder you; but, by the cloak I'm wearing, If I had but *four* cows myself, even though you were my spouse, I'd thwack you well to cure your pride, my Woman of Three Cows!

BENJAMIN HALL KENNEDY

1804-1889

On Who wrote Icon Basilike? by
Dr Christopher Wordsworth, Master of Trinity

WHO wrote Who wrote Icon Basilike? I, said the Master of Trinity, With my small ability, I wrote Who wrote Icon Basilike?

inagh] forsooth

CHARLES LEVER

1806-1872

Bad Luck to This Marching

120

BAD luck to this marching,
Pipeclaying and starching
How neat one must be to be killed by the French!
I'm sick of parading,
Through wet and cold wading,
Or standing all night to be shot in a trench.
To the tune of a fife
They dispose of your life,
You surrender your soul to some illigant lilt;
Now I like 'Garryowen'
When I hear it at home,
But it's not half so sweet when you're going to be kilt.

Then, though up late and early
Our pay comes so rarely,
The devil a farthing we've ever to spare;
They say some disaster
Befell the paymaster;
On my conscience, I think that the money's not there.
And, just think, what a blunder,
They won't let us plunder,
While the convents invite us to rob them, 'tis clear;
Though there isn't a village
But cries, 'Come and pillage!'
Yet we leave all the mutton behind for Mounseer.

Like a sailor that's nigh land,
I long for that island
Where even the kisses we steal if we please;
Where it is no disgrace
If you don't wash your face,
And you've nothing to do but to stand at your ease.
With no sergeant to abuse us,
We fight to amuse us,
Sure it's better beat Christians than kick a baboon;
How I'd dance like a fairy
To see ould Dunleary,
And think twice ere I'd leave it to be a dragoon!

ALFRED, LORD TENNYSON

1809-1892

Northern Farmer: New Style

121

Ι

Dosn't thou 'ear my 'erse's legs, as they canters awaäy? Proputty, proputty, proputty—that's what I 'ears 'em saäy. Proputty, proputty, proputty—Sam, thou's an ass for thy paaïns: Theer's moor sense i' one o' 'is legs nor in all thy braaïns.

H

Woä—theer's a craw to pluck wi' tha, Sam: yon's parson's 'ouse—Dosn't thou knaw that a man mun be eäther a man or a mouse? Time to think on it then; for thou'll be twenty to weeäk. Proputty, proputty—woä then woä—let ma 'ear mysen speäk.

HII

Me an' thy muther, Sammy, 'as beän a-talkin' o' thee; Thou's beän talkin' to muther, an' she beän a tellin' it me. Thou'll not marry for munny—thou's sweet upo' parson's lass—Noä—thou'll marry for luvv—an' we boäth on us thinks tha an ass.

IV

Seea'd her todaay goa by—Saaint's daay—they was ringing the bells. She's a beauty thou thinks—an' soa is scoors o' gells, Them as 'as munny an' all—wot's a beauty?—the flower as blaws. But proputty, proputty sticks, an' proputty, proputty graws.

V

Do'ant be stunt: taäke time: I knaws what maäkes tha sa mad. Warn't I craäzed fur the lasses mysen when I wur a lad? But I knaw'd a Quaäker feller as often 'as towd ma this: 'Doänt thou marry for munny, but goä wheer munny is!'

VI

An' I went wheer munny war: an' thy muther coom to 'and, Wi' lots o' munny laaïd by, an' a nicetish bit o' land.

Maäybe she warn't a beauty:—I niver giv it a thowt—

But warn't she as good to cuddle an' kiss as a lass as 'ant nowt?

to weeäk this week

stunt] obstinate

ALFRED, LORD TENNYSON

VII

Parson's lass 'ant nowt, an' she weänt 'a nowt when 'e's deäd, Mun be a guvness, lad, or summut, and addle her breäd: Why? fur 'e's nobbut a curate, an' weänt niver git hissen clear, An' 'e maäde the bed as 'e ligs on afoor 'e coom'd to the shere.

VIII

An thin 'e coom'd to the parish wi' lots o' Varsity debt, Stook to his taaïl they did, an' 'e 'ant got shut on 'em yet. An' 'e ligs on 'is back i' the grip, wi' noan to lend 'im a shuvv, Woorse nor a far-welter'd yowe: fur, Sammy, 'e married fur luvv.

IX

Luvv? what's luvv? thou can luvv thy lass an' 'er munny too, Maakin' 'em goä togither as they've good right to do. Could'n I luvv thy muther by cause o' 'er munny laaïd by? Naäy—fur I luvv'd 'er a vast sight moor fur it: reäson why.

X

Ay an' thy muther says thou wants to marry the lass, Cooms of a gentleman burn: an' we boath on us thinks tha an ass. Woa then, proputty, wiltha?—an ass as near as mays nowt— Woa then, wiltha? dangtha!—the bees is as fell as owt.

XI

Break me a bit o' the esh for his 'ead lad, out o' the fence! Gentleman burn! what's gentleman burn? is it shillins an' pence? Proputty, proputty's ivrything 'ere, an', Sammy, I'm blest If it isn't the saame oop yonder, fur them as 'as it's the best.

XH

Tis'n them as 'as munny as breäks into 'ouses an' steäls, Them as 'as coats to their backs an' taäkes their regular meäls. Noä, but it's them as niver knaws wheer a meäl's to be 'ad. Taäke my word for it, Sammy, the poor in a loomp is bad.

XIII

Them or thir feythers, tha sees, mun 'a beän a laäzy lot, Fur work mun 'a gone to the gittin' whiniver munny was got. Feyther 'ad ammost nowt; leästways 'is munny was 'id. But 'e tued an' moil'd 'issen deäd, an 'e died a good un, 'e did.

addle] earn a far-welter'd yowe] a sheep lying on its back mays nowt] makes nothing the bees is as fell as owt] the flies are as fierce as anything

ALFRED, LORD TENNYSON

XIV

Look thou theer wheer Wrigglesby beck cooms out by the 'ill! Feyther run oop to the farm, an' I runs oop to the mill; An' I'll run oop to the brig, an' that thou'll live to see; And if thou marries a good un I'll leäve the land to thee.

XV

Thim's my noations, Sammy, wheerby I means to stick; But if thou marries a bad un, I'll leave the land to Dick.— Coom oop, proputty, proputty—that's what I 'ears 'im saay—Proputty, proputty, proputty—canter an' canter awaay.

OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES

1809-1894

122 Cacoëthes Scribendi

IF all the trees in all the woods were men,
And each and every blade of grass a pen;
If every leaf on every shrub and tree
Turned to a sheet of foolscap; every sea
Were changed to ink, and all earth's living tribes
Had nothing else to do but act as scribes,
And for ten thousand ages, day and night,
The human race should write, and write, and write,
Till all the pens and paper were used up,
And the huge inkstand was an empty cup,
Still would the scribblers clustered round its brink
Call for more pens, more paper, and more ink.

123 At The 'Atlantic' Dinner, December 15, 1874

I SUPPOSE it's myself that you're making allusion to And bringing the sense of dismay and confusion to. Of course *some* must speak,—they are always selected to, But pray what's the reason that I am expected to?

122 Cacoëthes Scribendi] an itch for scribbling
123 'Atlantic'] the Atlantic Monthly, founded in 1857

OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES

I'm not fond of wasting my breath as those fellows do That want to be blowing for ever as bellows do; Their legs are uneasy, but why will you jog any That long to stay quiet beneath the mahogany?

Why, why call me up with your battery of flatteries? You say 'He writes poetry,'—that's what the matter is! 'It costs him no trouble—a penful of ink or two And the poem is done in the time of a wink or two; As for thoughts—never mind—take the ones that lie uppermost, And the rhymes used by Milton and Byron and Tupper most; The lines come so easy! at one end he jingles 'em, At the other with capital letters he shingles 'em,—Why, the thing writes itself, and before he's half done with it He hates to stop writing, he has such good fun with it!'

Ah, that is the way in which simple ones go about
And draw a fine picture of things they don't know about!
We all know a kitten, but come to a catamount
The beast is a stranger when grown up to that amount
(A stranger we rather prefer shouldn't visit us,
A felis whose advent is far from felicitous).
The boy who can boast that his trap has just got a mouse
Mustn't draw it and write underneath 'hippopotamus;'
Or say unveraciously, 'This is an elephant'—
Don't think, let me beg, these examples irrelevant—
What they mean is just this—that a thing to be painted well
Should always be something with which we're acquainted well.

You call on your victim for 'things he has plenty of,—
Those copies of verses no doubt at least twenty of;
His desk is crammed full, for he always keeps writing 'em
And reading to friends as his way of delighting 'em!'—
I tell you this writing of verses means business,—
It makes the brain whirl in a vortex of dizziness:
You think they are scrawled in the languor of laziness—
I tell you they're squeezed by a spasm of craziness,
A fit half as bad as the staggering vertigos
That seize a poor fellow and down in the dirt he goes!

And therefore it chimes with the word's etymology That the sons of Apollo are great on apology, For the writing of verse is a struggle mysterious And the gayest of rhymes is a matter that's serious.

OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES

For myself, I'm relied on by friends in extremities, And I don't mind so much if a comfort to them it is; 'Tis a pleasure to please, and the straw that can tickle us Is a source of enjoyment, though slightly ridiculous.

I am up for a—something—and since I've begun with it, I must give you a toast now before I have done with it. Let me pump at my wits as they pumped the Cochituate That moistened—it may be—the very last bit you ate.

—Success to our publishers, authors, and editors; To our debtors good luck,—pleasant dreams to our creditors; May the monthly grow yearly, till all we are groping for Has reached the fulfilment we're all of us hoping for; Till the bore through the tunnel—it makes me let off a sigh To think it may possibly ruin my prophecy— Has been punned on so often 'twill never provoke again One mild adolescent to make the old joke again; Till abstinent, all-go-to-meeting society Has forgotten the sense of the word inebriety; Till the work that poor Hannah and Bridget and Phillis do The humanised, civilised female gorillas do; Till the roughs, as we call them, grown loving and dutiful, Shall worship the true and the pure and the beautiful, And, preving no longer as tiger and vulture do, All read the 'Atlantic' as persons of culture do!

WILLIAM MAKEPEACE THACKERAY

1811-1863

Sorrows of Werther

124

WERTHER had a love for Charlotte Such as words could never utter; Would you know how first he met her? She was cutting bread-and-butter.

WILLIAM MAKEPEACE THACKERAY

Charlotte was a married lady,
And a moral man was Werther,
And, for all the wealth of Indies,
Would do nothing for to hurt her.

So he sighed and pined and ogled, And his passion boiled and bubbled, Till he blew his silly brains out, And no more was by it troubled.

Charlotte, having seen his body Borne before her on a shutter, Like a well-conducted person, Went on cutting bread-and-butter.

The Speculators

THE night was stormy and dark, The town was shut up in sleep: Only those were abroad who were out on a lark, Or those who'd no beds to keep.

I pass'd through the lonely street, The wind did sing and blow; I could hear the policeman's feet Clapping to and fro.

There stood a potato-man In the midst of all the wet; He stood with his 'tato-can In the lonely Haymarket.

Two gents of dismal mien, And dank and greasy rags Came out of a shop for gin, Swaggering over the flags:

Swaggering over the stones, These shabby bucks did walk; And I went and followed those seedy ones, And listened to their talk.

Was I sober or awake? Could I believe my ears? Those dismal beggars spake Of nothing but railroad shares.

I wondered more and more: Says one—'Good friend of mine, many shares have you wrote for?' In the Diddlesex Junction line?'

'I wrote for twenty,' says Jim, 'But they wouldn't give me one;' His comrade straight rebuked him For the folly he had done:

'O Jim, you are unawares Of the ways of this bad town; I always write for five hundred shares, And then they put me down.'

WILLIAM MAKEPEACE THACKERAY

'And yet you got no share,' Says Jim, 'for all your boast;' 'I would have wrote,' says Jack, 'but where Was the penny to pay the post?'

'I lost, for I couldn't pay That first instalment up; But here's taters smoking hot—I say Let's stop my boy and sup.'

And at this simple feast The while they did regale, I drew each ragged capitalist Down on my left thumb-nail.

Their talk did me perplex, All night I tumbled and tost, And thought of railroad specs., And how money was won and lost.

'Bless railroads everywhere,' I said, 'and the world's advance; Bless every railroad share In Italy, Ireland, France; For never a beggar need now despair, And every rogue has a chance.'

126

Dear Jack

DEAR Jack, this white mug that with Guinness I fill, And drink to the health of sweet Nan of the Hill, Was once Tommy Tosspot's, as jovial a sot, As e'er drew a spigot, or drain'd a full pot— In drinking, all round 'twas his joy to surpass, And with all merry tipplers he swigg'd off his glass.

One morning in summer, while seated so snug, In the porch of his garden, discussing his jug, Stern Death, on a sudden, to Tom did appear, And said, 'Honest Thomas, come take your last bier;' We kneaded his clay in the shape of this can, From which let us drink to the health of my Nan.

ROBERT BROWNING

1812-1889

127

from The Flight of the Duchess

AND were I not, as a man may say, cautious How I trench, more than needs, on the nauseous,

EDWARD LEAR

I could favour you with sundry touches
Of the paint-smutches with which the Duchess
Heightened the mellowness of her cheek's yellowness
(To get on faster) until at last her
Cheek grew to be one master-plaster
Of mucus and fucus from mere use of ceruse:
In short, she grew from scalp to udder
Just the object to make you shudder.

128 Rhyme for a Child Viewing a Naked Venus in a Painting

HE gazed and gazed and gazed, Amazed, amazed, amazed, amazed, amazed.

129 Dialogue between Father and Daughter

- F. THEN, what do you say to the poem of Mizpah?
- D. An out-and-out masterpiece—that's what it is, Pa!

EDWARD LEAR

1812-1888

Limericks, I

130

(i)

THERE was an Old Man in a boat, Who said, 'I'm afloat! I'm afloat!' When they said, 'No! you ain't!' he was ready to faint, That unhappy Old Man in a boat.

(ii)

THERE was an old Lady of Winchelsea, Who said, 'If you needle or pin shall see, On the floor of my room, sweep it up with the broom!'
—That exhaustive old Lady of Winchelsea!

(iii)

THERE was an Old Person of Basing, Whose presence of mind was amazing; He purchased a steed, which he rode at full speed, And escaped from the people of Basing.

(iv)

THERE was an Old Person of Gretna, Who rushed down the crater of Etna; When they said, 'Is it hot?' He replied, 'No, it's not!' That mendacious Old Person of Gretna.

(v)

THERE was a Young Lady of Parma, Whose conduct grew calmer and calmer; When they said, 'Are you dumb?' she merely said, 'Hum!' That provoking Young Lady of Parma.

The Owl and The Pussy-Cat

131

I

THE Owl and the Pussy-cat went to sea
In a beautiful pea-green boat,
They took some honey, and plenty of money,
Wrapped up in a five-pound note.
The Owl looked up to the stars above,
And sang to a small guitar,
'O lovely Pussy! O Pussy, my love,
What a beautiful Pussy you are,
You are,
You are!
What a beautiful Pussy you are!'

H

Pussy said to the Owl, 'You elegant fowl!
How charmingly sweet you sing!
O let us be married! too long we have tarried:
But what shall we do for a ring?'
They sailed away, for a year and a day,

EDWARD LEAR

To the land where the Bong-tree grows
And there in a wood a Piggy-wig stood
With a ring at the end of his nose,
His nose,
His nose,
With a ring at the end of his nose.

III

'Dear Pig, are you willing to sell for one shilling Your ring?' Said the Piggy, 'I will.'
So they took it away, and were married next day By the Turkey who lives on the hill.
They dined on mince, and slices of quince, Which they ate with a runcible spoon;
And hand in hand, on the edge of the sand, They danced by the light of the moon, The moon,
The moon,
They danced by the light of the moon.

'Our Mother Was the Pussy-Cat'

(An incomplete draft, found among Lear's papers)

OUR mother was the Pussy-cat, our father was the Owl, And so we're partly little beasts and partly little fowl, The brothers of our family have feathers and they hoot, While all the sisters dress in fur and have long tails to boot.

We all believe that little mice, For food are singularly nice.

132

Our mother died long years ago. She was a lovely cat
Her tail was 5 feet long, and grey with stripes, but what of that?
In Sila forest on the East of far Calabria's shore
She tumbled from a lofty tree—none ever saw her more.
Our owly father long was ill from sorrow and surprise,
But with the feathers of his tail he wiped his weeping eyes.
And in the hollow of a tree in Sila's inmost maze
We made a happy home and there we pass our obvious days.

From Reggian Cosenza many owls about us flit
And bring us worldly news for which we do not care a bit.
We watch the sun each morning rise, beyond Tarento's strait;
We go out _______ before it gets too late;

EDWARD LEAR

And when the evening shades begin to lengthen from the trees as sure as bees is bees.
We wander up and down the shore ————
Or tumble over head and heels, but never, never more
Can see the far Gromboolian plains ————
Or weep as we could once have wept o'er many a vanished scene:
This is the way our father moans—he is so very green.
Our father still preserves his voice, and when he sees a star He often sings ————————————————————————————————————
The pot in which our parents took the honey in their boat,
But all the money has been spent, beside the £5 note.
The owls who come and bring us news are often—
Because we take no interest in poltix of the day.)

Limericks, II

133

THERE was a young person whose history, Was always considered a mystery; She sate in a ditch, although no one knew which, And composed a small treatise on history.

(ii)

(i)

THERE was an Old Lady of Chertsey, Who made a remarkable curtsey; She twirled round and round, till she sunk underground, Which distressed all the people of Chertsey.

(iii)

THERE was an old man of Toulouse
Who purchased a new pair of shoes;
When they asked, 'Are they pleasant?'—He said, 'Not at present!'
That turbid old man of Toulouse.

(iv)

THERE was a Young Lady of Portugal, Whose ideas were excessively nautical: She climbed up a tree, to examine the sea, But declared she would never leave Portugal.

(v)

THERE was an old man whose despair Induced him to purchase a hare: Whereon one fine day, he rode wholly away, Which partly assuaged his despair.

134 Incidents in the Life of my Uncle Arly

I

OMY aged Uncle Arly!
Sitting on a heap of Barley
Thro' the silent hours of night,—
Close beside a leafy thicket:—
On his nose there was a Cricket,—
In his hat a Railway-Ticket;—
(But his shoes were far too tight.)

H

Long ago, in youth, he squander'd
All his goods away, and wander'd
To the Tiniskoop-hills afar.
There on golden sunsets blazing,
Every evening found him gazing,—
Singing,—'Orb! you're quite amazing!
'How I wonder what you are!'

H

Like the ancient Medes and Persians,
Always by his own exertions
He subsisted on those hills;—
Whiles,—by teaching children spelling,—
Or at times by merely yelling,—
Or at intervals by selling
Propter's Nicodemus Pills.

IV

Later, in his morning rambles

He perceived the moving brambles—
Something square and white disclose;—
'Twas a First-class Railway-Ticket;
But, on stooping down to pick it
Off the ground,—a pea-green Cricket
Settled on my uncle's Nose.

V

Never—never more,—oh! never,
Did that Cricket leave him ever,—
Dawn or evening, day or night;—
Clinging as a constant treasure,—
Chirping with a cheerious measure,—
Wholly to my uncle's pleasure,—
(Though his shoes were far too tight.)

VΙ

So for three-and-forty winters,
Till his shoes were worn to splinters,
All those hills he wander'd o'er,—
Sometimes silent;—sometimes yelling;—
Till he came to Borley-Melling,
Near his old ancestral dwelling;—
(But his shoes were far too tight.)

VII

On a little heap of Barley
Died my aged uncle Arly,
And they buried him one night;—
Close beside the leafy thicket;—
There,—his hat and Railway-Ticket;—
There,—his ever-faithful Cricket;—
(But his shoes were far too tight.)

'BON GAULTIER'

William Aytoun (1813–1865) and Sir Theodore Martin (1816–1909)

from The American's Apostrophe to Boz

WE received thee warmly—kindly—though we knew thou wert a quiz, Partly for thyself it may be, chiefly for the sake of Phiz!

Much we bore, and much we suffered, listening to remorseless spells

Of that Smike's unceasing drivellings, and these everlasting Nells.

'BON GAULTIER'

When you talked of babes and sunshine, fields, and all that sort of thing, Each Columbian inly chuckled, as he slowly sucked his sling; And though all our sleeves were bursting, from the many hundreds near Not one single scornful titter rose on thy complacent ear.

Did we spare our brandy-cocktails, stint thee of our whisky-grogs? Half the juleps that we gave thee would have floored a Newman Noggs; And thou took'st them in so kindly, little was there then to blame, To thy parched and panting palate sweet as mother's milk they came. Did the hams of old Virginny find no favour in thine eyes? Came no soft compunction o'er thee at the thought of pumpkin pies? Could not all our chicken fixings into silence fix thy scorn? Did not all our cakes rebuke thee, Johnny, waffle, dander, corn? Could not all our care and coddling teach thee how to draw it mild? Well, no matter, we deserve it. Serves us right! We spoilt the child! You, forsooth, must come crusading, boring us with broadest hints Of your own peculiar losses by American reprints. Such an impudent remonstrance never in our face was flung; Lever stands it, so does Ainsworth; you, I guess, may hold your tongue. Down our throats you'd cram your projects, thick and hard as pickled salmon.

That, I s'pose, you call free trading,—I pronounce it utter gammon. No, my lad, a 'cuter vision than your own might soon have seen That a true Columbian ogle carries little that is green; That we never will surrender useful privateering rights, Stoutly won at glorious Bunker's Hill, and other famous fights; That we keep our native dollars for our native scribbling gents, And on British manufacture only waste our straggling cents; Quite enough we pay, I reckon, when we stump of these a few For the voyages and travels of a freshman such as you.

136

The Royal Banquet

THE Queen she kept high festival in Windsor's lordly hall, And round her sat the gartered knights, and ermined nobles all; There drank the valiant Wellington, there fed the wary Peel, And at the bottom of the board Prince Albert carved the yeal.

'What, pantler, ho! remove the cloth! Ho! cellarer, the wine, And bid the royal nurse bring in the hope of Brunswick's line!' Then rose with one tumultuous shout the band of British peers, 'God bless her sacred Majesty! Let's see the little dears!'

'BON GAULTIER'

Now by Saint George, our patron saint, 'twas a touching sight to see That iron warrior gently place the Princess on his knee; To hear him hush her infant fears, and teach her how to gape With rosy mouth expectant for the raisin and the grape!

They passed the wine, the sparkling wine—they filled the goblets up; Even Brougham, the cynic anchorite, smiled blandly on the cup; And Lyndhurst, with a noble thirst, that nothing could appease, Proposed the immortal memory of King William on his knees.

'What want we here, my gracious liege,' cried gay Lord Aberdeen, 'Save gladsome song and minstrelsy to flow our cups between? I ask not now for Goulburn's voice or Knatchbull's warbling lay, But where's the Poet Laureate to grace our board to-day?'

Loud laughed the Knight of Netherby, and scornfully he cried, 'Or art thou mad with wine, Lord Earl, or art thyself beside?
Eight hundred Bedlam bards have claimed the Laureate's vacant crown, And now like frantic Bacchanals run wild through London town!'

'Now glory to our gracious Queen!' a voice was heard to cry, And dark Macaulay stood before them all with frenzied eye; 'Now glory to our gracious Queen, and all her glorious race, A boon, a boon, my sovran liege! Give me the Laureate's place!

"Twas I that sang the might of Rome, the glories of Navarre; And who could swell the fame so well of Britain's Isles afar? The hero of a hundred fights—"Then Wellington up sprung, "Ho, silence in the ranks, I say! Sit down and hold your tongue!

'By heaven, thou shalt not twist my name into a jingling lay, Or mimic in thy puny song the thunders of Assaye! 'Tis hard that for thy lust of place in peace we cannot dine. Nurse, take her Royal Highness, here! Sir Robert, pass the wine!'

'No Laureate need we at our board!' then spoke the Lord of Vaux; 'Here's many a voice to charm the ear with minstrel song, I know.

Even I myself—' Then rose the cry—'A song, a song from Brougham!'
He sang,—and straightway found himself alone within the room.

ARTHUR HUGH CLOUGH

1819-1861

137

Spectator ab extra

I

As I sat at the Café I said to myself,
They may talk as they please about what they call pelf,
They may sneer as they like about eating and drinking,
But help it I cannot, I cannot help thinking
How pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho!
How pleasant it is to have money.

I sit at my table en grand seigneur,
And when I have done, throw a crust to the poor;
Not only the pleasure itself of good living,
But also the pleasure of now and then giving:
So pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho!
So pleasant it is to have money.

They may talk as they please about what they call pelf, And how one ought never to think of one's self, How pleasures of thought surpass eating and drinking—My pleasure of thought is the pleasure of thinking How pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho! How pleasant it is to have money.

II Le Dîner

Come along, 'tis the time, ten or more minutes past, And he who came first had to wait for the last; The oysters ere this had been in and been out; Whilst I have been sitting and thinking about How pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho! How pleasant it is to have money.

A clear soup with eggs; voilà tout; of the fish
The filets de sole are a moderate dish
A la Orly, but you're for red mullet, you say:
By the gods of good fare, who can question to-day
How pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho!
How pleasant it is to have money.

ARTHUR HUGH CLOUGH

After oysters, sauterne; then sherry; champagne, Ere one bottle goes, comes another again; Fly up, thou bold cork, to the ceiling above, And tell to our ears in the sound that they love How pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho! How pleasant it is to have money.

I've the simplest of palates; absurd it may be,
But I almost could dine on a poulet-au-riz,
Fish and soup and omelette and that—but the deuce—
There were to be woodcocks, and not Charlotte Russe!
So pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho!
So pleasant it is to have money.

Your Chablis is acid, away with the Hock, Give me the pure juice of the purple Médoc: St Peray is exquisite; but, if you please, Some Burgundy just before tasting the cheese. So pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho! So pleasant it is to have money.

As for that, pass the bottle, and d——n the expense, I've seen it observed by a writer of sense, That the labouring classes could scarce live a day, If people like us didn't eat, drink, and pay.

So useful it is to have money, heigh-ho!
So useful it is to have money.

One ought to be grateful, I quite apprehend, Having dinner and supper and plenty to spend, And so suppose now, while the things go away, By way of a grace we all stand up and say How pleasant it is to have money, heigh-ho! How pleasant it is to have money.

III

Parcenant

I cannot but ask, in the park and the streets When I look at the number of persons one meets, What e'er in the world the poor devils can do Whose fathers and mothers can't give them a sou. So needful it is to have money, heigh-ho! So needful it is to have money.

ARTHUR HUGH CLOUGH

I ride, and I drive, and I care not a d—n, The people look up and they ask who I am; And if I should chance to run over a cad, I can pay for the damage, if ever so bad. So useful it is to have money, heigh-ho! So useful it is to have money.

It was but this winter I came up to town,
And already I'm gaining a sort of renown;
Find my way to good houses without much ado,
Am beginning to see the nobility too.
So useful it is to have money, heigh-ho!
So useful it is to have money.

O dear what a pity they ever should lose it,
Since they are the people that know how to use it;
So easy, so stately, such manners, such dinners,
And yet, after all, it is we are the winners.
So needful it is to have money, heigh-ho!
So needful it is to have money.

It's all very well to be handsome and tall,
Which certainly makes you look well at a ball;
It's all very well to be clever and witty,
But if you are poor, why it's only a pity.
So needful it is to have money, heigh-ho!
So needful it is to have money.

There's something undoubtedly in a fine air,
To know how to smile and be able to stare.
High breeding is something, but well-bred or not,
In the end the one question is, what have you got.
So needful it is to have money, heigh-ho!
So needful it is to have money.

And the angels in pink and the angels in blue, In muslins and moires so lovely and new, What is it they want, and so wish you to guess, But if you have money, the answer is Yes.

So needful, they tell you, is money, heigh-ho! So needful it is to have money.

JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL

1819-1891

138

What Mr Robinson Thinks

GINERAL B. is a sensible man;
He stays to his home an' looks arter his folks;
He draws his furrer ez straight ez he can,
An' into nobody's tater-patch pokes;
But John P.
Robinson, he
Sez he wunt vote for Gineral B.

My! ain't it terrible? Wut shall we do?
We can't never choose him, o' course—that's flat:
Guess we shall hev to come round (don't you?),
An' go in for thunder an' guns, an' all that;
Fer John P.
Robinson, he
Sez he wunt vote for Gineral B.

Gineral C. is a dreffle smart man:

He's been on all sides that give places or pelf;
But consistency still was a part of his plan—

He's been true to *one* party, and that is himself;

So John P.

Robinson, he

Sez he shall yote fer Gineral C.

Gineral C. goes in for the war;
He don't vally principle morn 'n an old cud;
What did God make us raytional creeturs fer,
But glory an' gunpowder, plunder an' blood?
So John P.
Robinson, he
Sez he shall vote fer Gineral C.

We're gettin on nicely up here to our village,
With good old idees o' wut's right an' wut ain't;
We kind o' thought Christ went against war and pillage,
An' that eppyletts worn't the best mark of a saint;

war] the American-Mexican war of 1846-8

JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL

But John P. Robinson, he Sez this kind o' thing's an exploded idee.

The side of our country must ollers be took,
An' President Pulk, you know, he is our country;
An' the angel that writes all our sins in a book,
Puts the debit to him, an' to us the per contry;
An' John P.
Robinson, he
Sez this is his view o' the thing to a T.

Parson Wilbur he calls all these arguments lies;
Sez they're nothin' on airth but jest fee, fam, fum;
An' that all this big talk of our destinies
Is half on it ignorance, an' t' other half rum;
But John P.

Robinson, he

Sez it ain't no such thing; an', of course, so must we.

Parson Wilbur sez he never heered in his life
Thet the Apostles rigg'd out in their swallow-tail coats,
An' marched round in front of a drum an' a fife,
To git some on 'em office, an' some on 'em votes;
But John P.
Robinson he

But John P.
Robinson, he
Sez they didn't know everythin' down in Judee.

Wal, it's a marcy we've gut folks to tell us

The rights an' the wrongs o' these matters, I vow—
God sends country lawyers an' other wise fellers

To drive the world's team wen it gits in a slough;

For John P.

Robinson, he

Sez the world'll go right, ef he hollers out Gee!

from A Fable for Critics

139

THERE comes Poe, with his raven, like Barnaby Rudge, Three-fifths of him genius and two-fifths sheer fudge.

FREDERICK LOCKER-LAMPSON

1821-1895

140

A Terrible Infant

I RECOLLECT a nurse call'd Ann,
Who carried me about the grass,
And one fine day a fine young man
Came up, and kiss'd the pretty lass.
She did not make the least objection!
Thinks I, 'Aha!
When I can talk I'll tell Mamma'
—And that's my earliest recollection.

141

My Life Is a ----

AT Worthing, an exile from Geraldine G—How aimless, how wretched an Exile is he! Promenades are not even prunella and leather To lovers, if lovers can't foot them together.

He flies the parade, by the ocean he stands; He traces a 'Geraldine G.' on the sands; Only 'G.!' though her loved patronymic is 'Green,'—'I will not betray thee, my own Geraldine.'

The fortunes of men have a time and a tide, And Fate, the old Fury, will not be denied; That name was, of course, soon wiped out by the sea,— She jilted the Exile, did Geraldine G.

They meet, but they never have spoken since that; He hopes she is happy,—he knows she is fat; She woo'd on the shore, now is wed in the Strand; And I—it was I wrote her name on the sand.

THOROLD ROGERS

1823-1890

142 Two Historians

While ladling butter from alternate tubs, Stubbs butters Freeman, Freeman butters Stubbs.

C. G. LELAND

1824-1903

143 Hans Breitmann's Barty

Hans Breitmann gife a barty;
Dey had biano-blayin',
I felled in lofe mit a Merican frau,
Her name vas Madilda Yane.
She hat haar as prown ash a pretzel,
Her eyes vas himmel-plue,
Und vhen dey looket indo mine,
Dey shplit mine heart in dwo.

Hans Breitmann gife a barty,
I vent dere you'll pe pound;
I valtzet mit Madilda Yane,
Und vent shpinnen' round und round.
De pootiest Fraulein in de house,
She vayed 'pout dwo hoondred pound,
Und efery dime she gife a shoomp
She make de vindows sound.

Hans Breitmann gife a barty,
I dells you it cost him dear;
Dey rolled in more ash sefen kecks
Of foost-rate lager beer.
Und vhenefer dey knocks de shpicket in
De Deutschers gifes a cheer;
I dinks dot so vine a barty
Nefer coom to a het dis year.

Hans Breitmann gife a barty;
Dere all vas Souse and Brouse,
Vhen de sooper comed in, de gompany
Did make demselfs to house;
Dey ate das Brot and Gensy broost,
De Bratwurst and Braten vine,
Und vash der Abendessen down
Mit four parrels of Neckarwein.

Hans Breitmann gife a barty;
Ve all cot troonk ash bigs.
I poot mine mout' to a parrel of beer,
Und emptied it oop mit a schwigs;
Und den I gissed Madilda Yane,
Und she shlog me on de kop,
Und de gompany vighted mit daple-lecks
Dill de coonshtable made oos shtop.

Hans Breitmann gife a barty—
Vhere ish dot barty now?
Vhere ish de lofely golden cloud
Dot float on de moundain's prow?
Vhere ish de himmelstrahlende stern—
De shtar of de shpirit's light?
All goned afay mit de lager beer—
Afay in de ewigkeit!

ANONYMOUS

144

Epitaph

(Said to have been once found in Bushey Churchyard, Hertfordshire)

HERE lies a poor woman who always was tired, For she lived in a place where help wasn't hired, Her last words on earth were, 'Dear friends, I am going, Where washing ain't done nor cooking nor sewing, And everything there is exact to my wishes, For there they don't eat, there's no washing of dishes,

MORTIMER COLLINS

I'll be where loud anthems will always be ringing (But having no voice, I'll be out of the singing). Don't mourn for me now, don't grieve for me never, For I'm going to do nothing for ever and ever.'

MORTIMER COLLINS

1827-1876

145

If!

If life were never bitter,
And love were always sweet,
Then who would care to borrow
A moral from to-morrow—
If Thames would always glitter,
And joy would ne'er retreat,
If life were never bitter,
And love were always sweet.

If care were not the waiter
Behind a fellow's chair,
When easy-going sinners
Sit down to Richmond dinners,
And life's swift stream flows straighter—
By Jove, it would be rare,
If care were not the waiter
Behind a fellow's chair.

If wit were always radiant,
And wine were always iced,
And bores were kicked out straightway
Through a convenient gateway;
Then down the year's long gradient
'Twere sad to be enticed,
If wit were always radiant,
And wine were always iced.

DANTE GABRIEL ROSSETTI

1828-1882

On the Painter, Val Prinsep

THERE is a creator called God, Whose creations are some of them odd. I maintain, and I shall, The creation of Val Reflects little credit on God.

On the Poet, Arthur O'Shaughnessy

THERE'S an Irishman, Arthur O'Shaughnessy—
On the chessboard of poets a pawn is he;
Though a bishop or king
Would be rather the thing
To the fancy of Arthur O'Shaughnessy.

EMILY DICKINSON

1830-1886

148 I'm Nobody! Who Are you?

I'm Nobody! Who are you? Are you—Nobody—Too? Then there's a pair of us? Don't tell! they'd advertise—you know!

How dreary—to be—Somebody! How public—like a Frog— To tell one's name—the livelong June— To an admiring Bog!

1831-1884

149

ABC

is an Angel of blushing eighteen: A B is the Ball where the Angel was seen: C is her Chaperon, who cheated at cards: D is the Deuxtemps, with Frank of the Guards: E is her Eve, killing slowly but surely: F is the Fan, whence it peeped so demurely: G is the Glove of superlative kid: H is the Hand which it spitefully hid: I is the Ice which the fair one demanded: T is the Juvenile, that dainty who handed: is the Kerchief, a rare work of art: K I. is the Lace which composed the chief part: M is the old Maid who watch'd the chits dance: is the Nose she turned up at each glance: N 0 is the Olga (just then in its prime): P is the Partner who wouldn't keep time: 0 's a Quadrille, put instead of the Lancers: R is the Remonstrances made by the dancers:

S is the Supper, where all went in pairs: T is the Twaddle they talked on the stairs:

U is the Uncle who 'thought we'd be goin':'

V is the Voice which his niece replied 'No' in:

W is the Waiter, who sat up till eight: X is his Exit, not rigidly straight:

Y is a Yawning fit caused by the Ball:

Z stands for Zero, or nothing at all.

150

In the Gloaming

In the Gloaming to be roaming, where the crested waves are foaming, And the shy mermaidens combing locks that ripple to their feet; When the Gloaming is, I never made the ghost of an endeavour To discover—but whatever were the hour, it would be sweet.

'To their feet,' I say, for Leech's sketch indisputably teaches That the mermaids of our beaches do not end in ugly tails,

Nor have homes among the corals; but are shod with neat balmorals, An arrangement no one quarrels with, as many might with scales.

Sweet to roam beneath a shady cliff, of course with some young lady, Lalage, Neæra, Haidee, or Elaine, or Mary Ann:

Love, you dear delusive dream, you! Very sweet your victims deem you, When, heard only by the seamew, they talk all the stuff one can.

Sweet to haste, a licensed lover, to Miss Pinkerton the glover, Having managed to discover what is dear Neæra's 'size': P'raps to touch that wrist so slender, as your tiny gift you tender, And to read you're no offender, in those laughing hazel eyes.

Then to hear her call you 'Harry,' when she makes you fetch and carry—
O young men about to marry, what a blessed thing it is!

To be photograph'd—together—cased in pretty Russia leather—
Hear her gravely doubting whether they have spoilt your honest phiz!

Then to bring your plighted fair one first a ring—a rich and rare one—Next a bracelet, if she'll wear one, and a heap of things beside;
And serenely bending o'er her, to inquire if it would bore her
To say when her own adorer may aspire to call her bride!

Then, the days of courtship over, with your Wife to start for Dover Or Dieppe—and live in clover evermore, whate'er befalls: For I've read in many a novel that, unless they've souls that grovel, Folks *prefer* in fact a hovel to your dreary marble halls:

To sit, happy married lovers; Phillis trifling with a plover's Egg, while Corydon uncovers with a grace the Sally Lunn, Or dissects the lucky pheasant—that, I think, were passing pleasant; As I sit alone at present, dreaming darkly of a Dun.

151 Flight

O MEMORY! that which I gave thee
To guard in thy garner yestreen—
Little deeming thou e'er could'st behave thee
Thus basely—hath gone from thee clean!
Gone, fled, as ere autumn is ended
The yellow leaves flee from the oak—
I have lost it for ever, my splendid
Original joke.

What was it? I know I was brushing
My hair when the notion occurred:
I know that I felt myself blushing
As I thought, 'How supremely absurd!
How they'll hammer on floor and on table
As its drollery dawns on them—how
They will quote it'—I wish I were able
To quote it just now.

I had thought to lead up conversation
To the subject—it's easily done—
Then let off, as an airy creation
Of the moment, that masterly pun.
Let it off, with a flash like a rocket's;
In the midst of a dazzled conclave,
Where I sat, with my hands in my pockets,
The only one grave.

I had fancied young Titterton's chuckles,
And old Bottleby's hearty guffaws
As he drove at my ribs with his knuckles,
His mode of expressing applause:
While Jean Bottleby—queenly Miss Janet—
Drew her handkerchief hastily out,
In fits at my slyness—what can it
Have all been about?

I know 'twas the happiest, quaintest
Combination of pathos and fun:
But I've got no idea—the faintest—
Of what was the actual pun.
I think it was somehow connected
With something I'd recently read—
Or heard—or perhaps recollected
On going to bed.

What had I been reading? The Standard:
'Double Bigamy;' 'Speech of the Mayor.'
And later—eh? yes! I meandered
Through some chapters of Vanity Fair,
How it fuses the grave with the festive!
Yet e'en there, there is nothing so fine—
So playfully, subtly suggestive—
As that joke of mine.

Did it hinge upon 'parting asunder?'
No, I don't part my hair with my brush.
Was the point of it 'hair'? Now I wonder!
Stop a bit—I shall think of it—hush!
There's hare, a wild animal—Stuff!
It was something a deal more recondite:
Of that I am certain enough;
And of nothing beyond it.

Hair—locks! There are probably many
Good things to be said about those.
Give me time—that's the best guess of any—
'Lock' has several meanings, one knows.
Iron locks—iron-gray locks—a 'deadlock'—
That would set up an everyday wit:
Then of course there's the obvious 'wedlock;'
But that wasn't it.

No! mine was a joke for the ages;
Full of intricate meaning and pith;
A feast for your scholars and sages—
How it would have rejoiced Sidney Smith!
'Tis such thoughts that ennoble a mortal
And, singling him out from the herd,
Fling wide immortality's portal—
But what was the word?

Ah me! 'tis a bootless endeavour.
As the flight of a bird of the air
Is the flight of a joke—you will never
See the same one again, you may swear.
'Twas my firstborn, and O how I prized it!
My darling, my treasure, my own!
This brain and none other devised it—
And now it has flown.

152 Ballad

THE auld wife sat at her ivied door,
(Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)
A thing she had frequently done before;
And her spectacles lay on her apron'd knees.

The piper he piped on the hill-top high, (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)
Till the cow said 'I die,' and the goose ask'd 'Why?'
And the dog said nothing, but search'd for fleas.

The farmer he strode through the square farmyard; (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)
His last brew of ale was a trifle hard—
The connexion of which with the plot one sees.

The farmer's daughter hath frank blue eyes; (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)
She hears the rooks caw in the windy skies,
As she sits at her lattice and shells her peas.

The farmer's daughter hath ripe red lips; (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)

If you try to approach her, away she skips

Over tables and chairs with apparent ease.

The farmer's daughter hath soft brown hair (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)
And I met with a ballad, I can't say where,
Which wholly consisted of lines like these.

Part II

She sat with her hands 'neath her dimpled cheeks, (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)

And spake not a word. While a lady speaks

There is hope, but she didn't even sneeze.

She sat, with her hands 'neath her crimson cheeks; (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)
She gave up mending her father's breeks,
And let the cat roll in her new chemise.

She sat, with her hands 'neath her burning cheeks, (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)

And gazed at the piper for thirteen weeks;

Then she follow'd him out o'er the misty leas.

Her sheep follow'd her, as their tails did them. (Butter and eggs and a pound of cheese)
And this song is consider'd a perfect gem,
And as to the meaning, it's what you please.

LEWIS CARROLL

1832-1898

153

A Visitor

(Written at the age of 13)

Well, if you must know all the facts, I was merely reading a pamphlet When what should I hear at the door but a knock as soft as a Zephyr. I listened and heard it again, so, as loud as I possibly could call, I shouted, 'Don't stand waiting there, come in, let me know who you are, sir!'

Mild he entered the room, with his hat in his hand and his gloves off, And a meek gentle bow he performed, while my anger was rapidly rising, 'Who are you?' I angrily cried, and with hand on his heart as he bowed low,

In the gentlest of tones he replied, 'Your servant, Sir Pokurranshuvvle.'
Didn't I just ring the bell, 'Here, Tom, Dick, George, Andrew!' I bawled
out,

'Come here! show this stranger the door!' My summons they heard and they did it:

Soon to the door was he guided; once more he turned to me and bowed low,

And so, with his hand on his heart, with all possible meekness departed.

154

A Long Tale

```
FURY said to
        a mouse, That
            he met in the
                  house, 'Let
                     us both go
                       to law: I
                         will prose-
                            cute you.-
                         Come, I'll
                      take no de-
                  nial: We
              must have
           the trial;
       For really
   this morn-
 ing I've
nothing
to do.'
 Said the
   mouse to
      the cur,
          'Such a
            trial, dear
                sir, With
                  no jury
                    or judge,
                      would
                     be wast-
                   ing our
                 breath.'
               'I'll be
            judge,
          I'll be
         jury,'
        said
       cun-
       ning
       old
        Fury:
         Til
           try
             the
              whole
               cause,
               and
               con-
             demn
           you to
         death.'
```

Father William

'You are old, Father William,' the young man said,
'And your hair has become very white;
And yet you incessantly stand on your head—
Do you think, at your age, it is right?'

'In my youth,' Father William replied to his son,
'I feared it might injure the brain;
But, now that I'm perfectly sure I have none,
Why, I do it again and again.'

'You are old,' said the youth, 'as I mentioned before, And have grown most uncommonly fat; Yet you turned a back-somersault in at the door— Pray, what is the reason of that?'

'In my youth,' said the sage, as he shook his grey locks,
'I kept all my limbs very supple

By the use of this ointment—one shilling the box—
Allow me to sell you a couple?'

'You are old,' said the youth, 'and your jaws are too weak For anything tougher than suet;

Yet you finished the goose, with the bones and the beak— Pray, how did you manage to do it?'

'In my youth,' said his father, 'I took to the law,
And argued each case with my wife;
And the muscular strength, which it gave to my jaw,
Has lasted the rest of my life.'

'You are old,' said the youth, 'one would hardly suppose
That your eye was as steady as ever;
Yet you balanced an eel on the end of your nose—
What made you so awfully clever?'

'I have answered three questions, and that is enough,'
Said his father; 'don't give yourself airs!
Do you think I can listen all day to such stuff?
Be off, or I'll kick you down stairs!'

'Tis the Voice of the Lobster

156

157

Ŧ

"T1s the voice of the Lobster: I heard him declare "You have baked me too brown, I must sugar my hair." As a duck with its eyelids, so he with his nose Trims his belt and his buttons, and turns out his toes. When the sands are all dry, he is gay as a lark, And will talk in contemptuous tones of the Shark: But, when the tide rises and sharks are around, His voice has a timid and tremulous sound.'

H

I passed by his garden, and marked, with one eye, How the Owl and the Panther were sharing a pie: The Panther took pie-crust, and gravy, and meat, While the Owl had the dish as its share of the treat. When the pie was all finished, the Owl, as a boon, Was kindly permitted to pocket the spoon: While the Panther received knife and fork with a growl. And concluded the banquet by—

Humpty Dumpty's Song

IN winter, when the fields are white, I sing this song for your delight—

In spring, when woods are getting green, I'll try and tell you what I mean.

In summer, when the days are long, Perhaps you'll understand the song:

In autumn, when the leaves are brown, Take pen and ink, and write it down.

I sent a message to the fish: I told them 'This is what I wish.'

The little fishes of the sea, They sent an answer back to me.

LEWIS CARROLL

The little fishes' answer was 'We cannot do it, Sir, because—'

I sent to them again to say 'It will be better to obey.'

The fishes answered with a grin, 'Why, what a temper you are in!'

I told them once, I told them twice: They would not listen to advice.

I took a kettle large and new, Fit for the deed I had to do.

My heart went hop, my heart went thump; I filled the kettle at the pump.

Then someone came to me and said 'The little fishes are in bed.'

I said to him, I said it plain, 'Then you must wake them up again.'

I said it very loud and clear; I went and shouted in his ear.

But he was very stiff and proud; He said 'You needn't shout so loud!'

And he was very proud and stiff; He said 'I'd go and wake them, if—'

I took a corkscrew from the shelf: I went to wake them up myself.

And when I found the door was locked, I pulled and pushed and kicked and knocked.

And when I found the door was shut, I tried to turn the handle, but—

from The Hunting of the Snark

Fit the Second
The Bellman's Speech

THE Bellman himself they all praised to the skies—Such a carriage, such ease and such grace!
Such solemnity, too! One could see he was wise,
The moment one looked in his face!

He had bought a large map representing the sea,
Without the least vestige of land:
And the crew were much pleased when they found it to be
A map they could all understand.

'What's the good of Mercator's North Poles and Equators, Tropics, Zones, and Meridian Lines?' So the Bellman would cry: and the crew would reply, 'They are merely conventional signs!

'Other maps are such shapes, with their islands and capes!
But we've got our brave Captain to thank'
(So the crew would protest) 'that he's bought us the best—
A perfect and absolute blank!'

This was charming, no doubt: but they shortly found out
That the Captain they trusted so well
Had only one notion for crossing the ocean,
And that was to tingle his bell.

He was thoughtful and grave—but the orders he gave
Were enough to bewilder a crew.
When he cried, 'Steer to starboard, but keep her head larboard!'
What on earth was the helmsman to do?

Then the bowsprit got mixed with the rudder sometimes:
A thing, as the Bellman remarked,
That frequently happens in tropical climes,
When a vessel is, so to speak, 'snarked.'

But the principal failing occurred in the sailing,
And the Bellman, perplexed and distressed,
Said he *had* hoped, at least, when the wind blew due East
That the ship would *not* travel due West!

LEWIS CARROLL

But the danger was past—they had landed at last,
With their boxes, portmanteaus, and bags:
Yet at first sight the crew were not pleased with the view,
Which consisted of chasms and crags.

The Bellman perceived that their spirits were low, And repeated in musical tone Some jokes he had kept for a season of woe— But the crew would do nothing but groan.

He served out some grog with a liberal hand, And bade them sit down on the beach: And they could not but own that their Captain looked grand, As he stood and delivered his speech.

'Friends, Romans, and countrymen, lend me your ears!'
(They were all of them fond of quotations:
So they drank to his health, and they gave him three cheers,
While he served out additional rations.)

'We have sailed many months, we have sailed many weeks (Four weeks to the month you may mark),
But never as yet ('tis your Captain who speaks)
Have we caught the least glimpse of a Snark!

'We have sailed many weeks, we have sailed many days (Seven days to the week I allow),
But a Snark, on the which we might lovingly gaze,
We have never beheld till now!

'Come, listen, my men, while I tell you again The five unmistakable marks By which you may know, wheresoever you go, The warranted genuine Snarks.

'Let us take them in order. The first is the taste, Which is meagre and hollow, but crisp: Like a coat that is rather too tight in the waist, With a flavour of Will-o'-the-wisp.

'Its habit of getting up late you'll agree
That it carries too far, when I say
That it frequently breakfasts at five-o'clock tea,
And dines on the following day.

HARRY CLIFTON

'The third is its slowness in taking a jest,
Should you happen to venture on one,
It will sigh like a thing that is deeply distressed:
And it always looks grave at a pun.

'The fourth is its fondness for bathing-machines, Which it constantly carries about, And believes that they add to the beauty of scenes— A sentiment open to doubt.

'The fifth is ambition. It next will be right To describe each particular batch: Distinguishing those that have feathers, and bite, From those that have whiskers, and scratch.

'For, although common Snarks do no manner of harm, Yet, I feel it my duty to say,
Some are Boojums—' The Bellman broke off in alarm,
For the Baker had fainted away.

HARRY CLIFTON

1832-1872

159

Polly Perkins

I AM a broken-hearted milkman, in grief I'm arrayed, Through keeping of the company of a young servant maid, Who lived on board and wages the house to keep clean In a gentleman's family near Paddington Green.

Chorus:

She was as beautiful as a butterfly And as proud as a Queen Was pretty little Polly Perkins of Paddington Green.

She'd an ankle like an antelope and a step like a deer, A voice like a blackbird, so mellow and clear, Her hair hung in ringlets so beautiful and long, I thought that she loved me but I found I was wrong.

HARRY CLIFTON

When I'd rattle in a morning and cry 'milk below', At the sound of my milk-cans her face she would show With a smile upon her countenance and a laugh in her eye, If I thought she'd have loved me, I'd have laid down to die.

When I asked her to marry me she said 'Oh! what stuff', And told me to 'drop it, for she had quite enough Of my nonsense'—at the same time I'd been very kind, But to marry a milkman she didn't feel inclined.

'Oh, the man that has me must have silver and gold, A chariot to ride in and be handsome and bold, His hair must be curly as any watch spring, And his whiskers as big as a brush for clothing.'

The words that she uttered went straight through my heart, I sobbed, I sighed, and straight did depart; With a tear on my eyelid as big as a bean, Bidding good-bye to Polly and Paddington Green.

In six months she married,—this hard-hearted girl,— But it was not a Wi-count, and it was not a Nearl, It was not a 'Baronite', but a shade or two wuss, It was a bow-legged conductor of a twopenny bus.

GEORGE A. STRONG

1832-1912

The Modern Hiawatha

160

He killed the noble Mudjokivis, With the skin he made him mittens, Made them with the fur side inside, Made them with the skin side outside, He, to get the warm side inside, Put the inside skin side outside: He, to get the cold side outside, Put the warm side fur side inside: That's why he put the fur side inside, Why he put the skin side outside, Why he turned them inside outside.

GEORGE DU MAURIER

1834-1896

161

Vers Nonsensiques

(i)

UN Marin naufragé (de Doncastre)
Pour prière, au milieu du désastre,
Répétait à genoux
Ces mots simples et doux:—
'Scintillez, scintillez, petit astre!'

(ii)

A POTSDAM, les totaux absteneurs, Comme tant d'autres titotalleurs, Sont gloutons, omnivores, Nasorubicolores, Grands manchons, et terribles duffeurs.

(iii)

IL existe une Espinstère à Tours, Un peu vite, et qui porte toujours Un ulsteur peau-de-phoque, Un chapeau bilicoque, Et des nicrebocqueurs en velours.

(iv)

A COLOGNE est un maître d'hôtel Hors du centre du ventre duquel Se projette une sorte De tiroir qui supporte La moutarde, et le poivre, et le sel.

(v)

'CASSEZ-VOUS, cassez-vous, cassez-vous, O mer, sur vos froids gris cailloux!' Ainsi traduisait Laure Au profit d'Isidore, (Beau jeune homme, ct son futur époux).

W. S. GILBERT

1836-1911

162

There Lived a King

THERE lived a King, as I've been told, In the wonder-working days of old, When hearts were twice as good as gold,

And twenty times as mellow. Good-temper triumphed in his face, And in his heart he found a place For all the erring human race

And every wretched fellow.
When he had Rhenish wine to drink
It made him very sad to think
That some, at junket or at jink,

Must be content with toddy. He wished all men as rich as he (And he was rich as rich could be), So to the top of every tree Promoted everybody.

Lord Chancellors were cheap as sprats, And Bishops in their shovel hats Were plentiful as tabby cats—

In point of fact, too many. Ambassadors cropped up like hay, Prime Ministers and such as they Grew like asparagus in May,

And Dukes were three a penny.
On every side Field Marshals gleamed,
Small beer were Lords Lieutenant deemed,
With Admirals the ocean teemed

All round his wide dominions.
And Party Leaders you might meet
In twos and threes in every street,
Maintaining, with no little heat,
Their various opinions.

That King, although no one denies His heart was of abnormal size, Yet he'd have acted otherwise If he had been acuter.

W. S. GILBERT

The end is easily foretold, When every blessed thing you hold Is made of silver, or of gold,

You long for simple pewter. When you have nothing else to wear But cloth of gold and satins rare, For cloth of gold you cease to care—

Up goes the price of shoddy.
In short, whoever you may be,
To this conclusion you'll agree,
When every one is somebodee,
Then no one's anybody!

163

Ferdinando and Elvira, or The Gentle Pieman

Part I

AT a pleasant evening party I had taken down to supper One whom I will call ELVIRA, and we talked of love and TUPPER,

MR TUPPER and the poets, very lightly with them dealing, For I've always been distinguished for a strong poetic feeling.

Then we let off paper crackers, each of which contained a motto, And she listened while I read them, till her mother told her not to.

Then she whispered, 'To the ball-room we had better, dear, be walking; If we stop down here much longer, really people will be talking.'

There were noblemen in coronets, and military cousins, There were captains by the hundred, there were baronets by dozens.

Yet she heeded not their offers, but dismissed them with a blessing; Then she let down all her back hair which had taken long in dressing.

Then she had convulsive sobbings in her agitated throttle, Then she wiped her pretty eyes and smelt her pretty smelling-bottle.

So I whispered, 'Dear ELVIRA, say—what can the matter be with you? Does anything you've eaten, darling Popsy, disagree with you?'

W. S. GILBERT

But spite of all I said, her sobs grew more and more distressing, And she tore her pretty back hair, which had taken long in dressing.

Then she gazed upon the carpet, at the ceiling then above me, And she whispered, 'FERDINANDO, do you really, really love me?'

'Love you?' said I, then I sighed, and then I gazed upon her sweetly—For I think I do this sort of thing particularly neatly—

'Send me to the Arctic regions, or illimitable azure,
On a scientific goose-chase, with my COXWELL or my GLAISHER!

'Tell me whither I may hie me, tell me, dear one that I may know—Is it up the highest Andes?' down a horrible volcano?'

But she said, 'It isn't polar bears, or hot volcanic grottoes, Only find out who it is that writes those lovely cracker mottoes!'

Part II

'Tell me, HENRY WADSWORTH, ALFRED, POET CLOSE, or MISTER TUPPER, Do you write the bonbon mottoes my ELVIRA pulls at supper?'

But HENRY WADSWORTH smiled, and said he had not had that honour; And ALFRED, too, disclaimed the words that told so much upon her.

'MISTER MARTIN TUPPER, POET CLOSE, I beg of you inform us'; But my question seemed to throw them both into a rage enormous.

MISTER CLOSE expressed a wish that he could only get anigh to me.

And MISTER MARTIN TUPPER sent the following reply to me:—

'A fool is bent upon a twig, but wise men dread a bandit.'
Which I think must have been clever, for I didn't understand it.

Seven weary years I wandered—Patagonia, China, Norway, Till at last I sank exhausted at a pastrycook his doorway.

There were fuchsias and geraniums, and daffodils and myrtle, So I entered, and I ordered half a basin of mock turtle.

He was plump and he was chubby, he was smooth and he was rosy, And his little wife was pretty, and particularly cozy.

W. S. GILBERT

And he chirped and sang, and skipped about, and laughed with laughter hearty—

He was wonderfully active for so very stout a party.

And I said, 'Oh, gentle pieman, why so very, very merry?' Is it purity of conscience, or your one-and-seven sherry?'

But he answered, 'I'm so happy—no profession could be dearer— If I am not humming "Tra! la! la!" I'm singing "Tirer, lirer!"

'First I go and make the patties, and the puddings and the jellies, Then I make a sugar birdcage, which upon a table swell is;

'Then I polish all the silver, which a supper-table lacquers; Then I write the pretty mottoes which you find inside the crackers'—

'Found at last!' I madly shouted. 'Gentle pieman, you astound me!' Then I waved the turtle soup enthusiastically round me.

And I shouted and I danced until he'd quite a crowd around him— And I rushed away, exclaiming, 'I have found him!'

And I heard the gentle pieman in the road behind me trilling, "Tira! lira!" stop him, stop him! "Tra! la! la!" the soup's a shilling!

But until I reached ELVIRA's home, I never, never waited, And ELVIRA to her FERDINAND's irrevocably mated!

164

Captain Reece

OF all the ships upon the blue No ship contained a better crew Than that of worthy Captain Reece, Commanding of *The Mantelpiece*.

He was adored by all his men, For worthy CAPTAIN REECE, RN, Did all that lay within him to Promote the comfort of his crew.

If ever they were dull or sad, Their captain danced to them like mad, Or told, to make the time pass by, Droll legends of his infancy.

W. S. GILBERT

A feather bed had every man, Warm slippers and hot-water can, Brown windsor from the captain's store, A valet, too, to every four.

Did they with thirst in summer burn? Lo, seltzogenes at every turn, And on all very sultry days Cream ices handed round on trays.

Then currant wine and ginger pops Stood handily on all the 'tops'; And, also, with amusement rife, A 'Zoetrope, or Wheel of Life.'

New volumes came across the sea From MISTER MUDIE's libraree; The Times and Saturday Review Beguiled the leisure of the crew.

Kind-hearted Captain Reece, RN, Was quite devoted to his men; In point of fact, good Captain Reece Beatified *The Mantelpiece*.

One summer eve, at half-past ten, He said (addressing all his men): 'Come, tell me, please, what I can do To please and gratify my crew?

'By any reasonable plan I'll make you happy, if I can; My own convenience count as *nil*; It is my duty, and I will.'

Then up and answered WILLIAM LEE (The kindly captain's coxwain he, A nervous, shy, low-spoken man), He cleared his throat and thus began:

'You have a daughter, CAPTAIN REECE, Ten female cousins and a niece, A ma, if what I'm told is true, Six sisters, and an aunt or two.

W. S. GILBERT

'Now, somehow, sir, it seems to me, More friendly-like we all should be If you united of 'em to Unmarried members of the crew.

'If you'd ameliorate our life, Let each select from them a wife; And as for nervous me, old pal, Give me your own enchanting gal!'

Good Captain Reece, that worthy man, Debated on his coxwain's plan: 'I quite agree,' he said, 'O BILL; It is my duty, and I will.

'My daughter, that enchanting gurl, Has just been promised to an earl, And all my other familee, To peers of various degree.

'But what are dukes and viscounts to The happiness of all my crew? The word I gave you I'll fulfil; It is my duty, and I will.

'As you desire it shall befall, I'll settle thousands on you all, And I shall be, despite my hoard, The only bachelor on board.'

The boatswain of *The Mantelpiece*, He blushed and spoke to Captain Reece: 'I beg your honour's leave,' he said; 'If you would wish to go and wed,

'I have a widowed mother who Would be the very thing for you—She long has loved you from afar, She washes for you, CAPTAIN R.'

The captain saw the dame that day—Addressed her in his playful way—'And did it want a wedding ring? It was a tempting ickle sing! 'Well, well, the chaplain I will seek, We'll all be married this day week— At yonder church upon the hill; It is my duty, and I will!'

The sisters, cousins, aunts, and niece, And widowed ma of Captain Reece, Attended there as they were bid; It was their duty, and they did.

A Thought from Ruddigore

If you wish in this world to advance, Your merits you're bound to enhance, You must stir it and stump it, And blow your own trumpet, Or, trust me, you haven't a chance!

The Nightmare

WHEN you're lying awake with a dismal headache, and repose is taboo'd by anxiety,

I conceive you may use any language you choose to indulge in, without impropriety;

For your brain is on fire—the bedclothes conspire of usual slumber to plunder you:

First your counterpane goes, and uncovers your toes, and your sheet slips demurely from under you;

Then the blanketing tickles—you feel like mixed pickles—so terribly sharp is the pricking,

And you're hot, and you're cross, and you tumble and toss till there's nothing 'twixt you and the ticking.

Then the bedclothes all creep to the ground in a heap, and you pick 'em all up in a tangle;

Next your pillow resigns and politely declines to remain at its usual angle!

Well, you get some repose in the form of a doze, with hot eye-balls and head ever aching,

But your slumbering teems with such horrible dreams that you'd very much better be waking;

For you dream you are crossing the Channel, and tossing about in a steamer from Harwich—

- Which is something between a large bathing machine and a very small second-class carriage—
- And you're giving a treat (penny ice and cold meat) to a party of friends and relations—
- They're a ravenous horde—and they all came on board at Sloane Square and South Kensington Stations.
- And bound on that journey you find your attorney (who started that morning from Devon);
- He's a bit undersized, and you don't feel surprised when he tells you he's only eleven.
- Well, you're driving like mad with this singular lad (by-the-bye the ship's now a four-wheeler),
- And you're playing round games, and he calls you bad names when you tell him that 'ties pay the dealer';
- But this you can't stand, so you throw up your hand, and you find you're as cold as an icicle,
- In your shirt and your socks (the black silk with gold clocks), crossing Salisbury Plain on a bicycle:
- And he and the crew are on bicycles too—which they've somehow or other invested in—
- And he's telling the tars, all the particulars of a company he's interested in—
- It's a scheme of devices, to get at low prices, all goods from cough mixtures to cables
- (Which tickled the sailors) by treating retailers, as though they were all vegetables—
- You get a good spadesman to plant a small tradesman, (first take off his boots with a boot-tree),
- And his legs will take root, and his fingers will shoot, and they'll blossom and bud like a fruit-tree—
- From the greengrocer tree you get grapes and green pea, cauliflower, pineapple, and cranberries,
- While the pastrycook plant, cherry brandy will grant, apple puffs, and three-corners, and banberries—
- The shares are a penny, and ever so many are taken by Rothschild and Baring,
- And just as a few are allotted to you, you awake with a shudder despairing—
- You're a regular wreck, with a crick in your neck, and no wonder you snore, for your head's on the floor, and you've needles and pins from your soles to your shins, and your flesh is a-creep for your left leg's asleep, and you've cramp in your toes, and a fly on your nose, and some fluff in your lung, and a feverish tongue, and a thirst that's intense, and a general sense that you haven't been sleeping in clover;

But the darkness has passed, and it's daylight at last, and the night has been long—ditto ditto my song—and thank goodness they're both of them over!

BRET HARTE

1836-1902

167 Plain Language from Truthful James

WHICH I wish to remark—
And my language is plain—
That for ways that are dark,
And for tricks that are vain,
The heathen Chinee is peculiar,
Which the same I would rise to explain.

Ah Sin was his name;
And I will not deny
In regard to the same
What that name might imply;
But his smile it was pensive and childlike,
As I frequent remarked to Bill Nye.

It was August the third;
And quite soft was the skies:
Which it might be inferred
That Ah Sin was likewise;
Yet he played it that day upon William
And me in a way I despise.

Which we had a small game,
And Ah Sin took a hand.

It was Euchre. The same
He did not understand;
But he smiled as he sat by the table,
With a smile that was childlike and bland.

BRET HARTE

Yet the cards they were stocked
In a way that I grieve,
And my feelings were shocked
At the state of Nye's sleeve:
Which was stuffed full of aces and bowers,
And the same with intent to deceive.

But the hands that were played
By that heathen Chinee,
And the points that he made,
Were quite frightful to see—
Till at last he put down a right bower,
Which the same Nye had dealt unto me.

Then I looked up at Nye,
And he gazed upon me;
And he rose with a sigh,
And said, 'Can this be?
We are ruined by Chinese cheap labour—'
And he went for that heathen Chinee.

In the scene that ensued
I did not take a hand;
But the floor it was strewed
Like the leaves on the strand
With the cards that Ah Sin had been hiding,
In the game 'he did not understand.'

In his sleeves, which were long,
He had twenty-four packs—
Which was coming it strong,
Yet I state but the facts;
And we found on his nails, which were taper,
What is frequent in tapers—that's wax.

Which is why I remark,
And my language is plain,
That for ways that are dark,
And for tricks that are vain,
The heathen Chinee is peculiar—
Which the same I am free to maintain.

bowers] knaves, the highest cards in Euchre

THOMAS HARDY

1840-1928

168

Liddell and Scott
on the Completion of their Lexicon

Well, though it seems
Beyond our dreams,'
Said Liddell to Scott,
'We've really got
To the very end,
All inked and penned
Blotless and fair
Without turning a hair,
sultry summer day, AD

This sultry summer day, AD Eighteen hundred and forty-three.

'I've often, I own, Belched many a moan At undertaking it, And dreamt forsaking it. —Yes, on to Pi,

When the end loomed nigh,
And friends said: "You've as good as done,"
I almost wished we'd not begun.
Even now, if people only knew
My sinkings, as we slowly drew
Along through Kappa, Lambda, Mu,
They'd be concerned at my misgiving,
And how I mused on a College living

Right down to Sigma,
But feared a stigma

If I succumbed, and left old Donnegan
For weary freshmen's eyes to con again:
And how I often, often wondered
What could have led me to have blundered
So far away from sound theology
To dialects and etymology;
Words, accents not to be breathed by men
Of any country ever again!'

THOMAS HARDY

'My heart most failed, Indeed, quite quailed,' Said Scott to Liddell. 'Long ere the middle! ... 'Twas one wet dawn When, slippers on, And a cold in the head anew, Gazing at Delta I turned and felt a Wish for bed anew, And to let supersedings Of Passow's readings In dialects go. "That German has read More than we!" I said: Yea, several times did I feel so! ...

'O that first morning, smiling bland, With sheets of foolscap, quills in hand, To write ἀάατος and ἀαγής, Followed by fifteen hundred pages,

What nerve was ours So to back our powers, Assured that we should reach ὧώδης While there was breath left in our bodies!'

Liddell replied: 'Well, that's past now; The job's done, thank God, anyhow.'

'And yet it's not,'
Considered Scott,
'For we've to get
Subscribers yet
We must remember;
Yes; by September.'

'O Lord; dismiss that. We'll succeed. Dinner is my immediate need. I feel as hollow as a fiddle, Working so many hours,' said Liddell.

ANONYMOUS

The Mid-West

ACROSS those plains where once there roamed the Indian and the Scout, The Swede with alcoholic breath sets rows of cabbage out.

MAX ADELER

1841-1915

170 Willie

WILLIE had a purple monkey climbing on a yellow stick, And when he had sucked the paint all off it made him deadly sick; And in his latest hours he clasped that monkey in his hand, And bade good-bye to earth and went into a better land.

Oh no more he'll shoot his sister with his little wooden gun; And no more he'll twist the pussy's tail and make her yowl for fun. The pussy's tail now stands out straight; the gun is laid aside; The monkey doesn't jump around since little Willie died.

EUGENE WARE

1841-1911

171 Manila Bay

O Dewey was the morning upon the first of May. And Dewey was the Admiral down in Manila Bay; And Dewey were the Regent's eyes, them orbs of royal blue! And Dewey feel discouraged? I Dew not think we Dew.

Manila Bay] Spanish-American War, 1898

GODFREY TURNER

fl. 1880

172

Synchoresis

Would you adopt a strong logical attitude,
Bear this in mind, and, whatever you do,
Always allow your opponent full latitude,
Whether or not his assumption be true.
Then, when he manifests feelings of gratitude
Merely because you've not shut him up flat,
Turn his pet paradox into a platitude,
With the remark, 'Why, of course, we know that!'
So, if you'd learn a good logical attitude,
Keep this infallible maxim in view,
Always to grant your opponent full latitude,
Whether or not his inductions be true.

Many an ass of a turn argumentative,
Many a wiseacre, windy and dull,
Many a maniac tied to a tentative
System that long ago turned out a mull.—
Many a bore, in short, loud though his patter is,
Bent on the effort an issue to raise,
You may demolish, and silence his batteries,
Just by agreement with all that he says;
That is to say, by adopting the attitude
I've recommended so plainly to you,
Namely, to grant an opponent full latitude,
Whether or not his assumptions are true.

Synchoresis] a rhetorical term meaning concession for the purpose of retort

GEORGE R. SIMS

1847-1922

173

A Garden Song

I SCORN the doubts and cares that hurt The world and all its mockeries, My only care is now to squirt The ferns among my rockeries.

In early youth and later life
I've seen an up and seen a down,
And now I have a loving wife
To help me peg verbena down.

Of joys that come to womankind
The loom of fate doth weave her few,
But here are summer joys entwined
And bound with golden feverfew,

I've learnt the lessons one and all
With which the world its sermon stocks,
Now, heedless of a rise or fall,
I've Brompton and I've German stocks.

In peace and quiet pass our days, With nought to vex our craniums, Our middle beds are all ablaze With red and white geraniums.

And like a boy I laugh when she, In Varden hat and Varden hose, Comes slyly up the lawn at me To squirt me with the garden hose.

Let him who'd have the peace he needs Give all his worldly mumming up, Then dig a garden, plant the seeds, And watch the product coming up.

ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON

1850-1894

174

Epitaph

THE angler rose, he took his rod, He kneeled and made his prayers to God. The living God sat overhead: The angler tripped, the eels were fed.

175

Good and Bad Children

CHILDREN, you are very little, And your bones are very brittle; If you would grow great and stately, You must try to walk sedately.

You must still be bright and quiet, And content with simple diet; And remain, through all bewild'ring, Innocent and honest children.

Happy hearts and happy faces, Happy play in grassy places— That was how, in ancient ages, Children grew to kings and sages.

But the unkind and the unruly, And the sort who eat unduly, They must never hope for glory— Theirs is quite a different story!

Cruel children, crying babies, All grow up as geese and gabies, Hated, as their age increases, By their nephews and their nieccs. 176

To Henry James

ADELA, Adela, Adela Chart What have you done to my elderly heart? Of all the ladies of paper and ink I count you the paragon, call you the pink.

The word of your brother depicts you in part: 'You raving maniac!' Adela Chart; But in all the asylums that cumber the ground, So delightful a maniac was ne'er to be found.

I pore on you, dote on you, clasp you to heart, I laud, love, and laugh at you, Adela Chart, And thank my dear maker the while I admire That I can be neither your husband nor sire.

Your husband's, your sire's were a difficult part; You're a byway to suicide, Adela Chart; But to read of, depicted by exquisite James, O, sure you're the flower and quintessence of dames.

SAMUEL C. BUSHNELL

1852-1930

177

Boston

I COME from the city of Boston, The home of the bean and the cod, Where Cabots speak only to Lowells, And Lowells speak only to God.

Adela Chart] heroine of Henry James's story The Marriages

ANONYMOUS

The Ould Orange Flute

178

In the county Tyrone, in the town of Dungannon, Where many a ruction myself had a han' in, Bob Williamson lived, a weaver by trade And all of us thought him a stout Orange blade. On the twelfth of July as around it would come Bob played on the flute to the sound of the drum, You may talk of your harp, your piano or lute But there's nothing compared to the ould Orange flute.

But Bob the deceiver he took us all in,
For he married a Papish called Brigid McGinn,
Turned Papish himself, and forsook the old cause
That gave us our freedom, religion and laws.
Now the boys of the place made some comment upon it,
And Bob had to fly to the Province of Connacht.
He fled with his wife and his fixings to boot,
And along with the latter his ould Orange flute.

At the chapel on Sundays, to atone for past deeds, He said Paters and Aves and counted his beads, Till after some time, at the priest's own desire, He went with his ould flute to play in the choir. He went with his ould flute to play for the Mass, And the instrument shivered and said: 'Oh alas!' And blow as he would, though it made a great noise, The flute would play only 'The Protestant Boys'.

Bob jumped, and he started, and got in a flutter, And threw his ould flute in the blest Holy Water; He thought that this charm would bring some other sound When he blew it again, it played 'Croppies lie down'; And for all he could whistle, and finger, and blow, To play Papish music he found it no go; 'Kick the Pope', 'The Boyne Water', it freely would sound, But one Papish squeak in it couldn't be found.

At the Council of priests that was held the next day, They decided to banish the ould flute away

ANONYMOUS

For they couldn't knock heresy out of its head And they bought Bob a new one to play in its stead. So the ould flute was doomed and its fate was pathetic, 'Twas fastened and burned at the stake as heretic, While the flames roared around it they heard a strange noise 'Twas the ould flute still whistling 'The Protestant Boys'.

PERCY FRENCH

1854-1920

179 The Queen's After-Dinner Speech

(As Overheard and Cut into Lengths of Poetry by Jamesy Murphy, Deputy-Assistant-Waiter at the Viceregal Lodge)

'ME loving subjects,' sez she, 'Here's me best respects,' sez she, 'An' I'm proud this day,' sez she, 'Of the illigant way,' sez she, 'Ye gave me the hand,' sez she, 'Whin I came to land,' sez she. 'There was some people said,' sez she, 'They was greatly in dread,' sez she, 'I'd be murthered or shot,' sez she, 'As like as not,' sez she, 'But 'tis mighty clear,' sez she, "Tis not over here," sez she, 'I have cause to fear,' sez she. "Tis them Belgiums," sez she, 'That's throwin' bombs,' sez she, 'And scarin' the life,' sez she, 'Out o' me son and the wife,' sez she. 'But in these parts,' sez she, 'They have warrum hearts,' sez she, 'And they like me well,' sez she, 'Barrin' Anna Parnell,' sez she. 'I dunno, Earl,' sez she, 'What's come to the girl,' sez she,

The Queen's] Queen Victoria visited Ireland in 1900

PERCY FRENCH

'And that other wan,' sez she, 'That Maud Gonne,' sez she, 'Dhressin' in black,' sez she, 'To welcome me back,' sez she; 'Though I don't care,' sez she, 'What they wear,' sez she, 'An' all that gammon,' sez she, 'About me bringin' famine,' sez she. 'Now Maud 'ill write,' sez she, 'That I brought the blight,' sez she, 'Or altered the saysons,' sez she, 'For some private raysins,' sez she, 'An' I think there's a slate,' sez she. 'Off Willie Yeats,' sez she. 'He should be at home,' sez she, 'French polishin' a pome,' sez she, 'An' not writin' letters,' sez she, 'About his betters,' sez she, 'Paradin' me erimes,' sez she, 'In the "Irish Times",' sez she. 'But what does it matther,' sez she, 'This magpie chatther,' sez she, 'When that welcomin' roar,' sez she, 'Come up from the shore,' sez she, 'Right over the foam?' sez she, "Twas like comin' home,' sez she, 'An' me heart fairly glowed,' sez she, 'Along the Rock Road,' sez she, 'An' by Merrion roun',' sez she, 'To Buttherstown,' sez she, 'Till I came to the ridge,' sez she 'Of the Leeson Street Bridge,' sez she, 'An' was welcomed in style,' sez she, 'By the beautiful smile,' sez she, 'Of me Lord Mayor Pile,' sez she. '(Faith, if I done right,' sez she, 'I'd make him a knight,' sez she). 'Well, I needn't repeat,' sez she, 'How they cheered in each street,' sez she, 'Till I came to them lads,' sez she, 'Them "undergrads",' sez she. 'Indeed, an' indeed,' sez she, 'I've had many a God-speed,' sez she, 'But none to compare,' sez she,

PERCY FRENCH

'Wid what I got there,' sez she. 'Now pass the jug,' sez she, 'And fill up each mug,' sez she, 'Till I give ve a toast,' sez she, 'At which you may boast,' sez she. 'I've a power o' sons,' sez she, 'All sorts of ones,' says she: 'Some quiet as cows,' sez she, 'Some always in rows,' sez she, 'An' the one gives most trouble,' sez she, 'The mother loves double,' sez she, 'So drink to the min,' sez she, 'That have gone in to win,' sez she, 'And are clearin' the way,' sez she, 'To Pretoria to-day,' sez she. 'In the "Gap o' Danger",' sez she, 'There's a Connaught Ranger,' sez she, 'An' somewhere near,' sez she, 'Is a Fusilier,' sez she, 'An' the Inniskillings not far,' sez she, 'From the Heart o' the War,' sez she: 'An' I'll tell you what,' sez she, 'They may talk a lot,' sez she, 'And them Foreign Baboons,' sez she, 'May draw their cartoons,' sez she. 'But what they can't draw,' sez she, 'Is the Lion's claw,' sez she. 'And before our flag's furled,' sez she, 'We'll own the wurruld,' says she.

180

The Mountains of Mourne

OH, Mary, this London's a wonderful sight,
Wid the people here workin' by day and by night:
They don't sow potatoes, nor barley, nor wheat,
But there's gangs o' them diggin' for gold in the street—
At least, when I axed them, that's what I was told,
So I just took a hand at this diggin' for gold,
But for all that I found there, I might as well be
Where the Mountains o' Mourne sweep down to the sea.

I believe that, when writin', a wish you expressed As to how the fine ladies in London were dressed.

PERCY FRENCH

Well, if you'll believe me, when axed to a ball,
They don't wear a top to their dresses at all!
Oh, I've seen them meself, and you could not, in thrath,
Say if they were bound for a ball or a bath—
Don't be startin' them fashions now, Mary Machree,
Where the Mountains o' Mourne sweep down to the sea.

I seen England's King from the top of a 'bus—
I never knew him, though he means to know us:
And though by the Saxon we once were oppressed,
Still, I cheered—God forgive me—I cheered wid the rest.
And now that he's visited Erin's green shore,
We'll be much better friends than we've been heretofore,
When we've got all we want, we're as quiet as can be
Where the Mountains o' Mourne sweep down to the sea.

You remember young Peter O'Loughlin, of course—Well, here he is now at the head o' the Force.

I met him to-day, I was crossin' the Strand,
And he stopped the whole street wid wan wave of his hand:
And there we stood talking of days that are gone,
While the whole population of London looked on;
But for all these great powers, he's wishful like me,
To be back where dark Mourne sweeps down to the sea.

There's beautiful girls here—oh, never mind!
With beautiful shapes Nature never designed,
And lovely complexions, all roses and crame,
But O'Loughlin remarked wid regard to them same:
'That if at those roses you venture to sip,
The colour might all come away on your lip,'
So I'll wait for the wild rose that's waitin' for me—
Where the Mountains o' Mourne sweep down to the sea.

J. K. STEPHEN

1859-1892

181

On a Rhine Steamer

REPUBLIC of the West, Enlightened, free, sublime, Unquestionably best Production of our time.

The telephone is thine,
And thine the Pullman Car,
The caucus, the divine
Intense electric star.

To thee we likewise owe The venerable names Of Edgar Allan Poe, And Mr Henry James.

In short it's due to thee,
Thou kind of Western star,
That we have come to be
Precisely what we are.

But every now and then, It cannot be denied, You breed a kind of men Who are not dignified,

Or courteous or refined,
Benevolent or wise,
Or gifted with a mind
Beyond the common size,

Or notable for tact, Agreeable to me, Or anything, in fact, That people ought to be. 182

Malines (Midnight, July 4th, 1882)

Belgian, with cumbrous tread and iron boots. Who in the murky middle of the night. Designing to renew the foul pursuits. In which thy life is passed, ill-favoured wight, And wishing on the platform to alight. Where thou couldst mingle with thy fellow-brutes. Didst walk the carriage floor (a leprous sight), As o'er the sky some baleful meteor shoots: Upon my slippered foot thou didst descend, Didst rouse me from my slumbers mad with pain, And laughedst aloud for several minutes' space. Oh may'st thou suffer tortures without end: May fiends with glowing pincers rend thy brain, And beetles batten on thy blackened face!

SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE

1859-1930

183

To An Undiscerning Critic

SURE, there are times when one cries with acidity, 'Where are the limits of human stupidity?'
Here is a critic who says as a platitude,
That I am guilty because 'in ingratitude,
Sherlock, the sleuth hound, with motives ulterior,
Sneers at Poe's Dupin as very "inferior".'

Have you not learned, my esteemed commentator, That the created is not the creator?
As the creator I've praised to satiety
Poe's Monsieur Dupin, his skill and variety,
And have admitted that in my detective work,
I owe to my model a deal of selective work.

SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE

But is it not on the verge of inanity
To put down to me my creation's crude vanity?
He, the created, the puppet of fiction,
Would not brook rivals nor stand contradiction,
He, the created, would scoff and would sneer,
Where I, the Creator, would bow and revere.

So please grip this fact with your cerebral tentacle, The doll and its maker are never identical.

J. W. MACKAIL (1859–1945) and CECIL SPRING-RICE (1859–1918)

184 On the Hon. George Nathaniel Curzon, Commoner of Balliol

My name is George Nathaniel Curzon, I am a most superior person. My cheeks are pink, my hair is sleek, I dine at Blenheim twice a week.

A. E. HOUSMAN

1859-1936

The Shades of Night

185

THE shades of night were falling fast,
And the rain was falling faster,
When through an Alpine village passed
An Alpine village pastor:
A youth who bore mid snow and ice
A bird that wouldn't chirrup,
And a banner with the strange device—
'Mrs Winslow's soothing syrup.'

'Beware the pass,' the old man said,
'My bold, my desperate fellah;
Dark lowers the tempest overhead,
And you'll want your umberella;
And the roaring torrent is deep and wide—
You may hear how loud it washes.'
But still that clarion voice replied:
'I've got my old goloshes.'

'Oh, stay,' the maiden said, 'and rest (For the wind blows from the nor'ward) Thy weary head upon my breast—
And please don't think I'm forward.'
A tear stood in his bright blue eye,
And he gladly would have tarried;
But still he answered with a sigh:
'Unhappily I'm married.'

186 Fragment of an English Opera
(Designed as a model for young librettists)

Dramatis personae: Father (bass) Mother (contralto) Daughter (soprano)

Scene: A room. Time: Evening

Father RETIRE, my daughter; Prayers have been said; Take your warm water And go to bed. Daughter But I had rather Sit up instead. Father I am your father, So go to bed. Daughter Are you my father? Father I think so, rather: You go to bed. Mother My daughter, vanish; You hear me speak: This is not Spanish,

Nor is it Greek.

A. E. HOUSMAN

Daughter Oh, what a bother! Would I were dead! Mother I am your mother, So go to bed. Daughter Are you my mother? Mother You have no other: You go to bed. Father Take your bed-candle And take it quick. This is the handle. Is this the handle? Daughter Father No, that's the wick. This is the handle. At this end here. Take your bed-candle And disappear. Daughter Oh dear, oh dear! Father & Mother Take your warm water, As we have said; You are our daughter. So go to bed. Daughter Am I your daughter? Father & Mother If not, you oughter: You go to bed. Daughter I am their daughter; If not, I oughter: Prayers have been said. This is my mother; I have no other: Would I were dead! That is my father; He thinks so, rather: Oh dear, oh dear! I take my candle; This is the handle: I disappear.

Father & Mother

The coast is clear.

187

The Pope

It is a fearful thing to be
The Pope.
That cross will not be laid on me,
I hope.
A righteous God would not permit
It.
The Pope himself must often say,
After the labours of the day,
'It is a fearful thing to be
Me.'

EDGAR BATEMAN

1860-1946

188

It's a Great Big Shame

I've lost a pal, 'e's the best in all the tahn,
But don't you fink 'im dead, becos 'e aint—
But since 'e's wed 'e 'as 'ad ter knuckle dahn—
It's enuf to wex the temper of a saint!
'E's a brewer's drayman wiv a leg o' mutton fist,
An' as strong as a bullick or an 'orse—
Yet in 'er 'ands 'e's like a little kid—
Oh! I wish as I could get 'im a divorce.

Chorus:

It's a great big shame, an' if she belonged ter me
I'd let 'er know who's who—
Naggin' at a feller wot is six foot free,
And 'er only four foot two!
Oh! they 'adn't been married not a month nor more,
When underneath her fumb goes Jim—
Oh, isn't it a pity as the likes of 'er
Should put upon the likes of 'im?

EDGAR BATEMAN

Now Jim was class 'e could sing a decent song,
And at scrappin' 'e 'ad won some great renown;
It took two coppers for ter make 'im move along,
And annuvver six to 'old the feller dahn.
But today when I axes would 'e come an' 'ave some beer,
To the doorstep on tip-toe 'e arrives;
'I daresn't,' says 'e 'Don't shout, cos she'll 'ear
I've got ter clean the windows an' the knives.'

On a Sunday morn, wiv a dozen pals or more, 'E'd play at pitch and toss along the Lea; But now she bullies 'im a scrubbin' 'o the floor Such a change, well, I never did see. Wiv a apron on 'im, I twigged 'im, on 'is knees A rubbin' up the old 'arf stone; Wot wiv emptyin' the ashes and a-shellin' o' the peas, I'm blowed if 'e can call 'is self 'is own!

It's a great big shame, &c.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH

1861-1922

189 Wishes of an Elderly Man, Wished at a Garden Party, June 1914

I wish I loved the Human Race; I wish I loved its silly face; I wish I loved the way it walks; I wish I loved the way it talks; And when I'm introduced to one I wish I thought What Jolly Fun!

190 Lines Suggested by an Edition of Blake's Poems

If you try to do what's right You pass your life in a horrible fright, And your Emanation—Lord protect her!— Commits adultery with your Spectre.

SIR ARTHUR QUILLER-COUCH

1863-1944

191

The Harbour of Fowey

O THE Harbour of Fowey
Is a beautiful spot,
And it's there I enjowey
To sail in a yot;
Or to race in a yacht
Round a mark or a buoy—
Such a beautiful spacht
Is the Harbour of Fuoy!

But the wave mountain-high,
And the violent storm,
Do I risk them? Not Igh!
But prefer to sit worm
With a book on my knees
By the library fire,
While I list to the brees
Rising hire and hire.

And my leisure 's addressed
To composing of verse
Which, if hardly the bessed,
Might be easily werse.
And, the spelling I use
Should the critics condemn,
Why, I have my own vuse
And I don't think of themn.

Yes, I have my own views:
But the teachers I follow
Are the Lyrical Miews
And the Delphic Apollow.
Unto them I am debtor
For spelling and rhyme,
And I'm doing it bebtor
And bebtor each thyme.

ERNEST LAWRENCE THAYER

1863-1940

192

Casey at the Bat

THE outlook wasn't brilliant for the Mudville nine that day; The score stood four to two with but one inning more to play. So when Cooney died at second, and Burrows did the same, A pallor wreathed the features of the patrons of the game. A straggling few got up to go in deep despair. The rest Clung to the hope which springs eternal in the human breast; They thought, 'If only Casey could but get a whack at that— We'd put up even money now with Casey at the bat.' But Flynn preceded Casey, as did also Jimmy Blake, And the former was a lulu and the latter was a fake; So upon that stricken multitude a deathlike silence sat. For there seemed but little chance of Casey's getting to the bat. But Flynn let drive a single, to the wonderment of all, And Blake, the much despis-ed, tore the cover off the ball; And when the dust had lifted, and the men saw what had occurred, There was Jimmy safe at second and Flynn a-hugging third. Then from five thousand throats and more there rose a lusty vell; It rumbled in the mountaintops, it rattled in the dell: It knocked upon the hillside and recoiled upon the flat. For Casey, mighty Casey, was advancing to the bat. There was ease in Casey's manner as he stepped into his place; There was pride in Casey's bearing and a smile on Casey's face. And when, responding to the cheers, he lightly doffed his hat, No stranger in the crowd could doubt 'twas Casey at the bat. Ten thousand eyes were on him as he rubbed his hands with dirt; Five thousand tongues applauded when he wiped them on his shirt. Then while the writhing pitcher ground the ball into his hip, Defiance gleamed in Casey's eye, a sneer curled Casey's lip. And now the leather-covered sphere came hurtling through the air, And Casey stood a-watching it in haughty grandeur there. Close by the sturdy batsman the ball unheeded sped-'That ain't my style,' said Casey—'Strike one,' the Umpire said. From the benches black with people, there went up a muffled roar, Like the beating of the storm-waves on a stern and distant shore. 'Kill him! kill the umpire!' shouted someone on the stand; And it's likely they'd have killed him had not Casey raised his hand.

OLIVER HERFORD

With a smile of Christian charity great Casey's visage shone; He stilled the rising tumult; he bade the game go on; He signalled to the pitcher, and once more the spheroid flew; But Casev still ignored it, and the Umpire said, 'Strike two.' 'Fraud!' cried the maddened thousands, and the echo answered, 'Fraud!' But one scornful look from Casey and the multitude was awed. They saw his face grow stern and cold, they saw his muscles strain, And they knew that Casey wouldn't let that ball go by again. The sneer is gone from Casey's lip, his teeth are clenched in hate; He pounds with cruel violence his bat upon the plate. And now the pitcher holds the ball, and now he lets it go. And now the air is shattered by the force of Casey's blow. Oh, somewhere in this favored land the sun is shining bright; The band is playing somewhere, and somewhere hearts are light, And somewhere men are laughing, and somewhere children shout; But there is no joy in Mudville—mighty Casey has struck out.

OLIVER HERFORD

1863-1939

193 The Smile of the Walrus

194

THE Smile of the Walrus is wild and distraught,
And tinged with pale purples and greens,
Like the Smile of a Thinker who thinks a Great Thought
And isn't quite sure what it means.

The Smile of the Goat

THE Smile of the Goat has a meaning that few Will mistake, and explains in a measure The Censor attending a risqué Revue And combining Stern Duty with pleasure.

RUDYARD KIPLING

1865-1936

195

The Sergeant's Weddin'

'E was warned agin 'er—
That's what made 'im look:
She was warned agin' 'im—
That is why she took.
Wouldn't 'ear no reason,
Went an' done it blind;
We know all about 'em,
They've got all to find!

Cheer for the Sergeant's weddin'— Give 'em one cheer more! Grey gun-'orses in the lando, An' a rogue is married to, etc.

What's the use o' tellin'
'Arf the lot she's been?
'E's a bloomin' robber,
An' 'e keeps canteen.
'Ow did 'e get 'is buggy?
Gawd, you needn't ask!
Made 'is forty gallon
Out of every cask!

Watch 'im, with 'is 'air cut, Count us filin' by— Won't the Colonel praise 'is Pop—u—lar—i—ty! We 'ave scores to settle— Scores for more than beer; She's the girl to pay 'em— That is why we're 'ere!

See the Chaplain thinkin'? See the women smile? Twig the married winkin' As they take the aisle?

RUDYARD KIPLING

Keep your side-arms quiet, Dressin' by the Band. Ho! You 'oly beggars, Cough be'ind your 'and!

Now it's done an' over,
'Ear the organ squeak,
'Voice that breathed o'er Eden'—
Ain't she got the cheek!
White an' laylock ribbons,
Think yourself so fine!
I'd pray Gawd to take yer
'Fore I made yer mine!

Escort to the kerridge,
Wish 'im luck, the brute!
Chuck the slippers after—
(Pity 'tain't a boot!)
Bowin' like a lady,
Blushin' like a lad—
'Oo would say to see 'em
Both is rotten bad?

Cheer for the Sergeant's weddin'— Give 'em one cheer more! Grey gun-'orses in the lando, An' a rogue is married to, etc.

196 Road-Song of the Bandar-Log

HERE we go in a flung festoon,
Half-way up to the jealous moon!
Don't you envy our pranceful bands?
Don't you wish you had extra hands?
Wouldn't you like if your tails were—so—
Curved in the shape of a Cupid's bow?
Now you're angry, but—never mind,
Brother, thy tail hangs down behind!

Here we sit in a branchy row, Thinking of beautiful things we know;

Bandar-Log] the Monkey-People

RUDYARD KIPLING

Dreaming of deeds that we mean to do, All complete, in a minute or two—Something noble and grand and good, Won by merely wishing we could.

Now we're going to—never mind, Brother, thy tail hangs down behind!

All the talk we ever have heard
Uttered by bat or beast or bird—
Hide or fin or scale or feather—
Jabber it quickly and all together!
Excellent! Wonderful! Once again!
Now we are talking just like men.

Let's pretend we are ... Never mind! Brother, thy tail hangs down behind! This is the way of the Monkey-kind!

ANONYMOUS

197

Two Headmistresses

M188 Buss and Miss Beale Cupid's darts do not feel. How different from us Are Miss Beale and Miss Buss.

ANONYMOUS

198 I Was Born Almost Ten Thousand Years Ago

I was born almost ten thousand years ago, And there's nothing in the world that I don't know; I saw Peter, Paul and Moses, Playing ring-around-the-roses And I'm here to lick the guy what says 'taint so.

ANONYMOUS

I saw Samson when he laid the village cold, Saw Daniel tame the lions in the hold, And helped build the Tower of Babel, Up as high as they were able, And there's lots of other things I haven't told.

I taught Solomon his little A-B-C's, I helped Brigham Young to make Limburger cheese, And while sailing down the bay With Methusaleh one day, I saved his flowing whiskers from the breeze.

Queen Elizabeth she fell in love with me We were married in Milwaukee secretly, But I schemed around and shook her, And I went with General Hooker To shoot mosquitoes down in Tennessee.

I remember when the country had a king, I saw Cleopatra pawn her wedding ring, And I saw the flags a-flying When George Washington stopped lying, On the night when Patti first began to sing.

ANONYMOUS

199

Lydia Pinkham

THEN we'll sing of Lydia Pinkham, And her love for the human race; How she sold her veg'table compound And the papers publish'd her face.

Oh, it sells for a dollar a bottle Which is very cheap you see, And if it doesn't cure you She will sell you six for three.

GELETT BURGESS

1866-1951

200

The Purple Cow

I NEVER saw a Purple Cow, I never hope to see one; But I can tell you, anyhow, I'd rather see than be one.

201

Trapping Fairies

TRAPPING fairies in West Virginia: I think I never saw fairies skinnier.

202

Leave-Taking

THE proper way to leave a room Is not to plunge it into gloom; Just make a Joke before you go, And then escape before they know.

203

Cinq Ans Après

AH, yes! I wrote the 'Purple Cow'—
I'm Sorry, now, I Wrote it!
But I can Tell you, Anyhow,
I'll Kill you if you Quote it!

GEORGE ADE

1866-1944

204

R-E-M-O-R-S-E

THE cocktail is a pleasant drink, It's mild and harmless, I don't think. When you've had one, you call for two, And then you don't care what you do. Last night I hoisted twenty-three Of these arrangements into me; My wealth increased, I swelled with pride; I was pickled, primed and ossified.

R-E-M-O-R-S-E!

Those dry martinis did the work for me; Last night at twelve I felt immense; Today I feel like thirty cents. At four I sought my whirling bed, At eight I woke with such a head! It is no time for mirth or laughter— The cold, gray dawn of the morning after.

If ever I want to sign the pledge, It's the morning after I've had an edge; When I've been full of the oil of joy And fancied I was a sporty boy. This world was one kaleidoscope Of purple bliss, transcendent hope. But now I'm feeling mighty blue—Three cheers for the WCTU!

R-E-M-O-R-S-E!

The water wagon is the place for me; I think that somewhere in the game, I wept and told my maiden name. My eyes are bleared, my coppers hot; I try to eat, but I can not; It is no time for mirth or laughter—The cold, gray dawn of the morning after.

WCTU] Women's Christian Temperance Union

E. G. MURPHY ('DRYBLOWER')

1867-1939

205 'Thank you, Mr Rason, for the Apples'

London item: 'At the Buckingham Palace banquet, given to the Colonial Premiers and others, Westralian apples were eaten by the King. He afterwards conversed with Westralia's Agent-General (C. H. Rason), and on parting said, "Thank you, Mr Rason, for the apples".

THE banquet was a bonza, a rare recherché feed, Every item there was up-to-date and swagger,

From the appetizing oysters to the coffee and the weed, When the guests had waded through the Royal jagger.

There were squatters from the Sydneyside and butter kings from Vic., Lack of space, alone, from naming them prevents us;

But the proudest pea of all who lapped the pale Imperial shick Was Rason, who in London represents us.

The King was kind and courteous, and had grins for every guest, With that tactfulness that always grips and grapples,

But to Hector's lug delighted came this message bright and blest— 'Thank you, Mr Rason, for the apples!'

The assemblage was a brilliant one, for Deakin, silver-tongued, Had come to loose his oratory thrilling,

They hiccoughed Gord-Save-Edward with a chorus leather-lunged, What time the loval liquor they were swilling.

They preached of silver kinships, and of hands across the sea,
They preached the same old platitudes redundant.

For whenever there's a plenitude of amber eau-de-vie, Cronk sentiment is equally abundant;

They boasted how the Empire's Sons would rally round the Flag, When Britain's drum reverberates and rapples,

But the ear of Cornthwaite Hector had no room for any gag Than 'Thank you, Mr Rason, for the apples!'

They were grown in boggy Boyanup, and washed by Darling dews, They were picked by cockies' kiddies fat and freekled,

Who little thought they'd ever mix with Nedward's banquet booze, When the Royal chef a score of flunkies heckled.

E. G. MURPHY ('DRYBLOWER')

They were shipped aboard a liner with the butter and the beef, For weeks they heard the engine's diapason,

Till they reached where London's swindle-shark and market-rigging thief

Rubs ribs with West Australia's only Rason.

They graced the Royal blow-out where the loyal speakers wreathed, His pappycock and persiflage and papples,

Till in Cornthwaite Hector's listener Ned the Seventh softly breathed, 'Thank you, Mr Rason, for the apples.'

Little thought old sleepy Boyanup, of whom the world scarce heard, Where the poddy-calf pursues its mooing mummy,

That the product of its orchard would in London be interred In a real, live, reigning, Royal Monarch's tummy,

Little thought the cockies' kiddies, who each morn the moo-cow drain Of milk that nearer blue than creamy-white is,

That the apples they'd exported would in time allay the pain In a British Sovereign's paunch appendicitis,

Little thought they that an apple-core from Boyanup serene, Might put Royalty to sleep in storied chapels,

Little thought our Agent-General would hear with blushing mien— 'Thank you, Mr Rason, for the apples!'

But supposing, just supposing, that the fruit from Boyanup Upset the weak digestion of King Neddy,

Imagine how the household would be telephoning up

To get the surgeon's apparatus ready, Imagine Alexandra mixing mustard in a pan

To put upon the Monarch's Little Mary,

Imagine how her feet would feel as round about she ran,

In a nightie rather delicate and airy;

It isn't very cosy to be wakened from a dream,

When the cold, grey dawn the Eastern darkness dapples,

While a King in fruit-convulsions mutters through the poultice-steam-'Blast you, Mr Rason, and your apples!'

ANONYMOUS

206

In the Days of Old Rameses

In the days of old Rameses, are you on, are you on? They told the same thing, the very same thing. In the days of old Rameses, that story had paresis, Are you on, are you on, are you on?

Adam told it to the beast before the fall, are you on?
He told the same thing, the very same thing.
When he told it to the creatures, it possessed redeeming features,
But to tell it now requires a lot of gall.

In the days of Sodom and Gomorrah, are you on? They told the same thing, the very same thing; In Sodom and Gomorrah, people told it to their sorrow, Are you on, are you on, are you on?

In the days of ancient Florence, are you on?
They told the same thing, the very same thing;
In the days of ancient Florence, it was held in great abhorrence,
Are you on, are you on, are you on?

CHARLES INGE

1868-1957

207

On Professor Coué

THIS very remarkable man Commends a most practical plan: You can do what you want If you don't think you can't, So don't think you can't think you can.

HILAIRE BELLOC

1870-1953

208 Henry King, Who Chewed Bits of String, and Was Early Cut Off in Dreadful Agonies

THE Chief Defect of Henry King Was chewing little bits of String. At last he swallowed some which tied Itself in ugly Knots inside. Physicians of the Utmost Fame Were called at once; but when they came They answered, as they took their Fees, 'There is no Cure for this Disease. Henry will very soon be dead.' His Parents stood about his Bed Lamenting his Untimely Death, When Henry, with his Latest Breath, Cried—'Oh, my Friends, be warned by me, That Breakfast, Dinner, Lunch, and Tea Are all the Human Frame requires ...' With that, the Wretched Child expires.

200

The Pacifist

PALE Ebenezer thought it wrong to fight, But Roaring Bill (who killed him) thought it right.

210

On Mundane Acquaintances

GOOD morning, Algernon: Good morning, Percy. Good morning, Mrs Roebeck. Christ have mercy!

Obiter Dicta

ī

SIR HENRY WAFFLE KC (continuing)

SIR ANTHONY HABBERTON, Justice and Knight, Was enfeoffed of two acres of land And it doesn't sound much till you hear that the site Was a strip to the South of the Strand.

HIS LORDSHIP (Obiter Dictum)

A strip to the South of the Strand Is a good situation for land. It is healthy and dry And sufficiently high And convenient on every hand.

П

SIR HENRY WAFFLE KC (continuing)

Now Sir Anthony, shooting in Timberley Wood, Was imprudent enough to take cold; And he died without warning at six in the morning, Because he was awfully old.

HIS LORDSHIP (Obiter Dictum)

I have often been credibly told That when people are awfully old Though cigars are a curse And strong waters are worse There is nothing so fatal as cold.

HI

SIR HENRY WAFFLE KC (continuing)

But Archibald answered on hearing the news: 'I never move out till I must'. Which was all very jolly for *Cestui que Use* But the Devil for *Cestui que Trust*.

HIS LORDSHIP (Obiter Dictum)

The office of *Cestui que Trust*Is reserved for the learned and just.
Any villain you choose
May be *Cestui que Use*,
But a Lawyer for *Cestui que Trust*.

HILAIRE BELLOC

IV

SIR HENRY WAFFLE KC (continuing)

Now the ruling laid down in *Regina v. Brown* May be cited ...

HIS LORDSHIP (rising energetically)

You're wrong! It may not! I've strained all my powers For some thirty-six hours To unravel this pestilent rot.

THE WHOLE COURT (rising and singing in chorus)

Your Lordship is sound to the core. It is nearly a quarter to four. We've had quite enough of this horrible stuff And we don't want to hear any more!

LITTLE SILLY MAN (rising at the back of the Court)

Your Lordship is perfectly right. He can't go on rhyming all night. I suggest ...

(He is gagged, bound and dragged off to a Dungeon).

212 Is There Any Reward?

Is there any reward?
I'm beginning to doubt it.
I am broken and bored,
Is there any reward?
Reassure me, Good Lord,
And inform me about it.
Is there any reward?
I'm beginning to doubt it.

213 On Lady Poltagrue: A Public Peril

THE Devil, having nothing else to do, Went off to tempt My Lady Poltagrue. My Lady, tempted by a private whim, To his extreme annoyance, tempted him. 214

Imitation

Hen THEREFORE do thou, stiff-set Northumberland, Retire to Chester, and my cousin here, The noble Bedford, hie to Glo'ster straight And give our Royal ordinance and word That in this fit and strife of empery No loss shall stand account. To this compulsion I pledge my sword, my person and my honour On the Great Seal of England: so farewell. Swift to your charges: nought was ever done Unless at some time it were first begun.

215

Lord Heygate

LORD HEYGATE had a troubled face, His furniture was commonplace—
The sort of Peer who well might pass For someone of the middle class.
I do not think you want to hear About this unimportant Peer.

216

The World's a Stage

THE world's a stage. The trifling entrance fee Is paid (by proxy) to the registrar. The Orchestra is very loud and free But plays no music in particular. They do not print a programme, that I know. The cast is large. There isn't any plot. The acting of the piece is far below The very worst of modernistic rot.

The only part about it I enjoy
Is what was called in English the Foyay.
There will I stand apart awhile and toy
With thought, and set my cigarette alight;
And then—without returning to the play—
On with my coat and out into the night.

A. H. SIDGWICK

fl. 1900

217

The Strenuous Life

On the cabin-roof I lie Gazing into vacancy. Make no noise and break no jest, I am peaceful and at rest.

Somewhere back in days gone by I did something—was it I? Do not ask: I have forgot Whether it was I or not.

Sometime I may have to do Something else; but so may you. Do not argue, but admit That we need not think of it.

Thought has ever been my foe; That is so. Yes. That is so. On the cabin-roof I lie Gazing into vacancy.

J. M. SYNGE

1871-1909

218

The Curse

To a sister of an enemy of the author's who disapproved of 'The Playboy'

LORD, confound this surly sister, Blight her brow with blotch and blister, Cramp her larynx, lung, and liver, In her guts a galling give her. Let her live to earn her dinners In Mountjoy with seedy sinners: Lord, this judgment quickly bring, And I'm your servant, J. M. Synge.

ARTHUR GUITERMAN

1871-1943

Everything in its Place

THE skeleton is hiding in the closet as it should, The needle's in the haystack and the trees are in the wood, The fly is in the ointment and the froth is on the beer, The bee is in the bonnet and the flea is in the ear.

The meat is in the coconut, the cat is in the bag, The dog is in the manger and the goat is on the crag, The worm is in the apple and the clam is on the shore, The birds are in the bushes and the wolf is at the door.

SIR MAX BEERBOHM

1872-1956

On the Imprint of the First English Edition of The Works of Max Beerbohm

'London: John Lane, *The Bodley Head*New York: Charles Scribner's Sons.'
This plain announcement, nicely read,
Iambically runs.

Chorus of a Song that Might Have Been Written by Albert Chevalier

I drops in to see young Ben
In 'is tap-room now an' then,
And I likes to see 'im gettin' on becoz
'E's got pluck and 'e's got brains,
And 'e takes no end o' pains,
But—'e'll never be the man 'is Father woz.

222 After Hilaire Belloc

At dawn to-morrow
On Storrington Barrow
I'll beg or borrow
A bow and arrow
And shoot sleek sorrow
Through the marrow.
The floods are out and the ford is narrow,
The stars hang dead and my limbs are lead,
But ale is gold
And there's good foot-hold
On the Cuckfield side of Storrington Barrow.

223 In a Copy of More's (or Shaw's or Wells's or Plato's or Anybody's) Utopia

So this is Utopia, is it? Well I beg your pardon, I thought it was Hell.

Addition to Kipling's 'The Dead King (Edward VII), 1910'

WISELY and well was it said of him, 'Hang it all, he's a Mixture of Jesus, Apollo, Goliath and Julius Caesar!' Always he plans as an ever Do-Right-man, never an Err-man, And never a drop of the blood in his beautiful body was German. 'God save him,' we said when he lived, but the words now sound odd, For we know that in Heaven above at this moment he's saving God.

from Old Surrey Saws and Sayings

Collected and communicated by Sir Max Beerbohm, PRA (Professor of Rural Archaeology)

A RED sky at night
Is a shepherd's delight,
A red sky in the morning
Is a shepherd's warning,
A sky that looks bad
Is a shepherd's plaid,
A good-looking sky
Is a shepherd's pie.

WALTER DE LA MARE

1873-1956

226

Moonshine

THERE was a young lady of Rheims,
There was an old poet of Gizeh;
He rhymed on the deepest and sweetest of themes,
She scorned all his efforts to please her:

And he sighed, 'Ah, I see, She and sense won't agree.'

So he scribbled her moonshine, mere moonshine, and she, With jubilant screams, packed her trunk up in Rheims, Cried aloud, 'I am coming, O Bard of my dreams!'

And was clasped to his bosom in Gizeh.

227

Dear Sir

THERE was an old Rabbi of Ur; He loved a Miss Beaulieu. She sent him a letter: 'Dear Sir ...' Then a stone-cold 'Yours truly.'

WALTER DE LA MARE

Now what she could mean
By the dots in between
Is not plain to be seen.
We can but infer the Rabbi of Ur
Enquired of Miss Beaulieu.

228

The Shubble

There was an old man said, 'I fear
That life, my dear friends, is a bubble,
Still, with all due respect to a Philistine ear,
A limerick's best when it's double.'
When they said, 'But the waste
Of time, temper, taste!'
He gulped down his ink with cantankerous haste,
And chopped off his head with a shubble.

229

Pooh!

DAINTY Miss Apathy Sat on a sofa. Dangling her legs, And with nothing to do; She looked at a drawing of Old Queen Victoria, At a rug from far Persia-An exquisite blue; At a bowl of bright tulips; A needlework picture Of doves caged in wicker You could almost hear coo: She looked at the switch That evokes e-Lectricity: At the coals of an age BC millions and two-When the trees were like ferns And the reptiles all flew; She looked at the cat Asleep on the hearthrug, At the sky at the window,-The clouds in it, too;

WALTER DE LA MARE

And a marvellous light
From the West burning through:
And the one silly word
In her desolate noddle
As she dangled her legs,
Having nothing to do,
Was not, as you'd guess,
Of dumfoundered felicity,
But contained just four letters,
And these pronounced POOI!!

ANONYMOUS

230

Elinor Glyn

WOULD you like to sin With Elinor Glyn On a tiger-skin? Or would you prefer to err with her on some other fur?

G. K. CHESTERTON

1874-1936

231

A Ballade of Suicide

The gallows in my garden, people say, Is new and neat and adequately tall. I tie the noose on in a knowing way As one that knots his necktie for a ball; But just as all the neighbours—on the wall—Are drawing a long breath to shout 'Hurray!' The strangest whim has seized me ... After all I think I will not hang myself to-day.

G. K. CHESTERTON

To-morrow is the time I get my pay—
My uncle's sword is hanging in the hall—
I see a little cloud all pink and grey—
Perhaps the Rector's mother will not call—
I fancy that I heard from Mr Gall
That mushrooms could be cooked another way—
I never read the works of Juvenal—
I think I will not hang myself to-day.

The world will have another washing day;
The decadents decay; the pedants pall;
And H. G. Wells has found that children play,
And Bernard Shaw discovered that they squall;
Rationalists are growing rational—
And through thick woods one finds a stream astray,
So secret that the very sky seems small—
I think I will not hang myself to-day.

ENVOI

Prince, I can hear the trumpet of Germinal, The tumbrils toiling up the terrible way; Even to-day your royal head may fall— I think I will not hang myself to-day.

The Fat White Woman Speaks

232

O fat white woman whom nobody loves, Why do you walk through the fields in gloves, Missing so much and so much?

FRANCES CORNFORD

WHY do you rush through the field in trains, Guessing so much and so much.
Why do you flash through the flowery meads, Fat-head poet that nobody reads; And why do you know such a frightful lot About people in gloves as such? And how the devil can you be sure, Guessing so much and so much, How do you know but what someone who loves Always to see me in nice white gloves At the end of the field you are rushing by, Is waiting for his Old Dutch?

On Reading 'God'

233

234

235

(Mr Middleton Murry explains that his book with this title records his farewell to God)

MURRY, on finding le Bon Dieu Chose difficile à croire Illogically said 'Adieu,' But God said 'Au Revoir.'

The Aristocrat

THE Devil is a gentleman, and asks you down to stay At his little place at What'sitsname (it isn't far away). They say the sport is splendid; there is always something new, And fairy scenes, and fearful feats that none but he can do; He can shoot the feathered cherubs if they fly on the estate, Or fish for Father Neptune with the mermaids for a bait; He scaled amid the staggering stars that precipice, the sky, And blew his trumpet above heaven, and got by mastery The starry crown of God Himself, and shoved it on the shelf; But the Devil is a gentleman, and doesn't brag himself.

O blind your eyes and break your heart and hack your hand away, And lose your love and shave your head; but do not go to stay At the little place in What'sitsname where folks are rich and clever; The golden and the goodly house, where things grow worse for ever; There are things you need not know of, though you live and die in vain, There are souls more sick of pleasure than you are sick of pain; There is a game of April Fool that's played behind its door, Where the fool remains for ever and the April comes no more, Where the splendour of the daylight grows drearier than the dark, And life droops like a vulture that once was such a lark: And that is the Blue Devil that once was the Blue Bird; For the Devil is a gentleman, and doesn't keep his word.

The Song against Grocers

GOD made the wicked Grocer For a mystery and a sign, That men might shun the awful shops And go to inns to dine;

G. K. CHESTERTON

Where the bacon's on the rafter And the wine is in the wood, And God that made good laughter Has seen that they are good.

The evil-hearted Grocer Would call his mother 'Ma'am,' And bow at her and bob at her, Her aged soul to damn, And rub his horrid hands and ask What article was next, Though mortis in articulo Should be her proper text.

His props are not his children,
But pert lads underpaid,
Who call out 'Cash!' and bang about
To work his wicked trade;
He keeps a lady in a cage
Most cruelly all day,
And makes her count and calls her 'Miss'
Until she fades away.

The righteous minds of innkeepers Induce them now and then To crack a bottle with a friend Or treat unmoneyed men, But who hath seen the Grocer Treat housemaids to his teas Or crack a bottle of fish sauce Or stand a man a cheese?

He sells us sands of Araby
As sugar for cash down;
He sweeps his shop and sells the dust
The purest salt in town,
He crams with cans of poisoned meat
Poor subjects of the King,
And when they die by thousands
Why, he laughs like anything.

The wicked Grocer groces
In spirits and in wine,
Not frankly and in fellowship
As men in inns do dine;
But packed with soap and sardines
And carried off by grooms,
For to be snatched by Duchesses
And drunk in dressing-rooms.

The hell-instructed Grocer
Has a temple made of tin,
And the ruin of good innkeepers
Is loudly urged therein;
But now the sands are running out
From sugar of a sort,
The Grocer trembles; for his time,
Just like his weight, is short.

ROBERT FROST

1874-1963

The Objection to Being Stepped On

AT the end of the row I stepped on the toe Of an unemployed hoe. It rose in offense And struck me a blow In the seat of my sense. It wasn't to blame But I called it a name. And I must say it dealt Me a blow that I felt Like malice prepense. You may call me a fool, But mas there a rule The weapon should be Turned into a tool? And what do we see? The first tool I step on Turned into a weapon.

237

Lucretius versus the Lake Poets

'Nature I loved: and next to Nature. Art.'

DEAN, adult education may seem silly.
What of it, though? I got some willy-nilly
The other evening at your college deanery.
And grateful for it (let's not be facetious!)
For I thought Epicurus and Lucretius
By Nature meant the Whole Goddam Machinery.
But you say that in college nomenclature
The only meaning possible for Nature
In Landor's quatrain would be Pretty Scenery.
Which makes opposing it to Art absurd
I grant you—if you're sure about the word.
God bless the Dean and make his deanship plenary.

238

Clear and Colder

WIND, the season-climate mixer, In my Witches' Weather Primer Says, to make this Fall Elixir First you let the summer simmer, Using neither spoon nor skimmer,

Till about the right consistence. (This like fate by stars is reckoned, None remaining in existence Under magnitude the second.)

Then take some leftover winter
Far to north of the St Lawrence.
Leaves to strip and branches splinter,
Bring on wind. Bring rain in torrents—
Colder than the season warrants.

Dash it with some snow for powder. If this seems like witchcraft rather, If this seems a witches' chowder (All my eye and Cotton Mather!),

ROBERT FROST

Wait and watch the liquor settle. I could stand whole dayfuls of it. Wind she brews a heady kettle. Human beings love it—love it. Gods above are not above it.

239

An Answer

BUT Islands of the Blessèd, bless you, son, I never came upon a blessed one.

DON MARQUIS

1874-1937

240

from archy and mehitabel

(archy is a cockroach; mehitabel is a cat; archy records their sayings and doings on the boss's typewriter late at night)

(i)

[the song of mehitabel]

this is the song of mehitabel of mehitabel the alley cat as i wrote you before boss mehitabel is a believer in the pythagorean theory of the transmigration of the soul and she claims that formerly her spirit was incarnated in the body of cleopatra that was a long time ago and one must not be surprised if mehitabel has forgotten some of her more regal manners

i have had my ups and downs but wotthehell wotthehell yesterday sceptres and crowns fried oysters and velvet gowns and today i herd with bums but wotthehell wotthehell i wake the world from sleep as i caper and sing and leap when i sing my wild free tune wotthehell wotthehell under the blear eyed moon i am pelted with cast off shoon but wotthehell wotthehell

do you think that i would change my present freedom to range for a castle or moated grange wotthehell wotthehell cage me and i d go frantic my life is so romantic capricious and corybantic and i m toujours gai toujours gai

i know that i am bound for a journey down the sound in the midst of a refuse mound but wotthehell wotthehell oh i should worry and fret death and i will coquette there s a dance in the old dame yet toujours gai toujours gai

i once was an innocent kit wotthehell wotthehell with a ribbon my neck to fit and bells tied onto it o wotthehell wotthehell but a maltese cat came by with a come hither look in his eye and a song that soared to the sky and wotthehell wotthehell and i followed adown the street the pad of his rhythmical feet o permit me again to repeat

wotthehell wotthehell my youth i shall never forget but there s nothing i really regret wotthehell wotthehell there s a dance in the old dame yet toujours gai toujours gai

the things that i had not ought to i do because i ve gotto wotthehell wotthehell and i end with my favorite motto toujours gai toujours gai

boss sometimes i think that our friend mehitabel is a trifle too gay

(ii)

[archy interviews a pharaoh]

boss i went and interviewed the mummy of the egyptian pharaoh in the metropolitan museum as you bade me to do

what ho my regal leatherface says i

greetings little scatter footed scarab says he

kingly has been says i what was your ambition when you had any

insignificant
and journalistic insect
says the royal crackling
in my tender prime
i was too dignified

to have anything as vulgar as ambition the ra ra boys in the seti set were too haughty to be ambitious we used to spend our time feeding the ibises and ordering pyramids sent home to try on but if i had my life to live over again i would give dignity the regal razz and hire myself out to work in a brewery

old tan and tarry says i i detect in your speech the overtones of melancholy

yes i am sad says the majestic mackerel i am as sad as the song of a soudanese jackal who is wailing for the blood red moon he cannot reach and rip

on what are you brooding with such a wistful wishfulness there in the silences confide in me my imperial pretzel says i

i brood on beer my scampering whiffle snoot on beer says he

my sympathies are with your royal dryness says i

my little pest savs he you must be respectful in the presence of a mighty desolation little archy forty centuries of thirst look down upon you oh by isis and by osiris says the princely raisin and by pish and phthush and phthah by the sacred book perembru and all the gods that rule from the upper cataract of the nile to the delta of the duodenum i am dry i am as dry as the next morning mouth of a dissipated desert as dry as the hoofs of the camels of timbuctoo little fussy face i am as dry as the heart of a sand storm at high noon in hell i have been lying here and there for four thousand years with silicon in my esophagus and gravel in my gizzard thinking thinking thinking of beer

divine drouth says i imperial fritter

continue to think there is no law against that in this country old salt codfish if you keep quiet about it not yet

what country is this asks the poor prune

my reverend juicelessness this is a beerless country says i

well well said the royal desiccation my political opponents back home always maintained that i would wind up in hell and it seems they had the right dope

and with these hopeless words the unfortunate residuum gave a great cough of despair and turned to dust and debris right in my face it being the only time i ever actually saw anybody put the cough into sarcophagus

dear boss as i scurry about i hear of a great many tragedies in our midsts personally i yearn for some dear friend to pass over and leave to me a boot legacy yours for the second coming of gambrinus

archy

HARRY GRAHAM

1874-1936

241

L'Enfant Glacé

When Baby's cries grew hard to bear I popped him in the Frigidaire. I never would have done so if I'd known that he'd be frozen stiff. My wife said: 'George, I'm so unhappé! Our darling's now completely frappé!'

242

Waste

I HAD written to Aunt Maud, Who was on a trip abroad, When I heard she'd died of cramp Just too late to save the stamp.

243

Opportunity

WHEN Mrs Gorm (Aunt Eloise) Was stung to death by savage bees, Her husband (Prebendary Gorm) Put on his veil, and took the swarm. He's publishing a book next May On 'How to Make Bee-keeping Pay'.

244

Grandpapa

THIS is a portrait. Here one can
Descry those purely human features
Whereby, since first the world began,
Man has with ease distinguished Man
From humbler fellow-creatures
And seldom, whatsoe'er his shape,
Mistaken him for Dog or Ape.

HARRY GRAHAM

Inspect this subject well, and note
The whiskers centrally divided,
The silken stock about his throat,
The loose but elegant frock-coat,
The boots (elastic-sided),
And you'll at once remark: 'Ah, ha!
'This must, of course, be Grandpapa!'

'Tis he, of feudal types the last,
By all his peers revered, respected;
His lines in pleasant places cast
Where churls saluted as he pass'd
And maidens genuflected,
And, if he chanced to meet the Vicar,
The latter's pulse would beat the quicker.

As yet upon his vast estates
No labour troubles had arisen;
There were no beggars at his gates—
He and his brother-magistrates
Had sent them all to prison,
Knowing 'twas wiser to avoid
Encouraging the Unemployed.

Though tender-hearted, I declare,
And often moved to righteous rages
When told that his own workmen were
Reduced to vegetarian fare
By their starvation wages,
Such gloomy topics he'd dismiss—
He knew there was no cure for this.

Suppose some tenant, old and bent,
By age or penury afflicted,
Failed to produce his quarter's rent,
What agony of mind it meant
To have the man evicted!
To watch each bankrupt friend depart
Would nearly break poor Grandpa's heart.

HARRY GRAHAM

In politics it was his rule
To be broadminded but despotic;
In argument he kept quite cool,
Knowing a man to be a fool
And most unpatriotic
Who differed from the views that he
Had cherished from the age of three.

I well remember, as a child,
How much his moods perplexed and awed me;
At times irate, at others mild,
Alternately he frowned and smiled,
Would censure or applaud me,
And either pat me on the head
Or send me screaming off to bed.

Once I recall—a sad affair—
When, as a child of years still tender,
I chanced to sit in *his* armchair,
He seized me roughly by the hair
And flung me in the fender.
He had such quaint impulsive ways;
I didn't sit again for days.

Dear Grandpapa—I see him yet,
My friend, philosopher and guide, too,
A personality, once met,
One could not possibly forget,
Though lots of people tried to—
Founder of a distinguished line,
And worthy ancestor of mine!

CLARENCE DAY

1874-1936

from Scenes from the Mesozoic

(i)

YESTERDAY explorers found In a cold pre-glacial mound This pathetic little rhyme Written in our planet's prime:

> 'A person of sobriety Who cherishes propriety Feels conscious of satiety When in a clown's society.'

Even in this scientific Rendering of the hieroglyphic, We can hear a quiet sigh Coming down from days gone by.

(ii)

On Lido's shore
And Bailey's Beach
Beasts used to roar
Or weirdly screech.
With hearty passion
They would sport,
Where wealth and fashion
Now resort.

(iii)

With scents and sounds and sudden views
Of murders, rapes, or play,
The jungle was alive with news,
As cities are today.
In every age the animals
Have peacefully perused
The 'Daily Breeze' and read of pals
A-being ate or bruised.

(iv)

THE real objection to the nude, Apart of course from chill, Is that it looks a trifle crude; It doesn't fill the bill.

The fact is we need some disguise, At least in other people's eyes; Though not so very long ago, Tradition says, this wasn't so.

The well-dressed beast in ages gone Had absolutely nothing on, And yet—if one of the elect—Achieved with ease the right effect.

(v)

In mesozoic days a war, However short, went quite as far As those du Pont equips, or Krupp. Like us, they ate each other up.

(vi)

SOMETIMES a beast would learn to brood And cultivate an awesome mood, Or moan in quite a striking way. This brought him fame. It does today.

(vii)

In those old days they tell us of,
In many a bad old land,
Supplies, though scant, of mother love
Exceeded the demand.
No mother ever gave her all:
The very thought would gall her,
But even when her love was small,
The call for it was smaller.

(viii)

ONCE, they say, a bat-like brute, Which began to evolute Long before the apes or others, Grew so man-like he was hated And at length annihilated By his brothers; (ix)

AND a shark that once began, By mistake, to be a man, Finding nobody could bear him, Prayed to God Himself to spare him.

But the apes—though not so vicious To begin with—were ambitious.

ROBERT W. SERVICE

1874-1958

246 The Cremation of Sam McGee

There are strange things done in the midnight sun By the men who moil for gold;
The Arctic trails have their secret tales
That would make your blood run cold;
The Northern Lights have seen queer sights,
But the queerest they ever did see
Was that night on the marge of Lake Lebarge
I cremated Sam McGee.

Now Sam McGee was from Tennessee, where the cotton blooms and blows.

Why he left his home in the South to roam 'round the Pole, God only knows.

He was always cold, but the land of gold seemed to hold him like a spell; Though he'd often say in his homely way that 'he'd sooner live in hell.'

On a Christmas Day we were mushing our way over the Dawson trail. Talk of your cold! through the parka's fold it stabbed like a driven nail. If our eyes we'd close, then the lashes froze till sometimes we couldn't see;

It wasn't much fun, but the only one to whimper was Sam McGee.

And that very night, as we lay packed tight in our robes beneath the snow,

And the dogs were fed, and the stars o'erhead were dancing heel and toe, He turned to me, and 'Cap', says he, 'I'll cash in this trip, I guess; And if I do, I'm asking that you won't refuse my last request.'

ROBERT SERVICE

Well, he seemed so low that I couldn't say no; then he says with a sort of moan:

'It's the cursed cold, and it's got right hold till I'm chilled clean through to the bone.

Yet 'tain't being dead—it's my awful dread of the icy grave that pains; So I want you to swear that, foul or fair, you'll cremate my last remains.'

A pal's last need is a thing to heed, so I swore I would not fail; And we started on at the streak of dawn; but God! he looked ghastly pale. He crouched on the sleigh, and he raved all day of his home in Tennessee;

And before nightfall a corpse was all that was left of Sam McGee.

There wasn't a breath in that land of death, and I hurried, horror-driven, With a corpse half hid that I couldn't get rid, because of a promise given; It was lashed to the sleigh, and it seemed to say: 'You may tax your brawn and brains,

But you promised true, and it's up to you to cremate those last remains.'

Now a promise made is a debt unpaid, and the trail has its own stern code.

In the days to come, though my lips were dumb, in my heart how I cursed that load.

In the long, long night, by the lone firelight, while the huskies, round in a ring,

Howled out their woes to the homeless snows—O God! how I loathed the thing.

And every day that quiet clay seemed to heavy and heavier grow; And on I went, though the dogs were spent and the grub was getting low;

The trail was bad, and I felt half mad, but I swore I would not give in; And I'd often sing to the hateful thing, and it hearkened with a grin.

Till I came to the marge of Lake Lebarge, and a derelict there lay; It was jammed in the ice, but I saw in a trice it was called the 'Alice May'. And I looked at it, and I thought a bit, and I looked at my frozen chum; Then 'Here', said I, with a sudden cry, 'is my cre-ma-tor-eum.'

Some planks I tore from the cabin floor, and I lit the boiler fire; Some coal I found that was lying around, and I heaped the fuel higher; The flames just soared, and the furnace roared—such a blaze you seldom see;

And I burrowed a hole in the glowing coal, and I stuffed in Sam McGee.

E. C. BENTLEY

Then I made a hike, for I didn't like to hear him sizzle so; And the heavens scowled, and the huskies howled, and the wind began to blow.

It was icy cold, but the hot sweat rolled down my cheeks, and I don't know why:

And the greasy smoke in an inky cloak went streaking down the sky.

I do not know how long in the snow I wrestled with grisly fear;
But the stars came out and they danced about ere again I ventured near;
I was sick with dread, but I bravely said: 'I'll just take a peep inside.
I guess he's cooked, and it's time I looked'; ... then the door I opened wide.

And there sat Sam, looking cool and calm, in the heart of the furnace roar;

And he wore a smile you could see a mile, and he said: 'Please close that door.

It's fine in here, but I greatly fear you'll let in the cold and storm— Since I left Plumtree, down in Tennessee, it's the first time I've been warm.'

There are strange things done in the midnight sun By the men who moil for gold;
The Arctic trails have their secret tales
That would make your blood run cold;
The Northern Lights have seen queer sights,
But the queerest they ever did see
Was that might on the marge of Lake Lebarge
I cremated Sam McGee.

E. C. BENTLEY

1875-1956

Clerihems

247

(i)

WYNKYN DE WORDE Had as funny a name as ever I heard. Of what could they have been thinking When they called him Wynkyn? (ii)

AFTER dinner, Erasmus Told Colet not to be 'blas'mous' Which Colet, with some heat, Requested him to repeat.

(iii)

WHEN their lordships asked Bacon How many bribes he had taken He had at least the grace To get very red in the face.

(iv)

How vigilant was Spenser As a literary censor! He pointed out that there were too few Es In Lyly's Euphues.

(v)

THE intrepid Ricardo, With characteristic bravado, Alluded openly to Rent Wherever he went.

(vi)

'No, sir,' said General Sherman,
'I did *not* enjoy the sermon;
Nor I didn't git any
Kick outer the Litany.'

(vii)

'Susaddah!' exclaimed Ibsen, 'By dose is turdig cribson! I'd better dot kiss you, Atishoo! Atishoo!'

(viii)

'Dinner-time?' said Gilbert White,
'Yes, yes—certainly—all right.
Just let me finish this note
About the Lesser White-bellied Stoat.'

T. W. CONNOR

d. 1936

248 She Was One of the Early Birds

SHE was a dear little dicky bird, 'Chip, chip, chip,' she went, Sweetly she sang to me Till all my money was spent; Then she went off song—We parted on fighting terms, She was one of the early birds, And I was one of the worms.

R. P. WESTON (1878–1936) and BERT LEE (1880–1945)

249 [Epitaph]

250

BENEATH this stone lies William Burke, A decent man entirely. The stone was bought in a second-hand shop, And his name wasn't Burke, it was Reilly.

E. V. KNOX

1881-1971

The Director

THEY made me a director, I dreamt it in a dream; I was a print collector And owned a salmon stream.

E. V. KNOX

They made me a director Of companies one or two; I did not fear the spectre Of Nemesis—would vou?

They made me a director Of companies two or three; I bought myself a sector Of Sussex, near the sea.

They made me a director
Of companies three or four;
I had a man named Hector
To answer the front-door.

They made me a director
Of companies four or five;
The beams of my reflector
Lit up the laurelled drive.

They made me a director Of companies five or six; I was a stern protector Of meal-fed pheasant chicks.

They made me a director Of companies six or seven No shareholding objector Opposed my path to heaven.

They made me a director
Of companies seven or eight;
The income-tax collector
Knelt down before my gate.

They made me a director Of companies eight or nine; I drank the golden nectar And had no other wine.

They made me a director Of companies nine or ten—

'Hullo, police-inspector!

Good morning, plain-clothes men!'

P. G. WODEHOUSE

1881-1975

251

Printer's Error

As o'er my latest book I pored, Enjoying it immensely, I suddenly exclaimed 'Good Lord!' And gripped the volume tensely. 'Golly!' I cried. I writhed in pain. 'They've done it on me once again!' And furrows creased my brow. I'd written (which I thought quite good) 'Ruth, ripening into womanhood, Was now a girl who knocked men flat And frequently got whistled at', And some vile, careless, casual gook Had spoiled the best thing in the book By printing 'not' (Yes, 'not', great Scott!) When I had written 'now'.

On murder in the first degree The Law, I knew, is rigid: Its attitude, if A kills B, To A is always frigid. It counts it not a trivial slip If on behalf of authorship You liquidate compositors. This kind of conduct it abhors And seldom will allow. Nevertheless, I deemed it best And in the public interest To buy a gun, to oil it well, Inserting what is called a shell, And go and pot With sudden shot This printer who had printed 'not' When I had written 'now'.

P. G. WODEHOUSE

I tracked the bounder to his den Through private information: I said, 'Good afternoon', and then Explained the situation: 'I'm not a fussy man,' I said. "I smile when you put "rid" for "red" And "bad" for "bed" and "hoad" for "head" And "bolge" instead of "bough". When "wone" appears in lieu of "wine" Or if you alter "Cohn" to "Schine". I never make a row. I know how easy errors are. But this time you have gone too far By printing "not" when you knew what I really wrote was "now". Prepare,' I said, 'to meet your God Or, as you'd say, your Goo or Bod, Or possibly your Gow.'

A few weeks later into court
I came to stand my trial.
The Judge was quite a decent sort.
He said, 'Well, cocky, I'll
Be passing sentence in a jiff,
And so, my poor unhappy stiff,
If you have anything to say,
Now is the moment. Fire away.
You have?'
I said, 'And how!
Me lud, the facts I don't dispute.

I said, 'And how!
Me lud, the facts I don't dispute.
I did, I own it freely, shoot
This printer through the collar stud.
What else could I have done, me lud?

He'd printed "not" ...'
The judge said, 'What!
When you had written "now"?
God bless my soul! Gadzooks!' said he.

'The blighters did that once to me.
A dirty trick, I trow.

I hereby quash and override
The jury's verdict. Gosh!' he cried.
'Give me your hand. Yes, I insist,
You splendid fellow! Case dismissed.'
(Cheers, and a Voice 'Wow-wow!')

FRANKLIN P. ADAMS ('F.P.A.')

A statue stands against the sky, Lifelike and rather pretty. 'Twas recently erected by The P.E.N. committee. And many a passer-by is stirred, For on the plinth, if that's the word, In golden letters you may read 'This is the man who did the deed. His hand set to the plough, He did not sheathe the sword, but got A gun at great expense and shot The human blot who'd printed "not" When he had written "now". He acted with no thought of self, Not for advancement, not for pelf, But just because it made him hot To think the man had printed "not" When he had written "now".'

FRANKLIN P. ADAMS ('F. P. A.')

1881-1960

Those Two Boys

252

When Bill was a lad he was terribly bad. He worried his parents a lot; He'd lie and he'd swear and pull little girls' hair; His boyhood was naught but a blot.

At play and in school he would fracture each rule— In mischief from autumn to spring; And the villagers knew when to manhood he grew He would never amount to a thing.

When Jim was a child he was not very wild;
He was known as a good little boy;
He was honest and bright and the teacher's delight—
To his mother and father a joy.

FRANKLIN P. ADAMS ('F.P.A.')

All the neighbors were sure that his virtue'd endure, That his life would be free of a spot; They were certain that Jim had a great head on him And that Jim would amount to a lot.

And Jim grew to manhood and honor and fame And bears a good name; While Bill is shut up in a dark prison cell— You never can tell.

WILLIAM HARGREAVES

1881-1941

253 Burlington Bertie from Bow

I'm Bert, p'rhaps you've heard of me, Bert, you've had word of me, Jogging along, hearty and strong, living on plates of fresh air:

I dress up in fashion, and, when I am feeling depressed,
I shave from my cuff all the whiskers and fluff, stick my hat on and toddle up West.

I'm Burlington Bertie, I rise at ten-thirty, and saunter along like a toff, I walk down the Strand with my gloves on my hand and I walk back again with them off.

I'm all airs and graces, correct easy paces, without food so long I've forgot where my face is.

I'm Bert, Bert, I haven't a shirt, but my people are well off, you know! Nearly everyone knows me, from Smith to Lord Rosebery, I'm Burlington Bertie from Bow!

I stroll with Lord Hurlington, roll in the Burlington,
Call for champagne, walk out again, come back and borrow the ink.
I live most expensive—like Tom Lipton I'm in the swim:
He's got so much 'oof' that he sleeps on the roof, and I live in the room over him.

I'm Burlington Bertie, I rise at ten-thirty, then saunter along Temple Bar, As round there I skip, I keep shouting 'Pip! Pip!' and the darned fools think I'm in my car.

BILLY MERSON

At Rothschild's I swank it, my body I plank it right on his front door with the 'Mail' for a blanket.

I'm Bert, Bert, and Rothschild was hurt; he said 'You can't sleep there.'
I said 'Oh?'

He said 'I'm Rothschild, sonny!' I said 'That's damned funny, I'm Burlington Bertie from Bow!'

My pose, tho' ironical, shows that my monocle Holds up my face, keeps it in place, stops it from slipping away.

Cigars—I smoke thousands, I usually deal in the Strand,

But you've got to take care when you're getting them there, or some idiot might stand on your hand.

I'm Burlington Bertie, I rise at ten-thirty, then Buckingham Palace I view;

I stand in the yard while they're changing the guard and the King shouts across 'Toodle-oo.'

The Prince of Wales' brother, along with some other, slaps me on the back and says, 'Come and see Mother.'

I'm Bert, Bert, and Royalty's hurt, when they ask me dine, I say 'No, I've just had a banana with Lady Diana,

I'm Burlington Bertie from Bow!'

BILLY MERSON

1881-1947

254 The Spaniard that Blighted My Life

List to me while I tell you
Of the Spaniard that blighted my life;
List to me while I tell you
Of the man who pinched my future wife.
'Twas at the bull-fight where we met him,
We'd been watching his daring display,
And while I'd gone out for some nuts and a programme
The dirty dog stole her away.
Oh yes! oh yes!
But I've sworn that I'll have my revenge!

BILLY MERSON

If I catch Alphonso Spagoni the Toreador,
With one mighty swipe I will dislocate his bally jaw!
I'll find this bull-fighter, I will,
And when I catch the bounder, the blighter I'll kill.
He shall die! he shall die! he shall die tiddly-i-ti-ti-ti-ti-ti!
He shall die! he shall die!
For I'll raise a bunion on his Spanish onion
If I catch him bending tonight!

Yes, when I catch Spagoni
He will wish that he'd never been born;
And for this special reason,
My stiletto I've fetched out of pawn.
It cost me five shillings to fetch it,
This expense it has caused me much pain,
But the pawnbroker's promised when I've killed Spagoni
He'll take it in pawn once again.
Oh yes! oh, yes!
So tonight there will be dirty work.

If I catch Alphonso Spagoni, the Toreador, With one mighty swipe I will dislocate his bally jaw! I'll find this bull-fighter, I will, And when I catch the bounder, the blighter I'll kill. He shall die! he shall die! he shall die tiddly-i-ti-ti-ti-ti-ti! He shall die! he shall die! For I'll raise a bunion on his Spanish onion If I catch him bending tonight!

JAMES JOYCE

1882-1941

Post Ulixem Scriptum

255

(Air: 'Molly Brannigan')

MAN dear, did you never hear of buxom Molly Bloom at all, As plump an Irish beauty, Sir, as any Levi-Blumenthal? If she sat in the viceregal box Tim Healy'd have no room at all, But curl up in a corner at a glance from her eye.

Post Ulixem Scriptum] after the writing of Ulysses Tim Healy] first Governor-General of the Irish Free State

JAMES JOYCE

The tale of her ups and downs would aisy fill a handybook
That would cover the two worlds at once from Gibraltar 'cross to Sandy
Hook.

But now that tale is told, ochone, I've lost my daring dandy look: Since Molly Bloom has left me here alone for to cry.

Man dear, I remember when my roving time was troubling me We picknicked fine in storm or shine in France and Spain and Hungary And she said I'd be her first and last while the wine I poured went bubbling free

Now every male you meet with has a finger in her pie.

Man dear, I remember with all the heart and brain of me
I arrayed her for the bridal but, O, she proved the bane of me.

With more puppies sniffing round her than the wooers of Penelope
She's left me on her doorstep like a dog for to die.

My left eye is wake and his neighbour full of water, man.

I cannot see the lass I limned as Ireland's gamest Daughter, man,

When I hear her lovers tumbling in their thousands for to court her,

man,

If I was sure I'd not be seen I'd sit down and cry.

May you live, may you love like this gaily spinning earth of ours,

And every morn a gallant sun awake you with new wealth of gold

But if I cling like a child to the clouds that are your petticoats

O Molly, handsome Molly, sure you won't let me die!

256 [A Blurb for Anna Livia Plurabelle]

Buy a book in brown paper From Faber and Faber To see Annie Liffey trip, tumble and caper. Sevensinns in her singthings, Plurabells on her prose, Seashell ebb music wayriver she flows.

257 [A Blurb for Haveth Childers Everywhere]

Humptydump Dublin squeaks through his norse, Humptydump Dublin hath a horriple vorse, And, with all his kinks english Plus his irishmanx brogues, Humptydump Dublin's grandada of rogues.

A. A. MILNE

1882-1956

258

The King's Breakfast

THE King asked
The Queen, and
The Queen asked
The Dairymaid:
'Could we have some butter for
The Royal slice of bread?'
The Queen asked
The Dairymaid,
The Dairymaid
Said: 'Certainly,
I'll go and tell
The cow
Now
Before she goes to bed.'

The Dairymaid
She curtsied,
And went and told
The Alderney:
'Don't forget the butter for
The Royal slice of bread.'
The Alderney
Said sleepily:
'You'd better tell
His Majesty
That many people nowadays
Like marmalade
Instead.'

The Dairymaid
Said: 'Fancy!'
And went to
Her Majesty.
She curtsied to the Queen, and
She turned a little red:
'Excuse me,
Your Majesty,

A. A. MILNE

For taking of
The liberty,
But marmalade is tasty, if
It's very
Thickly
Spread.'

The Queen said:
'Oh!'
And went to
His Majesty:
'Talking of the butter for
The Royal slice of bread,
Many people
Think that
Marmalade
Is nicer.
Would you like to try a little
Marmalade
Instead?'

The King said:
'Bother!'
And then he said:
'Oh, deary me!'
The King sobbed: 'Oh, deary me!'
And went back to bed.
'Nobody,'
He whimpered,
'Could call me
A fussy man;
I only want
A little bit
Of butter for
My bread!'

The Queen said:
'There, there!'
And went to
The Dairymaid.
The Dairymaid
Said: 'There, there!'
And went to the shed.
The cow said:

'There, there!
I didn't really
Mean it;
Here's milk for his porringer
And butter for his bread.'

The Queen took The butter And brought it to His Majesty; The King said: 'Butter, eh?' And bounced out of bed. 'Nobody,' he said: As he kissed her Tenderly. 'Nobody,' he said, As he slid down The banisters, 'Nobody, My darling, Could call me A fussy man— BUT I do like a little bit of butter to my bread!"

JAMES STEPHENS

1882-1950

A Glass of Beer

259

THE lanky hank of a she in the inn over there Nearly killed me for asking the loan of a glass of beer; May the devil grip the whey-faced slut by the hair, And beat bad manners out of her skin for a year.

That parboiled ape, with the toughest jaw you will see On virtue's path, and a voice that would rasp the dead, Came roaring and raging the minute she looked at me, And threw me out of the house on the back of my head!

CLEMENT ATTLEE

If I asked her master he'd give me a cask a day; But she, with the beer at hand, not a gill would arrange! May she marry a ghost and bear him a kitten, and may The High King of Glory permit her to get the mange.

260

Blue Blood

WE thought at first, this man is a king for sure, Or the branch of a mighty and ancient and famous lineage—That silly, sulky, illiterate, black-avised boor Who was hatched by foreign vulgarity under a hedge!

The good men of Clare were drinking his health in a flood, And gazing, with me, in awe at the princely lad; And asking each other from what bluest blueness of blood His daddy was squeezed, and the pa of the da of his dad?

We waited there, gaping and wondering, anxiously, Until he'd stop eating, and let the glad tidings out; And the slack-jawed booby proved to the hilt that he Was lout, son of lout, by old lout, and was da to a lout!

CLEMENT ATTLEE

1883-1967

261

[On his Own Career]

Few thought he was even a starter,
There were many who thought themselves smarter,
But he ended PM,
CH and OM,
An earl and a knight of the garter.

J. C. SQUIRE

1884-1958

262

The Dilemma

GOD heard the embattled nations sing and shout 'Gott strafe England!' and 'God save the King!' God this, God that, and God the other thing—'Good God!' said God, 'I've got my work cut out.'

KEITH PRESTON

1884-1927

263

Lapsus Linguae

WE wanted Li Wing
But we winged Willie Wong.
A sad but excusable
Slip of the tong.

D. H. LAWRENCE

1885-1930

264

I Am in a Novel-

I READ a novel by a friend of mine in which one of the characters was me, the novel it sure was mighty fine but the funniest thing that could be

was me, or what was supposed for me, for I had to recognise a few of the touches, like a low-born jake, but the rest was a real surprise.

D. H. LAWRENCE

Well damn my eyes! I said to myself. Well damn my little eyes! If this is what Archibald thinks I am he sure thinks a lot of lies.

Well think o' that now, think o' that! That's what he sees in me! I'm about as much like a Persian cat, or a dog with a harrowing flea.

My Lord! a man's friends' ideas of him would stock a menagerie with a marvellous outfit! How did Archie see such a funny pup in me?

265 When I Read Shakespeare-

WHEN I read Shakespeare I am struck with wonder that such trivial people should muse and thunder in such lovely language.

Lear, the old buffer, you wonder his daughters didn't treat him rougher, the old chough, the old chuffer!

And Hamlet, how boring, how boring to live with, so mean and self-conscious, blowing and snoring his wonderful speeches, full of other folks' whoring!

And Macbeth and his Lady, who should have been choring, such suburban ambition, so messily goring old Duncan with daggers!

How boring, how small Shakespeare's people are! Yet the language so lovely! like the dyes from gas-tar.

266

Innocent England

OH what a pity, Oh! don't you agree that figs aren't found in the land of the free!

Fig-trees don't grow in my native land; there's never a fig-leaf near at hand

D. H. LAWRENCE

when you want one; so I did without; and that is what the row's about.

Virginal, pure policemen came and hid their faces for very shame,

while they carried the shameless things away to gaol, to be hid from the light of day.

And Mr Mead, that old, old lily said: 'Gross! coarse! hideous!'—and I, like a silly

thought he meant the faces of the police-court officials, and how right he was, and I signed my initials

to confirm what he said; but alas, he meant my pictures, and on the proceedings went.

The upshot was, my pictures must burn that English artists might finally learn

when they painted a nude, to put a *cache sexe* on, a cache sexe, a cache sexe, or else begone!

A fig-leaf; or, if you cannot find it a wreath of mist, with nothing behind it.

A wreath of mist is the usual thing in the north, to hide where the turtles sing.

Though they never sing, they never sing, don't you dare to suggest such a thing

or Mr Mead will be after you.

—But what a pity I never knew

A wreath of English mist would do as a cache sexe! I'd have put a whole fog.

But once and forever barks the old dog, so my pictures are in prison, instead of in the Zoo.

Mr Mead] the London magistrate before whom the case of Lawrence's pictures was brought in August 1929

EZRA POUND

1885-1972

267

Soirée

UPON learning that the mother wrote verses,
And that the father wrote verses,
And that the youngest son was in a publisher's office,
And that the friend of the second daughter was undergoing a novel,
The young American pilgrim
Exclaimed:

'This is a darn'd clever bunch!'

268

Ancient Music

WINTER is icummen in,
Lhude sing Goddamm,
Raineth drop and staineth slop,
And how the wind doth ramm!
Sing: Goddamm.
Skiddeth bus and sloppeth us,
An ague hath my ham.
Freezeth river, turneth liver,
Damn you, sing: Goddamm.
Goddamm, Goddamm, 'tis why I am, Goddamm.
So 'gainst the winter's balm.
Sing goddamm, damm, sing Goddamn,
Sing goddamm, sing goddamm,
Sing goddamm, sing goddamm,

269

The Temperaments

NINE adulteries, 12 liaisons, 64 fornications and something approaching a rape

Rest nightly upon the soul of our delicate friend Florialis, And yet the man is so quiet and reserved in demeanour

That he passes for both bloodless and sexless.

Bastidides, on the contrary, who both talks and writes of nothing save copulation,

Has become the father of twins, But he accomplished this feat at some cost; He had to be four times cuckold. 270

Les Millwin

THE little Millwins attend the Russian Ballet.
The mauve and greenish souls of the little Millwins
Were seen lying along the upper seats
Like so many unused boas.

The turbulent and undisciplined host of art students— The rigorous deputation from 'Slade'— Was before them.

With arms exalted, with fore-arms Crossed in great futuristic X's, the art students Exulted, they beheld the splendours of *Cleopatra*.

And the little Millwins beheld these things;
With their large and anæmic eyes they looked out upon this configuration.

Let us therefore mention the fact, For it seems to us worthy of record.

27 I

The Lake Isle

O GOD, O Venus, O Mercury, patron of thieves,
Give me in due time, I beseech you, a little tobacco-shop,
With the little bright boxes
piled up neatly upon the shelves
And the loose fragrant cavendish
and the shag,
And the bright Virginia
loose under the bright glass cases,
And a pair of scales not too greasy,
And the whores dropping in for a word or two in passing,
For a flip word, and to tidy their hair a bit.

O God, O Venus, O Mercury, patron of thieves, Lend me a little tobacco-shop, or install me in any profession Save this damn'd profession of writing, where one needs one's brains all the time.

W. N. EWER

1885-1977

272

How odd Of God To choose The Jews.

ANONYMOUS

273

H18 Son's A Jew. I thought You knew.

HUMBERT WOLFE

1886-1940

274

You cannot hope to bribe or twist, thank God! the British journalist.

But, seeing what the man will do unbribed, there's no occasion to.

MAURICE HARE

1886-1967

275

Determinism

THERE was a young man who said, 'Damn!
It is borne in upon me I am
An engine that moves
In predestinate grooves,
I'm not even a bus, I'm a tram.'

276

Alfred de Musset

ALFRED DE MUSSET Used to call his cat Pusset. His accent was affected. That was only to be expected.

RUPERT BROOKE

1887--1915

277

Sonnet: In Time of Revolt

THE thing must End. I am no boy! I AM
No Boy!! being twenty-one. Uncle, you make
A great mistake, a very great mistake,
In chiding me for letting slip a 'Damn!'
What's more, you called me 'Mother's one ewe lamb,'
Bade me 'refrain from swearing—for her sake—
Till I'm grown up'...—By God! I think you take
Too much upon you, Uncle William!

You say I am your brother's only son. I know it. And, 'What of it?' I reply. My heart's resolved. *Something must be done.* So shall I curb, so baffle, so suppress This too avuncular officiousness, Intolerable consanguinity.

GUS KAHN

1886-1941

278

Makin' Whoopee

EVERY time I hear that march from Lohengrin, I am glad I'm on the outside looking in. I have heard a lot of married people talk, And I know that marriage is a long, long walk. To some people weddings mean romance, But I prefer a picnic or a dance.

Another bride, another June,
Another sunny honeymoon,
Another season, another reason,
For makin' whoopee!
A lot of shoes, a lot of rice,
The groom is nervous, he answers twice,
It's really killing that he's so willing
To make whoopee!

Picture a little love-nest,
Down where the roses cling,
Picture the same sweet love-nest,
Think what a year can bring.
He's washing dishes and baby clothes,
He's so ambitious he even sews.
But don't forget, folks,
That's what you get, folks,
For makin' whoopee!

Down through the countless ages
You'll find it everywhere,
Somebody makes good wages,
Somebody wants her share.
She calls him toodles, and rolls her eyes,
She makes him strudles, and bakes him pies,
What is it all for?
It's so he'll fall for
Makin' whoopee.

GUS KAHN

Another year, or maybe less, What's this I hear, well can't you guess? She feels neglected and he's suspected Of makin' whoopee. She sits alone most every night, He doesn't 'phone or even write, He says he's busy but she says 'is he? He's makin' whoopee.' He doesn't make much money, Five thousand dollars per, Some judge who thinks he's funny Says 'You pay six to her.' He says 'Now judge suppose I fail?' The judge says 'Bud, right into jail, You'd better keep her, you'll find it cheaper Than makin' whoopee.'

EDITH SITWELL

1887-1964

279

Sir Beelzehuh

WHEN Sir

Beelzebub called for his syllabub in the hotel in Hell Where Proserpine first fell,

Blue as the gendarmerie were the waves of the sea, (Rocking and shocking the bar-maid).

Nobody comes to give him his rum but the Rim of the sky hippopotamus-glum Enhances the chances to bless with a benison Alfred Lord Tennyson crossing the bar laid With cold vegetation from pale deputations Of temperance workers (all signed In Memoriam) Hoping with glory to trip up the Laureate's feet,

(Moving in classical metres) . . . Like Balaclava, the lava came down from the Roof, and the sea's blue wooden gendarmerie Took them in charge while Beelzebub roared for his rum.

... None of them come!

T. S. ELIOT

1888-1965

280 from Five-Finger Exercises

[Lines for Cuscuscaraway and Mirza Murad Ali Beg]

How unpleasant to meet Mr Eliot!
With his features of clerical cut,
And his brow so grim
And his mouth so prim
And his conversation, so nicely
Restricted to What Precisely
And If and Perhaps and But.
How unpleasant to meet Mr Eliot!
With a bobtail cur
In a coat of fur
And a porpentine cat
And a wopsical hat:
How unpleasant to meet Mr Eliot!
(Whether his mouth be open or shut).

281 Bustopher Jones: The Cat About Town

BUSTOPHER JONES is not skin and bones—In fact, he's remarkably fat.
He doesn't haunt pubs—he has eight or nine clubs, For he's the St James's Street Cat!
He's the cat we all greet as he walks down the street In his coat of fastidious black:
No commonplace mousers have such well-cut trousers Or such an impeccable back.
In the whole of St James's the smartest of names is The name of this Brummell of Cats;
And we're all of us proud to be nodded or bowed to By Bustopher Jones in white spats!

His visits are occasional to the Senior Educational And it is against the rules
For any one Cat to belong both to that
And the Joint Superior Schools.

T. S. ELIOT

For a similar reason, when game is in season He is found, not at Fox's, but Blimp's; But he's frequently seen at the gay Stage and Screen Which is famous for winkles and shrimps. In the season of venison he gives his ben'son To the Pothunter's succulent bones; And just before noon's not a moment too soon To drop in for a drink at the Drones. When he's seen in a hurry there's probably curry At the Siamese—or at the Glutton; If he looks full of gloom then he's lunched at the Tomb On cabbage, rice pudding and mutton.

So, much in this way, passes Bustopher's day—At one club or another he's found.
It can be no surprise that under our eyes
He has grown unmistakably round.
He's a twenty-five pounder, or I am a bounder,
And he's putting on weight every day:
But he's so well preserved because he's observed
All his life a routine, so he'd say.
Or, to put it in rhyme: 'I shall last out my time'
Is the word for this stoutest of Cats.
It must and it shall be Spring in Pall Mall
While Bustopher Jones wears white spats!

SIR GEORGE ROSTREVOR HAMILTON

1888-1967

282 Don's Holiday

PROFESSOR ROBINSON each summer beats The fishing record of the world—such feats As one would hardly credit from a lesser Person than a history professor. 283

To a Pessimist

YOUR volume proves that 'Nothing is worth while.'
Good man! I think you've covered all the ground;
And yet—and yet—that beatific smile
With which you put your pen down? Pray expound.

RONALD KNOX

1888-1957

284

[Exchange and Mart]

An Anglican curate in want
Of a second-hand portable font
Will exchange for the same
A photo (with frame)
Of the Bishop-Elect of Vermont.

285

[The Modernist's Prayer]

O GOD, forasmuch as without Thee We are not enabled to doubt Thee, Help us all by Thy grace To convince the whole race It knows nothing whatever about Thee.

IRVING BERLIN

1888-1989

286

A Couple of Swells

We're a couple of swells; we stop at the best hotels. But we prefer the country far away from the city smells. We're a couple of sports, the pride of the tennis courts. In June, July and August we look cute when we're dressed in shorts.

IRVING BERLIN

The Vanderbilts have asked us up for tea. We don't know how to get there, no siree.

We would drive up the Avenue but we haven't got the price. We would skate up the Avenue, but there isn't any ice. We would ride on a bicycle, but we haven't got a bike. So we'll walk up the Avenue. Yes, we'll walk up the Avenue, And to walk up the Avenue's what we like.

Wall Street Bankers are we, with plenty of currency.
We'd open up the safe, but we forgot where we put the key.
We're the favourite lads of girls in the picture ads.
We'd like to tell you who we kissed last night, but we can't be cads.

The Vanderbilts are waiting at the club. But how are we to get there? That's the rub.

We would sail up the Avenue, but we haven't got a yacht. We would drive up the Avenue, but the horse we had was shot. We would ride on a trolley car, but we haven't got the fare. So we'll walk up the Avenue. Yes, we'll walk up the Avenue, Yes, we'll walk up the Avenue 'till we're there.

CONRAD AIKEN

1889-1973

Animula vagula blandula

287

Animula vagula blandula, is it true that your origin's glandular?

Must you twang for the Lord an umbilical chord like all other impropagandula?

Animula vagula blandula] little wandering gentle soul

DION TITHERAGE

1889-1934

288

And Her Mother Came Too

I SEEM to be the victim of a cruel jest, It dogs my footsteps with the girl I love the best. She's just the sweetest thing that I have ever known, But still we never get the chance to be alone.

My car will meet her—And her mother comes too!

It's a two-seater—Still her mother comes too!

At Ciro's when I am free, at dinner, supper or tea,

She loves to shimmy with me—And her mother does too!

We buy her trousseau—And her mother comes too!

Asked not to do so—Still her mother comes too!

She simply can't take a snub, I go and sulk at the club,

Then have a bath and a rub—And her brother comes too!

There may be times when couples need a chaperone, But mothers ought to learn to leave a chap alone. I wish they'd have a heart and use their common sense For three's a crowd, and more, it's treble the expense.

We lunch at Maxim's—And her mother comes too! How large a snack seems—When her mother comes too! And when they're visiting me, we finish afternoon tea, She loves to sit on my knee—And her mother does too! To golf we started—And her mother came too! Three bags I carted—When her mother came too! She fainted just off the tee, my darling whisper'd to me 'Jack, dear, at last we are free!'—But her mother came to!

STANLEY HOLLOWAY

1890-1982

289

Old Sam

1 Toccurred on the evening before Waterloo And troops were lined up on Parade, And Sergeant inspecting 'em, he was a terror Of whom every man was afraid—

All excepting one man who was in the front rank, A man by the name of Sam Small, And 'im and the Sergeant were both 'daggers drawn', They thought 'nowt' of each other at all.

As Sergeant walked past he was swinging his arm, And he happened to brush against Sam, And knocking his musket clean out of his hand It fell to the ground with a slam.

'Pick it oop,' said Sergeant, abrupt like but cool, But Sam with a shake of his head Said, 'Seeing as tha' knocked it out of me hand, P'raps tha'll pick the thing oop instead.'

'Sam, Sam, pick oop tha' musket,'
The Sergeant exclaimed with a roar.
Sam said 'Tha' knocked it doon, Reet!
Then tha'll pick it oop, or it stays where it is, on 't floor.'

The sound of high words Very soon reached the ears of an Officer, Lieutenant Bird, Who says to the Sergeant, 'Now what's all this 'ere?' And the Sergeant told what had occurred.

'Sam, Sam, pick oop tha' musket,'
Lieutenant exclaimed with some heat.
Sam said 'He knocked it doon, Reet! then he'll pick it oop,
Or it stays where it is, at me feet.'

ANONYMOUS

It caused quite a stir when the Captain arrived To find out the cause of the trouble; And every man there, all excepting Old Sam, Was full of excitement and bubble.

'Sam, Sam, pick oop tha' musket,'
Said Captain for strictness renowned.
Sam said 'He knocked it doon, Reet!
Then he'll pick it oop, or it stays where it is on't ground.'

The same thing occurred when the Major and Colonel Both tried to get Sam to see sense, But when Old Duke o' Wellington came into view Well, the excitement was tense.

Up rode the Duke on a lovely white 'orse, To find out the cause of the bother; He looks at the musket and then at Old Sam And he talked to Old Sam like a brother,

'Sam, Sam, pick oop tha' musket,' The Duke said as quiet as could be, 'Sam, Sam, pick oop tha' musket Coom on, lad, just to please me.'

'Alright, Duke,' said Old Sam, 'just for thee I'll oblige, And to show thee I meant no offence.' So Sam picked it up, 'Gradeley, lad,' said the Duke, 'Right-o, boys, let battle commence.'

ANOMYMOUS

290

Spring in the Bronx

SPRING is sprung, Duh grass is riz I wonder where dem boidies is.

Duh little boids is on duh wing— But dat's absoid: Duh little wing is on duh boid.

ANONYMOUS

Soldiers' Songs of the First World War

29I

(i)

I DON'T want to be a soldier,
I don't want to go to war.
I'd rather stay at home,
Around the streets to roam,
And live on the earnings of a —— lady-typist.
I don't want a bayonet in my belly,
I don't want my —— shot away.
I'd rather stay in England,
In merry, merry England,
And —— my bloody life away.

(ii)

WE are Fred Karno's army,
The ragtime infantry:
We cannot fight, we cannot shoot,
What earthly use are we!
And when we get to Berlin,
The Kaiser he will say,
'Hoch, hoch! Mein Gott,
What a bloody fine lot
Are the ragtime infantry!'

(iii)

SURE, a little bit of shrapnel fell from out the sky one day, And it nestled in my shoulder in a quaint and loving way, And when the doctor saw it, it looked so sweet and fair, He said, 'Suppose we leave it for it looks so peaceful there'. Then he painted it with iodine to keep the germs away, It's the only way to treat it, no matter what they say. But early the next morning he changed his fickle mind, And he marked me down for duty and he sent me up the line.

(iv)

I HAVE no pain, dear mother, now, But oh! I am so dry. Connect me to a brewery And leave me there to die.

(v)

Wash me in the water
That you washed your dirty daughter,
And I shall be whiter
Than the whitewash on the wall.
Whiter
Than the whitewash on the wall,
Whiter
Than the whitewash on the wall.
Oh, wash me in the water
That you washed your dirty daughter,
And I shall be whiter
Than the whitewash on the wall.

(vi)

THE bells of hell go ting-a-ling-a-ling
For you but not for me:
And the little devils how they sing-a-ling-a-ling
For you but not for me.
O Death, where is thy sting-a-ling-a-ling,
O Grave, thy victor-ee?
The bells of hell go ting-a-ling-a-ling,
For you but not for me.

SAMUEL HOFFENSTEIN

1890-1947

Progress

292

THEY'LL soon be flying to Mars, I hear—But how do you open a bottle of beer?

A flash will take you from Nome to New York—But how the hell do you pull a cork?

They'll rocketeer you to Hibernia— But open a window and get a hernia.

They've stripped space from the widow'd blue— But where is the lace that fits a shoe?

Where is the key that fits a lock? Where is the garter that holds a sock?

They'll hop to the moon and skip to the stars, But what'll stay put are the lids on jars.

The mighty telescope looks far, But finds no place to park a car.

The world crackles with cosmic minds Tangled up in Venetian blinds.

One day they'll resurrect the dead, Who'll die again of colds in the head.

I'm Fond of Doctors

293

I'm fond of doctors and drivers of hacks Whose names are Morris and Barney and Max; I'm fond of waiters in places I know Whose names are Louis and Mike and Joe; They take my mind off taxes and love— A very good taking the mind off of.

294 from Love-songs, at Once Tender and Informative

YOUR little hands, Your little feet, Your little mouth— Oh, God, how sweet!

Your little nose, Your little cars, Your eyes, that shed Such little tears!

Your little voice, So soft and kind; Your little soul, Your little mind!

295 from Songs of Fairly Utter Despair

Now, alas, it is too late
To buy Manhattan real estate,
But when my father came to town,
He could have bought for fifty down,
And I should not be where I am:
Yet does my father give-a-damn,
Or ever say, 'I'm sorry, boy,'
Or looking at me, murmur, 'Oy?'
He does not grieve for what I've missed,
And yet I'm called an Anarchist!

from Poems in Praise of Practically Nothing

(i)

You buy some flowers for your table; You tend them tenderly as you're able; You fetch them water from hither and thither— What thanks do you get for it all? They wither.

(ii)

You buy yourself a new suit of clothes; The care you give it, God only knows; The material, of course, is the very *best* yet; You get it pressed and pressed and *pressed* yet; You keep it free from specks *so* tiny— What thanks do you get? The pants get shiny.

(iii)

You hire a cook, but she can't cook yet; You teach her by candle, bell, and book yet; You show her, as if she were in her cradle, Today, the soup, tomorrow, a ladle. Well, she doesn't learn, so although you need her, You decide that somebody else should feed her:—

But you're kind by birth; you hate to fire her; To tell a woman you don't require her— So you wait and wait, and before you do it, What thanks do you get? She beats you to it!

ANONYMOUS

297

The Pig

IT was an evening in November, As I very well remember, I was strolling down the street in drunken pride, But my knees were all a-flutter, And I landed in the gutter And a pig came up and lay down by my side.

Yes, I lay there in the gutter
Thinking thoughts I could not utter,
When a colleen passing by did softly say
'You can tell a man who boozes
By the company he chooses'—
And the pig got up and slowly walked away.

COLE PORTER

1891-1964

298

I'm a Gigolo

I SHOULD like you all to know, I'm a famous gigolo. And of lavender, my nature's got just a dash in it. As I'm slightly undersexed, You will always find me next To some dowager who's wealthy rather than passionate.

COLE PORTER

Go to one of those night club places
And you'll find me stretching my braces
Pushing ladies with lifted faces 'round the floor.
But I must confess to you
There are moments when I'm blue.
And I ask myself whatever I do it for.

I'm a flower that blooms in the winter. Sinking deeper and deeper in 'snow.' I'm a baby who has No mother but jazz, I'm a gigolo. Ev'ry morning, when labor is over, To my sweet-scented lodgings I go, Take the glass from the shelf And look at myself, I'm a gigolo. I get stocks and bonds From faded blondes Ev'ry twenty-fifth of December. Still I'm just a pet That men forget And only tailors remember. Yet when I see the way all the ladies Treat their husbands who put up the dough. You cannot think me odd If then I thank God I'm a gigolo.

Brush Up your Shakespeare

299

THE girls today in society
Go for classical poetry
So to win their hearts one must quote with ease
Aeschylus and Euripides.
One must know Homer and, b'lieve me, bo,
Sophocles, also Sappho-ho.
Unless you know Shelley and Keats and Pope,
Dainty debbies will call you a dope.
But the poet of them all
Who will start 'em simply ravin'
Is the poet people call
'The bard of Stratford-on-Avon.'

Brush up your Shakespeare,
Start quoting him now,
Brush up your Shakespeare
And the women you will wow.
Just declaim a few lines from 'Othella'
And they'll think you're a helluva fella,
If your blonde won't respond when you flatter 'er
Tell her what Tony told Cleopaterer,
If she fights when her clothes you are mussing,
What are clothes? 'Much Ado About Nussing.'
Brush up your Shakespeare
And they'll all kowtow.

Brush up your Shakespeare,
Start quoting him now,
Brush up your Shakespeare
And the women you will wow.
With the wife of the British embessida
Try a crack out of 'Troilus and Cressida,'
If she says she won't buy it or tike it
Make her tike it, what's more, 'As You Like It.'
If she says your behavior is heinous
Kick her right in the 'Coriolanus,'
Brush up your Shakespeare
And they'll all kowtow.

Brush up your Shakespeare,
Start quoting him now,
Brush up your Shakespeare
And the women you will wow.
If you can't be a ham and do 'Hamlet'
They will not give a damn or a damnlet,
Just recite an occasional sonnet
And your lap'll have 'Honey' upon it,
When your baby is pleading for pleasure
Let her sample your 'Measure for Measure,'
Brush up your Shakespeare
And they'll all kowtow.

Brush up your Shakespeare, Start quoting him now, Brush up your Shakespeare And the women you will wow. Better mention 'The Merchant of Venice' When her sweet pound o' flesh you would menace,

MORRIS BISHOP

If her virtue, at first, she defends—well,
Just remind her that 'All's Well That Ends Well,'
And if still she won't give you a bonus
You know what Venus got from Adonis!
Brush up your Shakespeare
And they'll all kowtow.

Brush up your Shakespeare
Start quoting him now,
Brush up your Shakespeare
And the women you will wow.
If your goil is a Washington Heights dream
Treat the kid to 'A Midsummer Night's Dream,'
If she then wants an all-by-herself night
Let her rest ev'ry 'leventh or 'Twelfth Night,'
If because of your heat she gets huffy
Simply play on and 'Lay on, Macduffy!'
Brush up your Shakespeare
And they'll all kowtow.

Brush up your Shakespeare, Start quoting him now, Brush up your Shakespeare And the women you will wow. So tonight just recite to your matey 'Kiss me, Kate, Kiss me, Kate, Kiss me, Katey,' Brush up your Shakespeare And they'll all kowtow.

MORRIS BISHOP

1893-1973

My Friend the Cuckold

300

I KNEW a cuckold once. I grieve for him.

When his wife's sin was told him by some tattler,
The news made all existence bleak and grim
And wrecked his home, which was, in fact, the Statler.

MORRIS BISHOP

'A horsewhip!' he kept shouting. 'Yes, I swear
I'll horsewhip that seducer so abhorred!'
He could not buy a horsewhip anywhere,
Not from Sears Roebuck nor Montgomery Ward.

For farm and stock whips, drovers' whips, and quirts Alone are catalogued. 'It is my ruin!' He cried. 'The horsewhip heals our honor's hurts. Who ever heard of quirting a Don Juan?'

He sought relief in drink, which made him ill. "Je suis cocu!" he would complain, demanding One's sympathy. 'I use the French, for still In France the cuckold has a certain standing.

'But here the general public does not know—'
And somewhat horribly he gasped and chuckled—
'Even the right pronunciation. Oh,
It is not gay, my friend, to be a cuckold!'

The Adventures of Id

301

'Oh you kid!' Shouted Id. 'Take it easy, amigo,' Muttered Ego.

'Babe, we'll take the lid Off the town!' said Id. 'What will folks say in Oswego?' Said Ego.

'Babe, let's get rid Of this killjoy,' said Id. 'If I go, will she go?' Said Ego.

Vast and calm and politic Super-Ego swung his stick. Super-Ego turned his head: 'You boys better get back to bed.' 'Well, I never did!' Said Id.

J. B. MORTON ('BEACHCOMBER')

1893-1979

302

On Sir Henry Ferrett, MP

'SEEING is believing,'
I've often heard you say.
My dear Sir Henry Ferrett,
I see you every day.

303

To Hilda Dancing

When Hilda does the Highland reel, She steals my heart away; No dancing bear is so genteel, Or half so dégagée.

304

Spring in London

LET poets praise the blossom of wild Spring,
These cleaner skies, this magic-laden air;
I mark the season by a greater thing—
Viscountess Trasche is back in Berkeley Square.

DOROTHY PARKER

1893-1967

305

One Perfect Rose

A SINGLE flow'r he sent me, since we met.
All tenderly his messenger he chose;
Deep-hearted, pure, with scented dew still wet—
One perfect rose.

DOROTHY PARKER

I knew the language of the floweret;
'My fragile leaves,' it said, 'his heart enclose.'
Love long has taken for his amulet
One perfect rose.

Why is it no one ever sent me yet
One perfect limousine, do you suppose?
Ah no, it's always just my luck to get
One perfect rose.

306

Comment

Oн, life is a glorious cycle of song, A medley of extemporanea; And love is a thing that can never go wrong; And I am Marie of Roumania.

GERALD BULLETT

1893-1958

307

To Archbishop Lang

(Written at the time of the Abdication, 1936)
My Lord Archbishop, what a scold you are,
And when your man is down how bold you are,
Of Christian charity how scant you are—
How Lang, O Lord, how full of cant you are!

PHILIP HESELTINE

1894-1930

308

Picture-Palaces

THE young things who frequent picture-palaces Have no time for psychoanalysis, And though Dr Freud Is distinctly annoyed They cling to their long-standing fallacies.

E. E. CUMMINGS

1894-1962

309

the Noster

the Noster was a ship of swank (as gallant as they come) until she hit a mine and sank just off the coast of Sum

precisely where a craft of cost the Ergo perished later all hands (you may recall) being lost including captain Pater

310

may i feel said he

may i feel said he (i'll squeal said she just once said he) it's fun said she

(may i touch said he how much said she a lot said he) why not said she

E. E. CUMMINGS

(let's go said he not too far said she what's too far said he where you are said she)

may i stay said he (which way said she like this said he if you kiss said she

may i move said he is it love said she) if you're willing said he (but you're killing said she

but it's life said he but your wife said she now said he) ow said she

(tiptop said he don't stop said she oh no said he) go slow said she

(cccome? said he ummm said she) you're divine! said he (you are Mine said she)

311 mr u

mr u will not be missed who as an anthologist sold the many on the few not excluding mr u

ALDOUS HUXLEY

1894-1963

312 Second Philosopher's Song

IF, O my Lesbia, I should commit, Not fornication, dear, but suicide, My Thames-blown body (Pliny vouches it) Would drift face upwards on the oily tide With the other garbage, till it putrefied.

But you, if all your lovers' frozen hearts Conspired to send you, desperate, to drown—Your maiden modesty would float face down, And men would weep upon your hinder parts.

'Tis the Lord's doing. Marvellous is the plan By which this best of worlds is wisely planned. One law He made for woman, one for man: We bow the head and do not understand.

Fifth Philosopher's Song

313

A MILLION million spermatozoa, All of them alive: Out of their cataclysm but one poor Noah Dare hope to survive.

And among that billion minus one Might have chanced to be Shakespeare, another Newton, a new Donne— But the One was Me.

Shame to have ousted your betters thus,

Taking ark while the others remained outside!
Better for all of us, froward Homunculus,

If you'd quietly died!

314

from Antic Hay

CHRISTLIKE is my behaviour, Like every good believer, I imitate the Saviour, And cultivate a beaver.

ROBERT GRAVES

1895-1985

315

Beauty in Trouble

BEAUTY in trouble flees to the good angel On whom she can rely To pay her cab-fare, run a steaming bath, Poultice her bruised eye;

Will not at first, whether for shame or caution, Her difficulty disclose; Until he draws a cheque book from his plumage, Asking how much she owes.

(Breakfast in bed: coffee and marmalade, Toast, eggs, orange-juice, After a long, sound sleep—the first since when?— And no word of abuse.)

Loves him less only than her saint-like mother, Promises to repay His loans and most seraphic thoughtfulness A million-fold one day.

Beauty grows plump, renews her broken courage And, borrowing ink and pen, Writes a news-letter to the evil angel (Her first gay act since when?):

ROBERT GRAVES

The fiend who beats, betrays and sponges on her, Persuades her white is black, Flaunts vespertilian wing and cloven hoof; And soon will fetch her back.

Virtue, good angel, is its own reward:
Your guineas were well spent.
But would you to the marriage of true minds
Admit impediment?

316 Traveller's Curse After Misdirection

(Translation from the Welsh)

MAY they stumble, stage by stage
On an endless pilgrimage,
Dawn and dusk, mile after mile,
At each and every step, a stile,
At each and every step withal
May they catch their feet and fall;
At each and every fall they take
May a bone within them break;
And may the bone that breaks within
Not be, for variation's sake,
Now rib, now thigh, now arm, now shin,
But always, without fail, THE NECK.

A Grotesque

My Chinese uncle, gouty, deaf, half-blinded, And more than a trifle absent-minded, Astonished all St James's Square one day By giving long and unexceptionably exact directions To a little coolie girl, who'd lost her way.

The Weather of Olympus

317

318

ZEUS was once overheard to shout at Hera:
'You hate it, do you? Well, I hate it worse—
East wind in May, sirocco all the Summer.
Hell take this whole impossible Universe!'

A scholiast explains his warm rejoinder, Which sounds too man-like for Olympic use, By noting that the snake-tailed Chthonian winds Were answerable to Fate alone, not Zeus.

319 1805

AT Viscount Nelson's lavish funeral,
While the mob milled and yelled about St Paul's,
A General chatted with an Admiral:

'One of your Colleagues, Sir, remarked today That Nelson's *exit*, though to be lamented, Falls not inopportunely, in its way.'

'He was a thorn in our flesh,' came the reply—
'The most bird-witted, unaccountable,
Odd little runt that ever I did spy.

One arm, one peeper, vain as Pretty Poll, A meddler, too, in foreign politics And gave his heart in pawn to a plain moll.

'He would dare lecture us Sea Lords, and then Would treat his ratings as though men of honour And play at leap-frog with his midshipmen!

'We tried to box him down, but up he popped, And when he'd banged Napoleon at the Nile Became too much the hero to be dropped.

'You've heard that Copenhagen "blind eye" story?
We'd tied him to Nurse Parker's apron-strings—
By G——d, he snipped them through and snatched the glory!'

'Yet,' cried the General, 'six-and-twenty sail Captured or sunk by him off Trafalgar— That writes a handsome *finis* to the tale.'

'Handsome enough. The seas are England's now.
That fellow's foibles need no longer plague us.
He died most creditably, I'll allow.'

EDMUND WILSON

'And, Sir, the secret of his victories?'
'By his unServicelike, familiar ways, Sir,
He made the whole Fleet love him, damn his eyes!'

320 Epitaph on an Unfortunate Artist

HE found a formula for drawing comic rabits:
The formula for drawing comic rabbits paid,
So in the end he could not change the tragic habits
This formula for drawing comic rabbits made.

321 Twins

STAMESE twins: one, maddened by The other's moral bigotry, Resolved at length to misbehave And drink them both into the grave.

EDMUND WILSON

1895-1972

322 Disloyal Lines to an Alumnus

Who wrote poetry about coming back to college 'like a man to his mother returning' and feeling 'the keen swift faith that God is good,' and who later complained in the *Alumni Weekly* that books by alumni authors were not being sufficiently praised by the reviews in that periodical.

I, TOO, have faked the glamor of gray towers,
I, too, have sung the ease of sultry hours—
Deep woods, sweet lanes, wide playing fields, smooth ponds
—Where clean boys train to sell their country's bonds.
Ah, high delights untasted by outsiders!
The Graduate College with its dreaming spiders!
May windows to the summer drunks flung wide!
The ivied peal of bells at eventide!
The drone of doves in immemorial trees,
The bumble of innumerable bees!—

EDMUND WILSON

And Beauty, Beauty, oozing everywhere Like maple-sap from maples! Dreaming there, I have sometimes stepped in Beauty on the street And slipped, sustaining bruises blue but sweet, And felt the keen swift faith, I will assert, That God is fairly good to Struthers Burt!

—For God and Struthers Burt are gentle folks:
They differ from Jack Dempsey and Joe Doaks.
God is a big beneficent trustee,
Who asks well-bred professors in to tea;
Has swans and swimming-pools about the grounds;
Collects old clocks, and sometimes rides to hounds.
God was a club or two ahead of Burt,
But not enough to make him cold or curt—
They both believe in college comradeship,
Old college ways, the slow delicious drip
Of cool damp verse, and also, I suppose,
The keen and peevish tang of high-pitched prose.
Burt sometimes goes to stay with God for weeks
And utters fierce shrill Philadelphian squeaks.

from Easy Exercises in the Use of Difficult Words

(i) Nursery Vignette

THE bubbled baby gave an abrupt burp, Her tiny face contorted in an irpe (The *i* pronounced, perhaps, like *beard* not bird). Ben Jonson only used this pleasant little word.

> (ii) Scène de boudoir

SAID Philip Sidney, buttoning his jerkin, 'Allow me, darling: you have dropped your merkin.'

(iii) Lakeside

An old cob swan his cygnets thus addressed: 'Stray not too far from the parental nest. Remember you can never be as spry as is Yon falcon with her eyrie full of eyases!' 324

Enemies of Promise

CYRIL CONNOLLY
Behaves rather fonnily:
Whether folks are at peace or fighting,
He complains that it keeps him from writing.

325

Miniature Dialogue

SAID Mario Praz to Mario Pei, 'Che cosa noiosa the Great White Way!' 'But full of delightful polyglots!' Said Mario Pei to Mario Praz.

LORENZ HART

1895-1943

326

I Wish I Were in Love Again

THE sleepless nights, The daily fights, The quick toboggan when you reach the heights— I miss the kisses and I miss the bites. I wish I were in love again! The broken dates. The endless waits. The lovely loving and the hateful hates, The conversation with the flying plates-I wish I were in love again! No more pain, No more strain. Now I'm sane, but . . . I would rather be gaga! The pulled-out fur of cat and cur. The fine mismating of a him and her-I've learned my lesson, but I Wish I were in love again.

Mario Praz] aesthete and literary historian Mario Pei] linguist and philologist

LORENZ HART

The furtive sigh, The blackened eve, The words 'I'll love you till the day I die', The self-deception that believes the lie-I wish I were in love again. When love congeals It soon reveals The faint aroma of performing seals, The double-crossing of a pair of heels. I wish I were in love again! No more care. No despair. I'm all there now, But I'd rather be punch-drunk! Believe me, sir, I much prefer The classic battle of a him and her. I don't like quiet and I Wish I were in love again!

L. A. G. STRONG

1896-1958

The Brewer's Man

327

HAVE I a wife? Bedam I have! But we was badly mated. I hit her a great clout one night, And now we're separated. And mornings going to me work I meets her on the quay: 'Good mornin' to ye, ma'am!' says I, 'To hell with ye!' says she.

IRA GERSHWIN

1896-1983

328

The Babbitt and the Bromide

I

A BABBITT met a Bromide on the avenue one day.
They held a conversation in their own peculiar way.
They both were solid citizens—they both had been around.
And as they spoke you clearly saw their feet were on the ground:

Hello! How are you? Howza folks? What's new? I'm great! That's good! Ha! Ha! Knock wood! Well! Well! What say? Howya been? Nice day! How's tricks? What's new? That's fine! How are you?

Nice weather we are having but it gives me such a pain: I've taken my umbrella, so of course it doesn't rain.

Heigh ho! That's life! What's new? Howza wife? Gotta run! Oh, my! Ta! Ta! Olive oil! Good bye!

2

Ten years went quickly by for both these sub-sti-an-tial men, Then history records one day they chanced to meet again. That they had both developed in ten years there was no doubt, And so of course they had an awful lot to talk about:

Hello! How are you? &c.
I'm sure I know your face, but I just can't recall your name;
Well, how've you been, old boy, you're looking just about the same.
Heigh ho! That's life! &c.

3

Before they met again some twenty years they had to wait. This time it happened up above, inside St Peter's gate. A harp each one was carrying and both were wearing wings, And this is what they sang as they kept strumming on the strings:

IRA GERSHWIN

Hello! How are you? &c.
You've grown a little stouter since I saw you last, I think.
Come up and see me sometime and we'll have a little drink.
Heigh ho! That's life! &c.

SAGITTARIUS

(Olga Katzin)

1896–1987

329

Stalin Moy Golubchik

(Overheard at the Carlton Club)

OH! Stalin is my darling, my darling, my darling, Stalin is my darling, the old *molodyetz*.

I much rejoice to have a choice of Russian epithets, And spread the fame of Stalin's name as a true *molodyetz*.

A real good sport, he holds the fort and laughs at Hitler's threats, He pulls his weight for Church and State, the old *molodyetz*.

Though they are Red, much may be said for Fighting Soviets—One Communist I can't resist, the old *molodyetz*.

The *status quo* of long ago I drop without regrets, Allied we fight for Red and Right with the old *molodyetz*.

We will supply this great Ally forgetting loans or debts, Give lend and lease (until the peace) to the old *molodyetz*.

Stalin moy golubchik, golubchik, golubchik, Stalin, moy golubchik, the old molodyetz.

molodyetz] good fellow

330 The Passionate Profiteer to his Love

(After Christopher Marlowe)

Come feed with me and be my love,
And pleasures of the table prove,

And pleasures of the table prove, Where *Prunier* and *The Ivy* yield Choice dainties of the stream and field.

At Claridge thou shalt duckling eat, Sip vintages both dry and sweet, And thou shalt squeeze between thy lips Asparagus with buttered tips.

On caviare my love shall graze, And plump on salmon mayonnaise, And browse at *Scott's* beside thy swain On lobster Newburg with champagne.

Between hors d'œuvres and canapés I'll feast thee on *poularde soufflé* And every day within thy reach Pile melon, nectarine and peach.

Come share at the *Savoy* with me The menu of austerity; If in these pastures thou wouldst rove Then feed with me and be my love.

DAVID McCORD

1897-

Epitaph on a Waiter

By and by God caught his eye.

332

When I Was Christened

WHEN I was christened they held me up and poured some water out of a cup.

The trouble was it fell on me, and I and water don't agree.

A lot of christeners stood and listened: I let them know that I was christened.

C. S. LEWIS

1898-1963

333

Ballade of Dead Gentlemen

Where, in what bubbly land, below
What rosy horizon dwells to-day
That worthy man Monsieur Cliquot
Whose widow has made the world so gay?
Where now is Mr Tanqueray?
Where might the King of Sheba be
(Whose wife stopped dreadfully long away)?
Mais où sont messieurs les maris?

Say where did Mr Beeton go
With rubicund nose and whiskers grey
To dream of dumplings long ago,
Of syllabubs, soups, and entremets?
In what dim isle did Twankey lay
His aching head? What murmuring sea
Lulls him after the life-long fray?
Mais où sont messieurs les maris?

W. C. SELLAR AND R. J. YEATMAN

How Mr Grundy's cheeks may glow
By a bathing-pool where lovelies play,
I guess, but shall I ever know?
Where—if it comes to that, who, pray—
Is Mr Masham? Sévigné
And Mr Siddons and Zebedee
And Gamp and Hemans, where are they?
Mais où sont messieurs les maris?

Princesses all, beneath your sway
In this grave world they bowed the knee;
Libertine airs in Elysium say
Mais où sont messieurs les maris?

334

An Epitaph

ERECTED by her sorrowing brothers In memory of Martha Clay. Here lies one who lived for others; Now she has peace. And so have they.

W. C. SELLAR (1898–1951) and R. J. YEATMAN (1898–1968)

335

Old-Saxon Fragment
SYNG a song of Saxons
In the Wapentake of Rye
Four and twenty eaoldormen
Too eaold to die

336 Beoleopard, or The Witan's Whail

Whan Cnut Cyng the Witan wold enfeoff Of infangthief and outfangthief Wonderlich were they enwraged And wordwar waged Sware Cnut great scot and lot Swingë wold ich this illbegotten lot.

Wroth was Cnut and wrothword spake. Well wold he win at wopantake. Fain wold he brakë frith and crackë heads And than they shold worshippe his redes.

Swinged Cnut Cyng with swung sword Howled Witanë hellë but hearkened his word Murie sang Cnut Cyng Outfangthief is Damgudthyng.

NOËL COWARD

1899-1973

The Stately Homes of England

337

LORD ELDERLEY, Lord Borrowmere, Lord Sickert and Lord Camp,

With every virtue, every grace,
Ah! what avails the sceptred race.
Here you see the four of us,
And there are so many more of us,
Eldest sons that must succeed.
We know how Caesar conquered Gaul
And how to whack a cricket ball,
Apart from this our education
Lacks co-ordination.
Tho' we're young and tentative
And rather rip-representative
Scions of a noble breed,
We are the products of those homes serene and stately
Which only lately
Seem to have run to seed!

NOËL COWARD

The Stately Homes of England How beautiful they stand, To prove the upper classes Have still the upper hand; Tho' the fact that they have to be rebuilt And frequently mortgaged to the hilt Is inclined to take the gilt Off the gingerbread, And certainly damps the fun Of the eldest son. But still we won't be beaten, We'll scrimp and screw and save, The playing-fields of Eton Have made us frightfully brave, And tho' if the Van Dycks have to go And we pawn the Bechstein Grand, We'll stand by the Stately Homes of England.

Here you see the pick of us,
You may be heartily sick of us
Still with sense we're all imbued.
We waste no time on vain regrets
And when we're forced to pay our debts
We're always able to dispose of
Rows and rows and rows of
Gainsboroughs and Lawrences,
Some sporting prints of Aunt Florence's,
Some of which are rather rude.
Altho' we sometimes flaunt our family conventions,
Our good intentions
Mustn't be misconstrued.

The Stately Homes of England
We proudly represent,
We only keep them up for
Americans to rent.
Tho' the pipes that supply the bathroom burst
And the lavatory makes you fear the worst,
It was used by Charles the First
Quite informally,
And later by George the Fourth
On a journey North.

NOËL COWARD

The State Apartments keep their
Historical renown,
It's wiser not to sleep there
In case they tumble down;
But still if they ever catch on fire
Which, with any luck, they might,
We'll fight for the Stately Homes of England.

The Stately Homes of England, Tho' rather in the lurch. Provide a lot of chances For psychical research. There's the ghost of a crazy younger son Who murdered in Thirteen Fifty One An extremely rowdy nun Who resented it. And people who come to call Meet her in the hall. The baby in the guest wing Who crouches by the grate, Was walled up in the west wing In Fourteen Twenty Eight. If anyone spots the Queen of Scots In a hand-embroidered shroud. We're proud of the Stately Homes of England.

338

Irish Song

WHEN first I was courtin' sweet Rosie O'Grady, Sweet Rosie O'Grady she whispered to me, 'Sure you shouldn't be after seducin' a lady Before she's had time to sit down to her tea.'

With a Heigho—Top-o-the-morning—Begorrah and Fiddlededee.

Her cheeks were so soft and her eyes were so trustin', She tossed her bright curls at the dusk of the day, She said to me, 'Darlin', your breath is disgustin',' Which wasn't at all what I hoped she would say.

With a Heigho, maybe Begorrah, and possibly Fiddlededee.

Our honeymoon started so blithely and gaily But dreams I was dreaming were suddenly wrecked For she broke my front tooth with her father's shillelagh Which wasn't what I had been led to expect.

With a Heigho, maybe Begorrah, and certainly Fiddlededee.

JOSEPH MONCURE MARCH

1899-1977

339 from The Wild Party

QUEENTE was a blonde, and her age stood still, And she danced twice a day in vaudeville. Grey eyes.
Lips like coals aglow.
Her face was a tinted mask of snow.
What hips—
What shoulders—
What a back she had!
Her legs were built to drive men mad.
And she did.
She would skid.
But sooner or later they bored her:
Sixteen a year was her order.

They might be blackguards;
They might be curs;
They might be actors; sports; chauffeurs—
She never inquired
Of the men she desired
About their social status, or wealth:
She was only concerned about their health.
True:
She knew:
There was little she hadn't been through.

And she liked her lovers violent, and vicious: Queenie was sexually ambitious. So:

Now you know.

A fascinating woman, as they go.

She lived at present with a man named Burrs Whose act came on just after hers. A clown Of renown:

Three-sheeted all over town. He was comical as sin; Comical as hell; A gesture—a grin, And the house would yell,

Uproarious:

He was glorious!

So from the front. People in the wings
Saw him and thought of other things
Coldly—
Most coldly:
Many would say them boldly,
Adding in language without much lace
They'd like to break his god-damned face.
Ask why?
They might be stuck:

They would like to, just for luck.

But these were men, for the greater part. A woman would offer him up her heart Throbbing,

On a platter:

He could bite it, and it wouldn't matter. As long as he kissed, and held her tight, And gave her a fairly hectic night. Which he could, And would.

A man these women understood!

Oh, yes—Burrs was a charming fellow: Brutal with women, and proportionately yellow. Once he had been forced into a marriage. Unlucky girl! She had a miscarriage

Two days later. Possibly due

To the fact that Burrs beat her with the heel of a shoe

Till her lips went blue.

For a week, her brother had great fun

Looking for Burrs with a snub-nosed gun:

At the end of which time, she began to recover;

And Burrs having vanished, the thing blew over.

Just a sample For example:

One is probably ample.

Studio;

Bedroom;

Bath:

Kitchenette:

Furnished like a third act passion set:

Oriental;

Sentimental;

They owed two months on the rental.

Pink cushions,

Blue cushions: overlaid

With silk: with lace: with gold brocade.

These lay propped up on a double bed

That was covered with a Far East tapestry spread.

Chinese dragons with writhing backs: Photographs caught to the wall with tacks: Their friends in the profession, Celebrities for the impression— ('So's your old man—Isidore.' 'Faithfully—Ethel Barrymore.')

On a Chinese lacquer tray there stood a Gong with tassels, and a brass Buddha. Brass candlesticks. Orange candles. An Art vase with broken handles, Out of which came an upthrusting Of cherry blossoms that needed dusting.

Books?

Books?

My god! You don't understand. They were far too busy living first-hand For books,

Books!

True,
On the table there lay a few
Tattered copies of a magazine,
Confessional;
Professional;
That talked of their friends on the stage and screen.

A Victrola with records
Just went to show
Queenie's Art on the man two floors below.
Being a person of little guile,
He had lent them to her, for just awhile.
Believe it or not—
All this for a smile!

A grand piano stood in the corner With the air of a coffin waiting for a mourner.

The bath was a horrible give-away. The floor was dirty: The towels were grev. Cups, saucers, Knives, plates, Bottles, glasses In various states Of vileness, fought for precarious space in The jumbled world beneath the basin. The basin top was the temporary home Of a corkscrew, scissors, And a brush and comb. In the basin bowel Was a Pullman towel Vividly wrought with red streaks From Queenie's perfect lips and cheeks. Behind one faucet, in a stain of rust, Spattered with talcum powder and dust, A razor blade had lived for weeks. Beside it was stuck a cigarette stub. And the tub? Oh-never mind the tub! On the door-knob there hung a pair Of limp stockings, and a brassière Too soiled to wear.

ANONYMOUS

Of the bedroom,
Nothing much to be said.
It had a bureau:
A double bed
With one pillow, and white spread.
Their trunks: boxes.
A chair.
The walls were white and bare.
Only occasional guests slept there:
Queenic and Burrs, preferring air,
Slept with the Chinese dragons instead.

ANONYMOUS

340

A Little Lamb

MARY had a little lamb, She ate it with mint sauce, And everywhere that Mary went The lamb went too, of course.

ANONYMOUS

341

Advertising Rhymes

(i)

THEY come as a boon and a blessing to men, The Pickwick, the Owl, and the Waverley pen.

> (ii) Force

JIM DUMPS was a most unfriendly man, Who lived his life on the hermit plan. In his gloomy way he'd gone through life And made the most of woe and strife, Till Force one day was served to him. Since then they've called him Sunny Jim.

ANONYMOUS

(iii)

THERE was a little man, And he felt a little glum. He thought that a Guinness was due, due, due. So he went to 'The Plough' . . . And he's feeling better now. For a Guinness is good for you, you, you.

(iv)

Burma-Shave Roadside Signs

WITHIN THIS VALE OF TOIL AND SIN YOUR HEAD GROWS BALD BUT NOT YOUR CHIN-USE BURMA-SHAVE

NO LADY LIKES TO DANCE OR DINE ACCOMPANIED BY A PORCUPINE BURMA-SHAVE

BE A MODERN PAUL REVERE SPREAD THE NEWS FROM EAR TO EAR BURMA-SHAVE

THE BURMA GIRLS IN MANDALAY DUNK BEARDED LOVERS IN THE BAY WHO DON'T USE BURMA-SHAVE

THE QUEEN OF HEARTS NOW LOVES THE KNAVE THE KING RAN OUT OF BURMA-SHAVE

MY JOB IS KEEPING FACES CLEAN AND NOBODY KNOWS DE STUBBLE I'VE SEEN BURMA-SHAVE

HARDLY A DRIVER IS NOW ALIVE WHO PASSED ON HILLS AT 75 BURMA-SHAVE

BROTHER SPEEDERS LET'S REHEARSE ALL TOGETHER 'GOOD MORNING, NURSE!' BURMA-SHAVE

A GUY WHO WANTS TO MIDDLE-AISLE IT MUST NEVER SCRATCH HELLO HOLLYWOOD HIS LITTLE VIOLET GOOD-BY FARM BURMA-SHAVE

IT GAVE MCDONALD THAT NEEDED CHARM BURMA-SHAVE

1902-1971

342

The Emmet

THE emmet is an ant (archaic),
The ant is just a pest (prosaic).
The modern ant, when trod upon,
Exclaims 'I'll be a son-of-a-gun!'
Not so its ancestor, the emmet,
Which perished crying 'Zounds!' or 'Demmit!'

343

The Fly

GOD in His wisdom made the fly And then forgot to tell us why.

344

Introspective Reflection

I WOULD live all my life in nonchalance and insouciance Were it not for making a living, which is rather a nouciance.

345

Curl Up and Diet

Some ladies smoke too much and some ladies drink too much and some ladies pray too much,

But all ladies think that they weigh too much.

They may be as slender as a sylph or a dryad,

But just let them get on the scales and they embark on a doleful jeremiad:

No matter how low the figure the needle happens to touch,

They always claim it is at least five pounds too much;

To the world she may appear slinky and feline,

But she inspects herself in the mirror and cries, Oh, I look like a sea lion.

Yes, she tells you she is growing into the shape of a sea cow or manatee,

And if you say No, my dear, she says you are just lying to make her feel better, and if you say Yes, my dear, you injure her vanity.

Once upon a time there was a girl more beautiful and witty and charming than tongue can tell,

And she is now a dangerous raving maniac in a padded cell,

And the first indication her friends and relatives had that she was mentally overwrought

Was one day when she said, I weigh a hundred and twenty-seven, which is exactly what I ought.

Oh, often I am haunted

By the thought that somebody might someday discover a diet that would let ladies reduce just as much as they wanted,

Because I wonder if there is a woman in the world strong-minded enough to shed ten pounds or twenty,

And say There now, that's plenty;

And I fear me one ten-pound loss would only arouse the craving for another,

So it wouldn't do any good for ladies to get their ambition and look like somebody's fourteen-year-old brother,

Because, having accomplished this with ease,

They would next want to look like somebody's fourteen-year-old brother in the final stages of some obscure disease,

And the more success you have the more you want to get of it,

So then their goal would be to look like somebody's fourteen-year-old brother's ghost, or rather not the ghost itself, which is fairly solid, but a silhouette of it,

So I think it is very nice for ladies to be lithe and lissome.

But not so much so that you cut yourself if you happen to embrace or kissome.

346

Samson Agonistes

I TEST my bath before I sit. And I'm always moved to wonderment That what chills the finger not a bit Is so frigid upon the fundament.

347

The Private Dining-Room

MISS RAFFERTY wore taffeta, Miss Cavendish wore lavender. We ate pickerel and mackerel And other lavish provender. Miss Cavendish was Lalage, Miss Rafferty was Barbara. We gobbled pickled mackerel And broke the candelabara,

Miss Cavendish in lavender, In taffeta, Miss Rafferty, The girls in taffeta lavender, And we, of course, in mufti.

Miss Rafferty wore taffeta,
The taffeta was lavender,
Was lavend, lavender, lavenderest,
As the wine improved the provender.
Miss Cavendish wore lavender,
The lavender was taffeta.
We boggled mackled pickerel,
And bumpers did we quaffeta.
And Lalage wore lavender,
And lavender wore Barbara,
Rafferta taffeta Cavender lavender
Barbara abracadabra.

Miss Rafferty in taffeta
Grew definitely raffisher.
Miss Cavendish in lavender
Grew less and less stand-offisher.
With Lalage and Barbara
We grew a little pickereled,
We ordered Mumm and Roederer
Because the bubbles tickereled.
But lavender and taffeta
Were gone when we were soberer.
I haven't thought for thirty years
Of Lalage and Barbara.

348

Grandpa Is Ashamed

A CHILD need not be very clever To learn that 'Later, dear' means 'Never.'

349

Tweedledee and Tweedledoom

SAID the Undertaker to the Overtaker. Thank you for the butcher and the candlestick-maker. For the polo player and the pretzel-baker. For the lawyer and the lover and the wife-forsaker.

Thank you for my bulging, verdant acre. Said the Undertaker to the Overtaker. Move in, move under, said the Overtaker.

350

352

A Word to Husbands

To keep your marriage brimming. With love in the loving cup, Whenever you're wrong, admit it; Whenever you're right, shut up.

351 What Do You Want: A Meaningful Dialogue, or a Satisfactory Talk?

BAD money drives out good. That's Gresham's law, which I ha

That's Gresham's law, which I have not until recently understood.

No economist I, to economics I have an incurable allergy,
But now I understand Gresham's law through obvious analogy.

Just as bad money drives the good beyond our reach,
So has the jargon of the hippie, the huckster and the bureaucrat debased the sterling of our once lucid speech.

What's worse, it has induced the amnesia by which I am faced; I can't recall the original phraseology which the jargon has replaced. Would that I had the memory of a computer or an elephant! What used I to say instead of uptight, clout and thrust and relevant? Linguistics becomes an ever cerier area, like I feel like I'm in Oz, Just trying to tell it like it was.

ROY CAMPBELL

1902-1957

On Some South African Novelists

You praise the firm restraint with which they write—I'm with you there, of course:
They use the snaffle and the curb all right,
But where's the bloody horse?

353

On the Same

FAR from the vulgar haunts of men Each sits in her 'successful room', Housekeeping with her fountain pen And writing novels with her broom.

LANGSTON HUGHES

1902-1967

354

Little Lyric (of Great Importance)

I WISH the rent Was heaven sent.

355

Morning After

I was so sick last night I Didn't hardly know my mind. So sick last night I Didn't know my mind. I drunk some bad licker that Almost made me blind.

Had a dream last night I
Thought I was in hell.
I drempt last night I
Thought I was in hell.
Woke up and looked around me—
Babe, your mouth was open like a well.

I said, Baby! Baby!
Please don't snore so loud.
Baby! Please!
Please don't snore so loud.
You jest a little bit o' woman but you
Sound like a great big crowd.

356

Wake

Tell all my mourners To mourn in red— Cause there ain't no sense In my bein' dead.

STEVIE SMITH

1902-1971

357 On the Death of a German Philosopher

MRS SIMPKINS never had very much to do

HE wrote *The I and the It*He wrote *The It and the Me*He died at Marienbad
And now we are all at sea.

358

Mrs Simpkins

So it occurred to her one day that the Trinity wasn't true
Or at least but a garbled version of the truth
And that things had moved very far since the days of her youth.
So she became a spiritualist and at her very first party
Just to give her a feeling of confidence the spirit spoke up hearty:
'Since I crossed over dear friends' it said 'I'm no different to what I was

before

Death's not a separation or alteration or parting it's just a one-handled door

We spirits can come back to you if your seance is orthodox
But you can't come over to us till your body's shut in a box
And this is the great thought I want to leave with you today
You've heard it before but in case you forgot death isn't a passing away.

You've heard it before but in case you forgot death isn't a passing away It's just a carrying on with friends relations and brightness

Only you don't have to bother with sickness and there's no financial tightness.'

Mrs Simpkins went home and told her husband he was a weak pated fellow

And when he heard the news he turned a daffodil shade of yellow

STEVIE SMITH

'What do you mean, Maria?' he cried, 'it can't be true there's no rest From one's uncles and brothers and sisters nor even the wife of one's breast?'

'It's the truth,' Mrs Simpkins affirmed, 'there is no separation There's a great reunion coming for which this life's but a preparation.' This worked him to such a pitch that he shot himself through the head And now she has to polish the floors of Westminster County Hall for her daily bread.

359 Emily Writes Such a Good Letter

MABEL was married last week So now only Tom left

The doctor didn't like Arthur's cough I have been in bed since Easter

A touch of the old trouble

I am downstairs today As I write this I can hear Arthur roaming overhead

He loves to roam

Thank heavens he has plenty of space to roam in

We have seven bedrooms And an annexe

Which leaves a flat for the chauffeur and his wife

We have much to be thankful for

The new vicar came yesterday People say he brings a breath of fresh air

He leaves me cold I do not think he is a gentleman

Yes, I remember Maurice very well Fancy getting married at his age She must be a fool

STEVIE SMITH

You knew May had moved?
Since Edward died she has been much alone

It was cancer

No, I know nothing of Maud I never wish to hear her name again In my opinion Maud Is an evil woman

Our char has left And a good riddance too Wages are very high in Tonbridge

Write and tell me how you are, dear, And the girls, Phoebe and Rose They must be a great comfort to you Phoebe and Rose.

360

The Grange

OH there hasn't been much change At the Grange,

Of course the blackberries growing closer Make getting in a bit of a poser, But there hasn't been much change At the Grange.

Old Sir Prior died, They say on the point of leaving for the seaside, They never found the body, which seemed odd to some (Not me, seeing as what I seen the butler done.)

Oh there hasn't been much change At the Grange.

The governess 'as got it now,
Miss Ursy 'aving moved down to the Green Cow—
Proper done out of 'er rights, she was, a b. shame.
And what's that the governess pushes round at nights in the old pram?

EVELYN WAUGH

Oh there hasn't been much change At the Grange.

The shops leave supplies at the gate now, meat, groceries, Mostly old tinned stuff you know from McInnes's, They wouldn't go up to the door, Not after what happened to Fred's pa.

Oh there hasn't been much change At the Grange.

Parssing there early this morning, cor lummy, I 'ears a whistling sound coming from the old chimney, Whistling it was fit to bust and not a note wrong, The old pot, whistling The Death of Nelson.

No there hasn't been much change At the Grange,

But few goes that way somehow, Not now.

EVELYN WAUGH

1903-1966

361

from The Loved One

[Lines on the Death of Sir Francis Hinsley]

They told me, Francis Hinsley, they told me you were hung With red protruding eye-balls and black protruding tongue. I wept as I remembered how often you and I Had laughed about Los Angeles and now 'tis here you'll lie; Here pickled in formaldehyde and painted like a whore, Shrimp-pink incorruptible, not lost nor gone before.

ANONYMOUS

362

Three Ghostesses

THREE little ghostesses, Sitting on postesses, Eating buttered toastesses, Greasing their fistesses, Up to their wristesses. Oh, what beastesses To make such feastessess!

WILLIAM PLOMER

1903-1973

363 French Lisette: A Ballad of Maida Vale

WHO strolls so late, for mugs a bait, In the mists of Maida Vale, Sauntering past a stucco gate Fallen, but hardly frail?

You can safely bet that it's French Lisette, The pearl of Portsdown Square, On the game she has made her name And rather more than her share.

In a coat of cony with her passport phony She left her native haunts, For an English surname exchanging *her* name And then took up with a ponce.

Now a meaning look conceals the hook Some innocent fish will swallow, Chirping 'Hullo, Darling!' like a cheeky starling She'll turn, and he will follow,

WILLIAM PLOMER

For her eyes are blue and her eyelids too And her smile's by no means cryptic, Her perm's as firm as if waved with glue, She plies an orange lipstick,

And orange-red is her perky head Under a hat like a tiny pie—
A pie on a tart, it might be said, Is redundant, but oh, how spry!

From the distant tundra to snuggle under her Chin a white fox was conveyed, And with winks and leerings and Woolworth earrings She's all set up for trade.

Now who comes here replete with beer? A quinquagenarian clerk Who in search of Life has left 'the wife' And 'the kiddies' in Tufnell Park.

Dear sir, beware! for sex is a snare And all is not true that allures. Good sir, come off it! She means to profit By this little weakness of yours:

Too late for alarm! Exotic charm Has caught in his gills like a gaff, He goes to his fate with a hypnotized gait, The slave of her silvery laugh,

And follows her in to her suite of sin, Her self-contained bower of bliss, They enter her flat, she takes his hat, And he hastens to take a kiss.

Ah, if only he knew that concealed from view Behind a 'folk-weave' curtain Is her fancy man, called Dublin Dan, His manner would be less certain,

His bedroom eyes would express surprise, His attitude less languor, He would watch his money, not call her 'Honey', And be seized with fear or anger.

WILLIAM PLOMER

Of the old technique one need scarcely speak, But oh, in the quest for Romance 'Tis folly abounding in a strange surrounding To be divorced from one's pants.

364

Headline History

GRAVE CHARGE IN MAYFAIR BATHROOM CASE, ROMAN REMAINS FOR MIDDLE WEST, GOLFING BISHOP CALLS FOR PRAYERS, HOW MURDERED BRIDE WAS DRESSED,

BOXER INSURES HIS JOIE-DE-VIVRE, DUCHESS DENIES THAT VAMPS ARE VAIN, DO WOMEN MAKE GOOD WIVES? GIANT AIRSHIP OVER SPAIN,

SOPRANO SINGS FOR FORTY HOURS, COCKTAIL BAR ON MOORING MAST, 'NOISE, MORE NOISE!' POET'S LAST WORDS, COMPULSORY WIRELESS BILL IS PASSED,

ALLEGED LAST TRUMP BLOWN YESTERDAY,
TRAFFIC DROWNS CALL TO QUICK AND DEAD,
CUP TIE CROWD SEES HEAVENS OPE,
'NOT END OF WORLD', SAYS WELL-KNOWN RED.

365

To the Moon and Back

countdown takeoff moonprints rockbox splashdown claptrap

CYRIL CONNOLLY

1903-1974

366

from Where Engels Fears to Tread

[Thirties Poetry]

(i)

M 1s for Marx and Movement of Masses and Massing of Arses and Clashing of Classes.

(ii)

COME on Percy, my pillion-proud, be camber-conscious

Cleave to the crown of the road.

(iii)

IT was late last night when my lord came home enquiring for his lady O
The servants cried on every side
She's gone with the Left Book

Study Circle O!

(iv)

SOMETHING is going to go, baby, And it won't be your stamp-collection. Boom!

367

To Osbert Sitwell

O OSBERT father Osbert to whom the young men pray a Sitwell voice and Sitwell face bestow on me this day, and teach me in society to cleave to what is best and ogle, flatter, boast, till I may stink like all the rest.

368

On Geoffrey Grigson

IF art were a series of arbitrary digs, I'm sure we should all be as merry as grigs.

369

On Himself

AT Eton with Orwell, at Oxford with Waugh, He was nobody afterwards and nothing before.

DOROTHY FIELDS

1904-1974

370

A Fine Romance

She A FINE romance! with no kisses!
A fine romance, my friend, this is!
We should be like a couple of hot tomatoes,
But you're as cold as yesterday's mashed potatoes.
A fine romance! you won't nestle,
A fine romance, you won't wrestle!
I might as well play bridge with my maiden aunts!
I haven't got a chance.

This is a fine romance!

A fine romance! my good fellow!
You take romance, I'll take Jello!
You're calmer than the seals in the Arctic Ocean,
At least they flap their fins to express emotion.
A fine romance! with no quarrels,
With no insults, and all morals!
I've never mussed the crease in your blue serge pants,
I never get the chance.
This is a fine romance!

He A fine romance! with no kisses! A fine romance, my friend, this is!

PHYLLIS McGINLEY

We two should be like clams in a dish of chowder, But we just fizz like parts of a Seidlitz powder. A fine romance, with no clinches, A fine romance, with no pinches, You're just as hard to land as the 'Île de France'! I haven't got a chance. This is a fine romance!

A fine romance! my dear Duchess!
Two old fogies who need crutches!
True love should have the thrills that a healthy crime has!
We don't have half the thrill that the 'March of Time' has!
A fine romance, my good woman!
My strong 'Aged in the Wood' woman!
You never give the orchids I sent a glance!
No! you like cactus plants.
This is a fine romance!

PHYLLIS McGINLEY

1905-1978

371 Evening Musicale

Candles. Red tulips, ninety cents the bunch. Two lions, Grade B. A newly tuned piano. No cocktails, but a dubious kind of punch, Lukewarm and weak. A harp and a soprano. The 'Lullaby' of Brahms. Somebody's cousin From Forest Hills, addicted to the pun. Two dozen gentlemen; ladies, three dozen, Earringed and powdered. Sandwiches at one.

The ash trays few, the ventilation meager.
Shushes to greet the late-arriving guest
Or quell the punch-bowl group. A young man eager
To render 'Danny Deever' by request.
And sixty people trying to relax
On little rented chairs with gilded backs.

372

City Christmas

Now is the time when the great urban heart More warmly beats, exiling melancholy. Turkey comes table d'hôte or à la carte. Our elevator wears a wreath of holly.

Mendicant Santa Claus in flannel robes At every counter contradicts his label, Alms-asking. We've a tree with colored globes In our apartment foyer, on a table.

There is a promise—or a threat—of snow Noised by the press. We pull our collars tighter. And twenty thousand doormen hourly grow Politer and politer and politer.

373

Village Spa

By scribbled names on walls, by telephone number, Cleft heart, bold slogan, carved in every booth, This sanctum shall be known. This holy lumber Proclaims a temple dedicate to Youth.

Daily in garments lawful to their tribe, In moccasins and sweaters, come the Exalted To lean on spotty counters and imbibe Their ritual Cokes or drink a chocolate malted.

This refuge is their own. Here the cracked voice, Giving the secret passwords, does not falter. And here the monstrous deity of their choice Sits bellowing from his fantastic altar, A juke-box god, enshrined and well at home, Dreadful with neon, shuddering with chrome.

374

Squeeze Play

JACKSON POLLOCK had a quaint Way of saying to his sibyl, 'Shall I dribble?' Should I paint?' And with never an instant's quibble, Sibyl always answered, 'Dribble.' 375

The Velvet Hand

I CALL that parent rash and wild Who'd reason with a six-year child, Believing little twigs are bent By calm, considered argument.

In bandying words with progeny, There's no percentage I can see, And people who, imprudent, do so, Will wonder how their troubles grew so.

Now underneath this tranquil roof Where sounder theories have their proof, Our life is sweet, our infants happy. In quietude dwell Mammy and Pappy.

We've sworn a stern, parental vow That argument we won't allow. Brooking no juvenile excess here, We say a simple No or Yes, here,

And then, when childish wails begin We don't debate. We just give in.

JOHN BETJEMAN

1906-1984

376

A Hike on the Downs

'YES, rub some soap upon your feet!
We'll hike round Winchester for weeks—
Like ancient Britons—just we two—
Or more perhaps like ancient Greeks.

'You take your pipe—that will impress
Your strength on anyone who passes;
I'll take my *Plautus* (non purgatus)
And both my pairs of horn-rimmed glasses.

JOHN BETJEMAN

'I've got my first, and now I know
What life is and what life contains—
For, being just a first year man
You don't meet all the first-class brains.

'Objectively, our Common Room Is like a small Athenian State— Except for Lewis: he's all right But do you think he's quite first rate?

'Hampshire mentality is low,
And that is why they stare at us.
Yes, here's the earthwork—but it's dark;
We may as well return by bus.'

Hunter Trials

377

It's awf'lly bad luck on Diana,
Her ponies have swallowed their bits;
She fished down their throats with a spanner
And frightened them all into fits.

So now she's attempting to borrow.

Do lend her some bits, Mummy, do;
I'll lend her my own for to-morrow,
But to-day I'll be wanting them too.

Just look at Prunella on Guzzle, The wizardest pony on earth; Why doesn't she slacken his muzzle And tighten the breech in his girth?

I say, Mummy, there's Mrs Geyser And doesn't she look pretty sick? I bet it's because Mona Lisa Was hit on the hock with a brick.

Miss Blewitt says Monica threw it, But Monica says it was Joan, And Joan's very thick with Miss Blewitt, So Monica's sulking alone.

JOHN BETJEMAN

And Margaret failed in her paces,
Her withers got tied in a noose,
So her coronets caught in the traces
And now all her fetlocks are loose.

Oh, it's me now. I'm terribly nervous.

I wonder if Smudges will shy.
She's practically certain to swerve as
Her Pelham is over one eye.

Oh wasn't it naughty of Smudges?
Oh, Mummy, I'm sick with disgust.
She threw me in front of the Judges,
And my silly old collarbone's bust.

378 Reproof Deserved, or After the Lecture

WHEN I saw the grapefruit drying, cherry in each centre lying,
And a dozen guests expected at the table's polished oak,
Then I knew, my lecture finished, I'ld be feeling quite diminished
Talking on, but unprotected, so that all my spirit broke.

'Have you read the last Charles Morgan?' 'Are you writing for the organ Which is published as a vital adjunct to our cultural groups?' 'This year some of us are learning all *The Lady's Not for Burning*For a poetry recital we are giving to the troops.'

'Mr Betjeman, I grovel before critics of the novel,
Tell me, if I don't offend you, have you written one yourself?
You haven't? Then the one I wrote is (not that I expect a notice)
Something I would like to send you, just for keeping on your shelf.'

'Betjeman, I bet your racket brings you in a pretty packet
Raising the old lecture curtain, writing titbits here and there.
But, by Jove, your hair is thinner, since you came to us in Pinner,
And you're fatter now, I'm certain. What you need is country air.'

This and that way conversation, till I turn in desperation
To a kind face (can I doubt it?) mercifully mute so far.
'Oh,' it says, 'I missed the lecture, wasn't it on architecture?
Do please tell me all about it, what you do and who you are.'

379 Longfellow's Visit to Venice

(To be read in a quiet New England accent)

NEAR the celebrated Lido where the breeze is fresh and free Stands the ancient port of Venice called the City of the Sea.

All its streets are made of water, all its homes are brick and stone, Yet it has a picturesqueness which is justly all its own.

Here for centuries have artists come to see the vistas quaint, Here Bellini set his easel, here he taught his School to paint.

Here the youthful Giorgione gazed upon the domes and towers, And interpreted his era in a way which pleases ours.

A later artist, Tintoretto, also did his paintings here, Massive works which generations have continued to revere.

Still to-day come modern artists to portray the buildings fair And their pictures may be purchased on San Marco's famous Square.

When the bell notes from the belfries and the campaniles chime Still to-day we find Venetians elegantly killing time

In their gilded old palazzos, while the music in our ears

Is the distant band at Florians mixed with songs of gondoliers.

Thus the New World meets the Old World and the sentiments expressed Are melodiously mingled in my warm New England breast.

380

The Old Land Dog

(After Henry Newbolt)

OLD General Artichoke lay bloated on his bed,

Just like the Fighting Téméraire.

Twelve responsive daughters were gathered round his head

And each of them was ten foot square.

JOHN BETJEMAN

Old General Artichoke he didn't want to die:
He never understood the truth and that perhaps was why
It wouldn't be correct to say he always told a lie.

Womenfolk of England, oh beware!

'Fetch me down my rifle—it is hanging in the hall' Just like the Fighting Téméraire; 'Lydia, get my cartridge cases, twenty-four in all', And each of them is ten foot square.

'I'll tell you all in detail, girls, my every campaign In Tuscany, Bolivia, Baluchistan and Spain; And when I've finished telling you, I'll tell you all again'; Womenfolk of England, oh beware!

Old General Artichoke he's over eighty-two,

Just like the Fighting Téméraire.

His daughters all make rush mats when they've nothing else to do,

And each of them is ten foot square.

Now all ye pension'd army men from Tunbridge Wells to Perth, Here's to General Artichoke, the purplest man on earth! Give three loud cheers for Cheltenham, the city of his birth. Womenfolk of England, oh beware!

381 The Ballad of George R. Sims

It's an easy game, this reviewin'—the editor sends yer a book, Yer puts it down on yer table and yer gives it a 'asty look, An' then, Sir, yer writes about it as though yer 'ad read it all through, And if ye're a pal o' the author yer gives it a good review.

But if the author's a wrong 'un—and some are, as I've 'eard tell— Or if 'e's a stranger to yer, why then yer can give him 'ell. So what would yer 'ave me do, Sir, to humour an editor's whims, When I'm pally with Calder-Marshall, and never knew George R. Sims!

reviewin'] this was a verse review in the New Statesman (25 Oct. 1968) of a selection of George R. Sims's Ballads introduced by Arthur Calder-Marshall

JOHN BETJEMAN

It is easy for you to deride me and brush me off with a laugh And say 'Well, the answer's potty—yer review it just 'arf and 'arf'— For I fear I must change my tune, Sir, and pump the bellows of praise And say that both 'alves are good, Sir, in utterly different ways.

I'm forgettin' my cockney lingo—for I lapse in my style now and then As Sims used to do in his ballads when he wrote of the Upper Ten—'Round in the sensuous galop the high-born maids are swung Clasped in the arms of *roués* whose vice is on every tongue'.

'It was Christmas Day in the workhouse' is his best known line of all, And this is his usual metre, which comes, as you may recall, Through Tennyson, Gordon, Kipling and on to the Sergeants' Mess, A rhythm that's made to recite in, be it mufti or evening dress.

Now Arthur shows in his intro that George R. Sims was a bloke Who didn't compose his ballads as a sort of caustic joke; He cared about social justice but he didn't aim very high Though he knew how to lay on the sobstuff and make his audience cry.

The village church on the back-drop is painted over for good,
The village concerts are done for where the Young Reciter stood,
The magic-lantern is broken and we laugh at the mission hymns—
We laugh and we well might weep with the Ballads of George R. Sims.

LUIS d'ANTIN VAN ROOTEN

1906-1973

from Mots d'Heures: Gousses, Rames

Author's note:

'Words of the Hours.' A more poetic title than the more familiar 'Book of Hours.' A religious or philosophical background is tacitly indicated by this title.

'Gousses, Rames.' A 'gousse' is a clove or section, as in the bulb of the garlic plant. We can therefore assume that this implies 'Root and Branch,' or a complete unity. Alas, would only that the poems had come down to us so.

LUIS d'ANTIN VAN ROOTEN

(i)

JACQUES s'apprête Coulis de nos fêtes.¹ Et soif que dites nos lignes.² Et ne sauve bédouine tempo³ y aussi, Telle y que de plat terre, cligne.⁴

(ii)

LIT-ELLE messe, moffette,¹
Satan ne te fête,
Et digne somme cœurs et nouez.
À longue qu'aime est-ce pailles d'Eure.
Et ne Satan bise ailleurs
Et ne fredonne messe. Moffette, ah, ouais!²

¹ Moffette, noxious exhalations formed in underground galleries or mines.

(iii)

Polis poutre catalane Polis poutre catalane Polis poutre catalane En la sève ti.¹ Sou quitté qu'étoffe à gain Sou quitté qu'étoffe à gain Sou quitté qu'étoffe à gain Des vols gagne où est.²

¹ Coulis: a sort of strained broth. Jacques was either a sauce chef or an invalid.

² Jacques was also an alcoholic, since his thirst is beyond description.

³ He was fond of Arab music.

⁴ He believed the earth was flat. The last word of the line, meaning 'wink,' is obviously a stage direction. Poor Jacques, whoever he was, was obviously considered a fool.

² This little fragment is a moral precept addressed to a young girl. She is advised to go to mass even under the most adverse conditions in order to confound Satan and keep her heart pure until the knot (marriage) is tied. She is warned against long engagements and to stay out of hayfields, be they as lush and lovely as those of the Eure valley, for Satan will not be off spoiling crops elsewhere. She must not mumble at mass, or the consequences will make the noxious fumes of earth seem trivial.

The repetition of the first line to form a quatrain would indicate that this was a song or perhaps a children's game chant. The first verse advises the use of Ti sap to polish a Catalan beam. The Ti plant is common to the South Seas but heretofore has had no virtue attributed to it other than its decorative value.

² 'A penny taken is the stuff of profit | There is gain in stealing.' A far cry from 'A penny saved is a penny earned.' If the first four lines are considered a derision of painstaking labor carried to exotic lengths, the second four clearly make this a thieves' refrain.

(iv)

'Pousse y gâte, pousse y gâte, Et Arabe, yeux bine?' 'A ben, tout l'on donne Toluca de couenne.' '2 'Pousse y gâte, pousse y gâte, Oh, a dit Dieu d'hère?' '3 'Y fraternelle Lydie, Moïse, Honneur de chair.'

ANONYMOUS

383

Scones

I ASKED the maid in dulcet tone To order me a buttered scone. The silly girl has been and gone And ordered me a buttered scone.

WILLIAM EMPSON

1906-1984

384

Just a Smack at Auden

Waiting for the end, boys, waiting for the end. What is there to be or do? What's to become of me or you? Are we kind or are we true? Sitting two and two, boys, waiting for the end.

Although the dialogue form of versifying is very ancient and quite common, this is one of the few fragments so written. In the first speech, an Arab is chided for planting a crop, then allowing it to spoil, while merely eyeing his hoe. The Arabs are a traditionally nomadic people, not given to agriculture.

In his reply, our hero admits he was building castles in Spain, dreaming of a pigskin from Toluca (famous market town, capital of the State of Mexico, Mexico). These pigskins make excellent water bags—an item of great interest to a desert-dweller.

What sayeth the poor man's God?' *Hère*: in medieval times, a serf, bound to the lord of a manor.

⁴ 'There will be brotherhood in Lydia, Moses, blood is thicker than water.' Lydia: Middle East region bordering on the Aegean Sea.

WILLIAM EMPSON

Shall I build a tower, boys, knowing it will rend, Crack upon the hour, boys, waiting for the end? Shall I pluck a flower, boys, shall I save or spend? All turns sour, boys, waiting for the end.

Shall I send a wire, boys? Where is there to send? All are under fire, boys, waiting for the end. Shall I turn a sire, boys? Shall I choose a friend? The fat is in the pyre, boys, waiting for the end.

Shall I make it clear, boys, for all to apprehend, Those that will not hear, boys, waiting for the end, Knowing it is near, boys, trying to pretend, Sitting in cold fear, boys, waiting for the end?

Shall we send a cable, boys, accurately penned, Knowing we are able, boys, waiting for the end, Via the Tower of Babel, boys? Christ will not ascend. He's hiding in his stable, boys, waiting for the end.

Shall we blow a bubble, boys, glittering to distend, Hiding from our trouble, boys, waiting for the end? When you build on rubble, boys, Nature will append Double and re-double, boys, waiting for the end.

Shall we make a tale, boys, that things are sure to mend, Playing bluff and hale, boys, waiting for the end? It will be born stale, boys, stinking to offend, Dying ere it fail, boys, waiting for the end.

Shall we all go wild, boys, waste and make them lend, Playing at the child, boys, waiting for the end? It has all been filed, boys, history has a trend, Each of us enisled, boys, waiting for the end.

What was said by Marx, boys, what did he perpend? No good being sparks, boys, waiting for the end. Treason of the clerks, boys, curtains that descend, Lights becoming darks, boys, waiting for the end.

Waiting for the end, boys, waiting for the end. Not a chance of blend, boys, things have got to tend. Think of those who vend, boys, think of how we wend, Waiting for the end, boys, waiting for the end.

JOHN SPARROW

1906-1992

385

To an Angel in the House

A PAT on the head
Sends me happy to bed,
I wish—how I wish—you'd do that more!
Cold words and neglect
Leave me wretched and wrecked:
Don't send me to Coventry—pat more!

386

Epitaph

THIS stone, with not unpardonable pride, Proves by its record what the world denied: *Nemo* could do a natural thing—he died.

387

Apology and Explanation

I'm sorry I'm late, But it's always my fate, So don't get excited, or shout; A dear little negress Obstructed the egress— It took me an age to get out.

And then, on the way,
There was further delay
Of a kind that I couldn't foresee:
A horrible ogress
Impeded my progress—
Why must these things happen to me,
Poor me?
Why must these things happen to me?

W. H. AUDEN

1907-1973

388

Statesmen

WHEN statesmen gravely say, 'We must be realistic', The chances are they're weak and therefore pacifistic: But when they speak of Principles—look out—perhaps Their generals are already poring over maps.

389

Passenger Shanty

The ship weighed twenty thousand ton Parlez-vous
The ship weighed twenty thousand ton Parlez-vous
She left Marseille at a quarter-to-one
For the China War and the tropical sun.
Inky-pinky-parlez-vouz.

The passengers are rather *triste*, There's many a fool, and many a beast, Who ought to go west, but is bound for the East.

Mr Jackson buys rubber and sells it again, He paints in oils and he drinks champagne, Says: 'I should have been born in Elizabeth's reign.'

His wife learns astrology out of a book, Says: 'Your horoscope's queer and I don't like its look. With the Moon against Virgo you might be a crook.'

The planter tells us: 'In Malay We play rugger in March and cricket in May But feel starved for sex at the end of the day.'

The journalist Capa plays dicing games, He photographed Teruel Town in flames, He pinches the bottoms of all the dames. The Dominican monks get up with the sun, They're as fond of their dinner as anyone, And they have their own mysterious fun.

The belle of the boat-deck laughs like a jay, She models her face upon *Ta Beauté* And her eyebrows are shifted every day.

Her rival, the bitch from Aix-les-Bains, Has a Pekingese *nez* and monkey's *mains* And her *buste*, it would seem, has been flattened by *trains*.

Alphonse is a student who talks a lot, When he walks upstairs, he waggles his bot. He says: 'France may go left, but Annam must not.'

The idiot child stole a cigarette; The father looks at his wife with regret And thinks of that night at the *Bal Musette*.

The Siamese doctor is plump and tan, He thinks shouting a mark of the Westernised Man. But he cures VD—which is more than you can.

The beautiful *matelots* and *mousses*Would be no disgrace to the Ballets Russes,
But I can't see their presence is very much use.

It's the engineers who run the ship And the stewards who bring us our tots to sip Without which we'd never get through the trip.

Christopher sends off letters by air, He longs for Someone who isn't there, But Wystan says: 'Love is exceedingly rare.'

The sea is *blau*, the sea is *tief*Parlez-vous
The sea is *blau*, the sea is *tief*Parlez-vous
C'est le cimetière du Château d'If.
No doubt. But it's dull beyond belief.
Inky-pinky-parlez vous.

390

Give me a doctor . . .

GIVE me a doctor partridge-plump, Short in the leg and broad in the rump, An endomorph with gentle hands Who'll never make absurd demands That I abandon all my vices Nor pull a long face in a crisis, But with a twinkle in his eye Will tell me that I have to die.

391

The Love Feast

IN an upper room at midnight See us gathered on behalf Of love according to the gospel Of the radio-phonograph.

Louis telling Anne what Molly Said to Mark behind her back; Jack likes Jill who worships George Who has the hots for Jack.

Catechumens make their entrance; Steep enthusiastic eyes Flicker after tits and baskets; Someone vomits; someone cries.

Willy cannot bear his father, Lilian is afraid of kids; The Love that rules the sun and stars Permits what He forbids.

Adrian's pleasure-loving dachshund In a sinner's lap lies curled; Drunken absent-minded fingers Pat a sinless world.

390 endomorph] a person of rounded build

391 Catechumens] candidates for baptism

Who is Jenny lying to
By long-distance telephone?
The Love that made her out of nothing
Tells me to go home.

But that Miss Number in the corner Playing hard to get. . . . I am sorry I'm not sorry . . . Make me chaste, Lord, but not yet.

392

The Aesthetic Point of View

As the poets have mournfully sung, Death takes the innocent young, The rolling-in-money, The screamingly-funny, And those who are very well hung.

LOUIS MACNEICE

1907-1963

393

from Autumn Journal

I OUGHT to be glad
That I studied the classics at Marlborough and Merton,

Not everyone here having had

The privilege of learning a language That is incontrovertibly dead,

And of carting a toy-box of hall-marked marmoreal phrases
Around in his head.

We wrote compositions in Greek which they said was a lesson In logic and good for the brain;

We marched, counter-marched to the field-marshal's blue-pencil baton, We dressed by the right and we wrote out the sentence again.

We learned that a gentleman never misplaces his accents,

That nobody knows how to speak, much less how to write

English who has not hob-nobbed with the great-grandparents of English, That the boy on the Modern Side is merely a parasite

LOUIS MACNEICE

But the classical student is bred to the purple, his training in syntax Is also a training in thought

And even in morals; if called to the bar or the barracks He always will do what he ought.

And knowledge, besides, should be prized for the sake of knowledge:

Oxford crowded the mantelpiece with gods—

Scaliger, Heinsius, Dindorf, Bentley and Wilamowitz— As we learned our genuflexions for Honour Mods.

And then they taught us philosophy, logic and metaphysics, The Negative Judgment and the Ding an Sich,

And every single thinker was powerful as Napoleon And crafty as Metternich.

And it really was very attractive to be able to talk about tables. And to ask if the table is.

And to draw the cork out of an old conundrum
And watch the paradoxes fizz.

And it made one confident to think that nothing Really was what it seemed under the sun,

That the actual was not real and the real was not with us And all that mattered was the One.

And they said 'The man in the street is so naïve, he never Can see the wood for the trees;

He thinks he knows he sees a thing but cannot Tell you how he knows the thing he thinks he sees.'

And oh how much I liked the Concrete Universal, I never thought that I should

Be telling them vice-versa

That they can't see the trees for the wood.

But certainly it was fun while it lasted

And I got my honours degree

And was stamped as a person of intelligence and culture

For ever wherever two or three

Persons of intelligence and culture

Are gathered together in talk

Writing definitions on invisible blackboards

In non-existent chalk.

But such sacramental occasions

Are nowadays comparatively rare;

There is always a wife or a boss or a dun or a client Disturbing the air.

Barbarians always, life in the particular always, Dozens of men in the street,

And the perennial if unimportant problem
Of getting enough to eat.

LOUIS MACNEICE

So blow the bugles over the metaphysicians, Let the pure mind return to the Pure Mind; I must be content to remain in the world of Appearance And sit on the mere appearance of a behind.

But in case you should think my education was wasted I hasten to explain

That having once been to the University of Oxford You can never really again

Believe anything that anyone says and that of course in an asset In a world like ours:

Why bother to water a garden That is planted with paper flowers?

O the Freedom of the Press, the Late Night Final, To-morrow's pulp;

One should not gulp one's port but as it isn't Port, I'll gulp it if I want to gulp

But probably I'll just enjoy the colour And pour it down the sink

For I don't call advertisement a statement Or any quack medicine a drink.

Good-bye now, Plato and Hegel, The shop is closing down;

394

They don't want any philosopher-kings in England, There ain't no universals in this man's town.

NICHOLAS BENTLEY

1907-1978

Cecil B. De Mille

CECIL B. DE MILLE, Rather against his will, Was persuaded to leave Moses Out of The Wars of the Roses.

395

The Londonderry Air

You can tell by the angle Of Lord Londonderry's hat That *he* is not a member Of the proletariat. And in case this may escape you, A reminder of it shows Also very clearly In the angle of his nose.

396

On Lady A-

Gather ye rosebuds while ye may, Old Time is still a-flying, Despite the pads, the whale-bone stay, The rougeing and the dyeing.

That glorious lamp of heaven, the moon, Is usually a-setting While to Cole Porter's latest tune Ye still are seen curvetting.

That age is best which is the first,
When looks and limbs are younger;
'Tis past recall, although ye thirst
And amorously hunger.

A. D. HOPE

1907-

397

Möbius Strip-Tease

An erudite demon, a fiend in topology, Shaped much like a grin on a sphere on a trivet, To add to the carnal advancement of knowledge he Invented a woman. Now, would you believe it? A woman so modelled no man could resist her, So luscious her curves, so alluring her smile, Yet no daughter of Eve's could claim her for sister, Though equally formed to seduce and beguile.

For her surface—a pure aphrodisiac plastic— No mathematician could ever equate By any contortion or motion elastic To those we caress in man's fallen estate.

O she was a heartache! O she was a honey! The fiend asked his friends gathered round in a ring: 'A degenerate set! Would you bet even money, Though she looks like a succubus fit for a King?'

'Come off it,' they answered, 'her shape is a woman's, So she can't be a true topological freak, Though a singleton, maybe, to ordinary humans Who think any girl they adore is unique.'

'In our rubber sheet world,' said the fiend with a chortle Converting himself to a three-masted barque, 'Equivalent shapes may delude a poor mortal, But you should know Woman's distinguishing mark.'

'A woman's a man-trap,' they answered in chorus, 'A trochus with trunnions, a tunnel to Hell; Reduced to essentials she's simply a torus And this must apply to your temptress as well.'

'Alas, my poor friends you are sadly mistaken: This exquisite creature is built to deceive; For the Devil's own cunning will not save his bacon When caught in the nets that topologists weave.

'This marvellous manifold's not like a doughnut, Quoit or cat's-cradle or twists of red tape, And though very tortive, she screws like no known nut; So I'd better explain her remarkable shape.

'Like a Boy Surface girl, my delightful invention In Euclidean space is too awkward to plot, But in Hell, with the help of an extra dimension And a regressive cut, she's a true-lovers'-knot,

A. D. HOPE

'Though she looks like a woman from thrutch-piece to throttle, If you follow my clew of a Möbius strip-tease, She is really a camouflaged double Klein bottle With only one surface unlike other shes.

'Four Möbius strips brought my plan to fruition, Ingeniously joined by original sin; If you rise to the urgings of male intuition, You'll find yourself out every time you go in.

'She cannot be mated or orientated, Nor is homeomorphic to any known male; And though in her arms you may feel quite elated, All further advances are destined to fail.

'And before we proceed to our first Demon-stration, May I venture to say, with excusable pride, That this elegant essay in total frustration Justifies mathematics, both pure and applied.

'Furthermore, as a torment for sinful seducers, I think I may claim for the very first time, To have added to Hell's repertoire something new, sirs: A case where the punishment *won't* fit the crime.'

Glossary	for 1	Von-N	athema	tical	Demons
----------	-------	-------	--------	-------	--------

Topology	A field of Botany invaded by certain mathematicians
	with a sense of humour; devoted to studying the
	shapes of things.

Möbius, Klein & Boy	Topologists of great eminence and a profound sense of humour.
Elastic motion	The imaginary shift of spatial points required to change one spatial shape to a mathematically

change	one	spatial	shape	to	a	ma	thematically
equivale	nt sha	pe. Also	someth	ing	girls	do	without any
mathem	atical	knowled	ge at all.				
			_				

Degenerate set	A coarse logical term for a class of things containing
	only one member; a member of the class of classes of
	unique individuals; a mathematical term of abuse.

	unique individuals; a mathematical term of abuse.
Succubus	A theological entity, rather than a mathematical one; if
	you don't know what it is, you'd better not worry your
	pretty little head about it.
Cinalatan	Cas (daman and and), and him to de midd builder

Singleton See 'degenerate set': nothing to do with bridge.

A. D. HOPE

Rubber sheet Topology (for topologists), otherwise something out of world Grimm to help Frog Princes to bed.

Trochus Anything in the shape of a wheel; in topology it might

be a lot of other things as well.

Trunnions Arms (or legs) of a cannon barrel.

Torus A refined (or mathematical) word for anything shaped

like a doughnut.

Manifold A connected surface such that if you caress it, it will

respond by being thigmotactic to your hand—such as

a girl or a football.

Twisty or twistable, according to your intentions.

Boy surface A very sophisticated three-dimensional figure with only one surface. Invented by Mr Boy (see Möbius,

Klein etc.).

Regressive cut A mathematical way of getting your own back and

making some surprising discoveries on the way.

Thrutch-piece Consult a very big dictionary; it probably won't help

you, but your imagination may.

Möbius strip

What happens when you twist your belt putting it on.

It has only one side and one edge and numerous even

more remarkable properties.

Klein bottle An attempt to make two Möbius strips copulate without benefit of more than three dimensions; a hell

of a topological joke.

Original sin Not a mathematical operation as far as can be

proved-but you never know.

Male intuition Not a mathematical idea either, but it has associations

with binary arithmetic.

Orientated You wouldn't understand this anyway—a topological

technicality.

Homeomorphic Topologically equivalent in shape.

Demon-stration Just an ordinary demo, but conducted in another

place.

The crime See 'Original sin'.

PATRICK BARRINGTON

1908-1990

398 I Had a Duck-Billed Platypus

I HAD a duck-billed platypus when I was up at Trinity, With whom I soon discovered a remarkable affinity. He used to live in lodgings with myself and Arthur Purvis, And we all went up together for the Diplomatic Service. I had a certain confidence, I own, in his ability, He mastered all the subjects with remarkable facility; And Purvis, though more dubious, agreed that he was clever, But no one else imagined he had any chance whatever. I failed to pass the interview, the Board with wry grimaces Took exception to my boots and then objected to my braces, And Purvis too was failed by an intolerant examiner Who said he had his doubts as to his sock-suspenders' stamina. The bitterness of failure was considerably mollified, However, by the ease with which our platypus had qualified. The wisdom of the choice, it soon appeared, was undeniable; There never was a diplomat more thoroughly reliable. He never made rash statements his enemies might hold him to, He never stated anything, for no one ever told him to, And soon he was appointed, so correct was his behaviour, Our Minister (without Portfolio) to Trans-Moravia. My friend was loved and honoured from the Andes to Esthonia, He soon achieved a pact between Peru and Patagonia, He never vexed the Russians nor offended the Rumanians, He pacified the Letts and yet appeared the Lithuanians, Won approval from his masters down in Downing Street so wholly, O, He was soon to be rewarded with the grant of a Portfolio.

When, on the Anniversary of Greek Emancipation,
Alas! He laid an egg in the Bulgarian Legation.
This untoward occurrence caused unheard-of repercussions,
Giving rise to epidemics of sword-clanking in the Prussians.
The Poles began to threaten, and the Finns began to flap at him,
Directing all the blame for this unfortunate mishap at him;
While the Swedes withdrew entirely from the Anglo-Saxon dailies
The right of photographing the Aurora Borealis,
And, all efforts at rapprochement in the meantime proving barren,
The Japanese in self-defence annexed the Isle of Arran.

PATRICK BARRINGTON

My platypus, once thought to be more cautious and more tentative Than any other living diplomatic representative, Was now a sort of warning to all diplomatic students Of the risks attached to negligence, the perils of imprudence, And, branded in the Honours List as 'Platypus, Dame Vera,' Retired, a lonely figure, to lay eggs at Bordighera.

399 Take me in your Arms, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson

TAKE me in your arms, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson,
Take me in your arms, Miss Bates;
Fatal are your charms, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson,
Fatal are your charms, Miss Bates;
Say you are my own, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson,
Say you are my own, Miss Bates;
You I love alone, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson,
You, and you alone, Miss Bates.

Sweet is the morn, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson;
Sweet is the dawn, Miss B.,
But sweeter than the dawn and the daisies on the lawn
Are you, sweet nymphs, to me.
Sweet, sweet, sweet is the sugar to the beet,
Sweet is the honey to the bee,
But sweeter far than such sweets are
Are your sweet names to me.

Deaf to my cries, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson,
Deaf to my sighs, Miss B.,
Deaf to my songs and the story of my wrongs,
Deaf to my minstrelsy;
Deafer than the newt to the sound of a flute,
Deafer than a stone to the sea;
Deafer than a heifer to the sighing of a zephyr
Are your deaf ears to me.

Cold, cold, cold as the melancholy mould,
Cold as the foam-cold sea,
Colder than the shoulder of a neolithic boulder
Are the shoulders you show to me.
Cruel, cruel, cruel is the flame to the fuel,
Cruel is the axe to the tree,
But crueller and keener than a coster's concertina
Is your cruel, cruel scorn to me.

THEODORE ROETHKE

1908-1963

400

Pipling

BEHOLD the critic, pitched like the *castrati*, Imperious youngling, though approaching forty; He heaps few honors on a living head; He loves himself, and the illustrious dead; He pipes, he squeaks, he quivers through his nose,—Some cannot praise him: *I* am one of those.

401

The Mistake

HE left his pants upon a chair: She was a widow, so she said: But he was apprehended, bare, By one who rose up from the dead.

402

Duet

She Owhen you were little, you were really big:
Now you run to the money, it's jig, jig, jig;
You're becoming that horror, a two-legged pig

Both —In spite of Soren Kierkegaard.

He I'll face all that, and the Divine Absurd:
You be an adverb, I'll be a verb,
I'll spit over my chin and beyond the curb,
And close up that chapter of Kierkoggand

Both —And close up that chapter of Kierkegaard.

She We'll sail away from the frightful shore
Of multiple choice and Either/or
To the land where the innocent stretch and snore

Both —With never a thought for Kierkegaard.

She I'm shanty Irish

He —And pissoir French?
She I'm a roaring girl, an expensive wench,
Both But at least we know one needn't blench

—In fear and trembling, dear Kierkegaard.

THEODORE ROETHKE

She	A mistress of Zen, I'll bite your thumb,
	I'll jump on your belly, I'll kick your bum
	Till you come to the land of Kingdom Come
Both	—Far beyond, O Beyond! dear Kierkegaard.
Не	My jug, my honey, my can of beer,
She	My ex-existentialist darling dear,
Both	Should Dame Anxiety ever come near
	We'll give each other a box on the ear,
	—In honor of Father Kierkegaard.

ROBERT GARIOCH (Robert Sutherland)

1909-1981

403

Did ye See me?

I'LL tell ye of ane great occasioun: I tuke pairt in a graund receptioun. Ye cannae hae the least perceptioun hou pleased I was to get the invitatioun

tae assist at ane dedicatioun.
And richtlie sae; frae its inceptioun
the hale ploy was my ain conceptioun;
I was asked to gie a dissertatioun.

The functioun was held in the aipen air, a peety, that; the keelies of the toun, a toozie lot, gat word of the affair.

We cudnae stop it: they jist gaithert roun to mak sarcastic cracks and grin and stare. I wisht I hadnae worn my MA goun.

404

I Was Fair Beat

I SPENT a nicht amang the cognoscenti, a hie-brou clan, ilk wi a beard on him like Mark Twain's miners, due to hae a trim, their years on aiverage roun three-and-twenty.

Of poetry and music we had plenty, owre muckle, but ve maun be in the swim: Kurt Schwitters' Ur-sonata that gaes 'Grimm glimm gnimm bimmbimm,' it fairly wad hae sent ye

daft, if ye'd been there; modern jazz wi juicy snell wud-wind chords, three new vins, I heard say by thaim that ken't, new, that is, sen Debussy.

Man, it was awfie. I wad raither hae a serenata sung by randy pussy, and what a time a reel of tape can play!

405

A Fair Cop

CASTALIAN Scots, nou may ye cry, Allace! sen vour True Rhymer, Garioch, met a leddy polis, maist unexpeckit, in a shady neuk near Tollcross, and nou he's in disgrace.

She met him, raither, but in onie case it makes nae odds; she got her notebuik ready, lickit her keelivine, and, jeez! she said he wes 'urinating in a public place.'

Her very words, a richt wee caution! Pray forgie me thon expression in nine letters, a terrible expense: seevin wad dae.

Fending us aa frae muggers and sic craiturs, the Polis are maist eydent, I daursay, but fancy fashin wi sic piddlan maitters!

leddy polis] policewoman keelivine] pencil eydent] eager

MALCOLM LOWRY

1909-1957

406

Epitaph

MALCOLM LOWRY
Late of the Bowery
His prose was flowery
And often glowery
He lived, nightly, and drank, daily,
And died playing the ukulele.

JOHNNY MERCER

1909-1976

407

Jubilation T. Cornpone

WHEN we fought the Yankees and annihilation was near, Who was there to lead the charge that took us safe to the rear?

> Why it wuz Jubilation T. Cornpone, Old 'Toot-Your-Own-Horn-pone,' Jubilation T. Cornpone, A man who knew no fear.

When we almost had 'em but the issue still was in doubt, Who suggested the retreat that turned it into a rout?

Why it was Jubilation T. Cornpone, Old 'Tattered-and-Torn-pone,' Jubilation T. Cornpone, Who kept us hidin' out.

With our ammunition gone and faced with utter defeat, Who was it that burned the crops and left us nothin' to eat?

W. R. RODGERS

Why it wuz Jubilation T. Cornpone, Old 'September-Morn-pone,' Jubilation T. Cornpone, The pants blown off his seat.

W. R. RODGERS

1909-1969

408 Home Thoughts from Abroad

HEARING, this June day, the thin thunder Of far-off invective and old denunciation Lambasting and Lambegging the homeland, I think of that brave man Paisley, eveless In Gaza, with a daisy-chain of millstones Round his neck; groping, like blind Samson, For the soapy pillars and greased poles of lightning To pull them down in rains and borborygmic roars Of rhetoric. (There but for the grace of God Goes God.) I like his people and I like his guts But I dislike his gods who always end In gun-play. Some day, of course, he'll be one With the old giants of Ireland—such as Denis of the Drought, or Iron-Buttocks— Who had at last to be reduced to size, Quietly shrunken into 'wee people' And put out to grass on the hills for good, Minimized like cars or skirts or mums; Photostatted to fit a literate age And filed safely away on the dark shelves Of memory; preserved in ink, oak-gall, Alcohol, aspic, piety, wit. A pity, Perhaps, if it is drama one wants. But, Look at it this way: in this day and age We can't really have giants lumbering All over the place, cluttering it up, With hair like ropes, flutes like telegraph poles,

Home Thoughts] Rodgers was an Ulsterman

W. R. RODGERS

And feet like tramcars, intent only on dogging
The fled horse of history and the Boyne.
So today across the Irish Sea I wave
And wish him well from the bottom of my heart
Where truth lies bleeding, its ear-drums burst
By the blather of his hand-me-down talk.
In fond memory of his last stand
I dedicate this contraceptive pill
Of poetry to his unborn followers,
And I place
This bunch of beget-me-nots on his grave.

JOYCE GRENFELL

1910-1979

409

Stately as a Galleon

My neighbour, Mrs Fanshaw, is portly-plump and gay, She must be over sixty-seven, if she is a day. You might have thought her life was dull, It's one long whirl instead. I asked her all about it, and this is what she said:

I've joined an Olde Thyme Dance Club, the trouble is that there Are too many ladies over, and no gentlemen to spare. It seems a shame, it's not the same, But still it has to be, Some ladies have to dance together, One of them is me.

Stately as a galleon, I sail across the floor,
Doing the Military Two-step, as in the days of yore.
I dance with Mrs Tiverton; she's light on her feet, in spite
Of turning the scale at fourteen stone, and being of medium height.
So gay the band,
So giddy the sight,
Full evening dress is a must,
But the zest goes out of a beautiful waltz
When you dance it bust to bust.

PETER DE VRIES

So, stately as two galleons, we sail across the floor,
Doing the Valse Valeta as in the days of yore.
The gent is Mrs Tiverton, I am her lady fair,
She bows to me ever so nicely and I curtsey to her with care.
So gay the band,
So giddy the sight,
But it's not the same in the end
For a lady is never a gentleman, though
She may be your bosom friend.

So, stately as a galleon, I sail across the floor,
Doing the dear old Lancers, as in the days of yore.
I'm led by Mrs Tiverton, she swings me round and round
And though she manoeuvres me wonderfully well
I never get off the ground.
So gay the band,
So giddy the sight,
I try not to get depressed.
And it's done me a power of good to explode,
And get this lot off my chest.

PETER DE VRIES

1910-1993

Sacred and Profane Love, or There's Nothing New under the Moon Either

WHEN bored by the drone of the wedlocked pair, When bromides of marriage have started to wear, Contemplate those of the crimson affair: 'I had to see you,' and 'Tonight belongs to us.'

Skewered on bliss of a dubious sort Are all adventurers moved to consort With others inspiring this hackneyed retort: 'I can't fight you any longer.'

Some with such wheezes have gone to the dead, Oblivious that *Liebestod* lurked up ahead, That pistols would perforate them as they said: 'This thing is bigger than both of us.'

PETER DE VRIES

Experimentation in matters of sin Pales on the instant it's destined to win; Paramours end as conformers begin: 'I don't want just this—I want you.'

Explorers are highly unlikely to hear Novelties murmured into their ear; Checkered with such is the checkered career: 'It's not you I'm afraid of, it's myself.'

Such liturgies standardize lovers in league That someone will cry in the midst of intrigue, And someone will hear in the midst of fatigue: 'You don't want me—you just want sex!'

Strait is the gate and narrow the way Closing at last on the ranging roué; Who plucks a primrose plants a cliché: 'We're married in the eyes of Heaven.'

The dangerous life is so swiftly prosaic You might as well marry and live in Passaic; It ends and begins in established mosaic: 'I'm all mixed up.'

The lexicon's written for groom and for rake.
Liaisons are always a give-and-take.
Disillusionment's certain to follow a break.
'For God's sake be careful or someone will hear you!'

RICHARD USBORNE

1910-

Epitaph on a Party Girl

4II

LOVELY Pamela, who found One sure way to get around Goes to bed beneath this stone Early, sober, and alone.

STANLEY J. SHARPLESS

1010-

412

Low Church

IT was after vespers one evening When the vicar, inflamed by desire, Beckoned a lad to the vestry, Dismissing the rest of the choir.

He said, 'I've got something to show you,'
The boy followed hard on his heels,
Behind the locked door there was silence,
Except for some half-muffled squeals.

The vicar got two years (suspended), The judge spoke of 'moral decay', The vicar is sadder and wiser, But the choir-boy is happy and gay.

413

Paradise Lost as a Haiku

Don't touch that fruit, Eve. Oh my God—she's disobeyed! Cosmic disaster!

ANONYMOUS

414

Limericks

(i)

THERE were three little owls in a wood, Who sang hymns whenever they could.
What the words were about,
One could never make out,
But one felt it was doing them good.

ANONYMOUS

(ii)

WHEN Daddy and Mum got quite plastered, And their shame had been thoroughly mastered, They told their boy, Harry: 'Son, we never *did* marry. But don't tell the neighbours, you bastard.'

(iii)

THERE was aince an auld body o' Sydney
Wha suffered frae pains in the kidney.
He prayed tae the Lord
That he micht be restored,
And He promised He would—but He didnae!

(iv)

A YOUNG schizophrenic named Struther, When told of the death of his brother, Said: 'Yes, it's too bad, But I can't feel too sad— After all, I still have each other.'

(v)

THERE was an Archdeacon who said:
'May I take off my gaiters in bed?'
But the Bishop said: 'No,
Wherever you go
You must wear them until you are dead.'

PAUL DEHN

1912-1976

415 Alternative Endings to an Unwritten Ballad

I STOLE through the dungeons, while everyone slept, Till I came to the cage where the Monster was kept. There, locked in the arms of a Giant Baboon, Rigid and smiling, lay . . . MRS RAYOON!

ANONYMOUS

I climbed the clock-tower in the first morning sun And 'twas midday at least ere my journey was done; But the clock never sounded the last stroke of noon, For there, from the clapper, swung MRS RAVOON.

I hauled in the line, and I took my first look
At the half-eaten horror that hung from the hook.
I had dragged from the depths of the limpid lagoon
The luminous body of Mrs Rayoon.

I fled in the storm, thorough lightning and thunder, And there, as a flash split the darkness asunder, Chewing a rat's-tail and mumbling a rune, Mad in the moat squatted Mrs Ravoon.

I stood by the waters so green and so thick, And I stirred at the scum with my old, withered stick; When there rose through the ooze, like a monstrous balloon, The bloated cadaver of MRS RAVOON.

Facing the fens, I looked back from the shore Where all had been empty a moment before; And there, by the light of the Lincolnshire moon, Immense on the marshes, stood . . . Mrs Rayoon!

416

from Potted Swan

(A condensed version of Shakespeare)

THE devil damn thee black, thou cream-faced loon—Whom we invite to see us crowned at Scone.

ANONYMOUS

417

Examination Question

O CUCKOO! shall I call thee Bird Or but a wandering Voice? State the alternative preferred With reasons for your choice.

ROY FULLER

1912-1991

418

Coptic Socks

The Victoria and Albert Museum has mounted a special exhibition of knitting ... The exhibits will include a pair of Coptic socks dating from the fourth-fifth century AD . . .

--- NEWS ITEM, 1980

FANCY the Copt Possessing socks! —Elastic-topped, Perhaps, with clocks.

What marvellous wool From Coptic flocks To last so well In Coptic socks!

Some will get shocks
Who cast an optic
On knitted socks—
Then read they're Coptic.

VIRGINIA GRAHAM

1912-1992

419

Ein Complaint

HERR DIREKTOR, ich sent Sie ein cable, zu frag' if some Dinge of mein in ein drawer in der Ankleide table gefunden sind. Ja oder nein?

Ein wunderschön Paar Underpanten; ein Nachtgown von Satin gemacht; und zwei kleine jade Elephanten, mein Mann von der Ost mir gebracht.

LAWRENCE DURRELL

Und auch, Herr Direktor, ich dinks dass ein Taschentuch shpotted mit green war left in ein Stuhl on die links of die Lounge bei das photo of Wien.

Ich cabled der Tag before gestern: Warum kommst es nothing dabei? Ich bitte Sie machen Ihr bestern zu schicken mir etwas reply!

LAWRENCE DURRELL

1912-1990

420 Ballad of the Oedipus Complex

FROM Travancore to Tripoli I trailed the great Imago, Wherever Freud has followed me I felt Mama and Pa go.

(The engine loves the driver And the driver loves his mate, The mattress strokes the pillow And the pencil pokes the slate.)

I tried to strangle it one day While sitting in the Lido But it got up and tickled me And now I'm all Libido.

My friends spoke to the Censor And the censor warned the Id But though they tried to hush things up They neither of them did.

(The barman loves his potion And the admiral his barge, The frogman loves the ocean And the soldier his discharge.) (The critic loves urbanity The plumber loves his tool. The preacher all humanity The poet loves the fool.)

If seven psychoanalysts
On seven different days
Condemned my coloured garters
Or my neo-Grecian stays,

I'd catch a magic constable And lock him behind bars To be a warning to all men Who have mamas and pas.

MICHAEL BURN

1912-

421 For the Common Market

IT's easy to be witty in French. You don't have to know French well. Think of those French expressions (this is the secret) . . . Goût du néant, esprit de l'escalier, Dégoût de la vie, nostalgie de la boue, Adieu suprême des mouchoirs. All you have to do is take two nouns, Any old nouns, the iller-assorted the better, And couple them with a genitive, Shrug, throw your hands out (not too far), In a French sort of way, And give the casual knowing look of someone Who knows the girl at the bar. Try it and see . . . With faint disdain . . . c'est un sentiment de vestiaire, Amour de boulanger, fantaisie du lavabo, Goût de Londres, tendresse des wagons-lits, Or sighing

DYLAN THOMAS

Les aurevoirs de Vendredi. Everyone will say how well you know French. I've tried it on Frenchmen, and I know.

In German just couple the words together,
Like any old strangers meeting in any old street . . .
Himmelschnabel Apfelpudel Heldenbegeisterung Weltkrebs . . .
No one will know any better.

In Italian it will be helpful to know the first line of Dante, And also, brushing away a tear, Italia, Italia, terra di morti, And go straight on to business.

I will advise later about the Scandinavian countries.

DYLAN THOMAS

1914-1953

The Song of the Mischievous Dog

422

(Written at the age of 11)

THERE are many who say that a dog has his day, And a eat has a number of lives; There are others who think that a lobster is pink, And that bees never work in their hives. There are fewer, of course, who insist that a horse Has a horn and two humps on its head, And a fellow who jests that a mare can build nests Is as rare as a donkey that's red. Yet in spite of all this, I have moments of bliss, For I cherish a passion for bones, And though doubtful of biscuit, I'm willing to risk it, And love to chase rabbits and stones. But my greatest delight is to take a good bite At a calf that is plump and delicious; And if I indulge in a bite at a bulge, Let's hope you won't think me too vicious.

JOHN BERRYMAN

1914-1972

423 American Lights, Seen from off Abroad

BLUE go up & blue go down to light the lights of Dollartown

Nebuchadnezzar had it so good? wink the lights of Hollywood

I never think, I have so many things, flash the lights of Palm Springs

I worry like a madwoman over all the world, affirm the lights, all night, at State

I have no plans, I mean well, swear the lights of Georgetown

I have the blind staggers call the lights of Niagara

We shall die in a palace shout the black lights of Dallas

I couldn't dare less, my favorite son, fritter the lights of Washington

(I have a brave old So-and-So, chuckle the lights of Independence, Mo.)

I cast a shadow, what I mean, blurt the lights of Abilene

Both his sides are all the same glows his grin with all but shame

He can do nothing night & day, wonder his lovers. So they say.

'Basketball in outer space' sneers the White New Hampshire House R. P. LISTER

I'll have a smaller one, later, Mac, hope the strange lights of Cal Tech

I love you one & all, hate shock, bleat the lights of Little Rock

I cannot quite focus cry the lights of Las Vegas

I am a maid of shots & pills, swivel the lights of Beverly Hills

Proud & odd, you give me vertigo, fly the lights of San Francisco

I am all satisfied love & chalk, mutter the great lights of New York

I have lost your way say the white lights of Boston

Here comes a scandal to blight you to bed. Here comes a cropper. That's what I said.

R. P. LISTER

1914-

A Toast to 2,000

424

THE century's no longer new;
The years to come seem very few.
Twenties and thirties, forties gone,
And now the fifties rumble on . . .
No use to grumble or repine,
The century's in its decline.

Now dawns upon the turning page The fin-de-siècle, stuffy age. Young men and maidens of this time Will be the pillars of its prime; These jocund children, bald and stout, Will see its last convulsions out.

And we who saw the thirties through,
The hungry forties suffered too,
May linger, grey and comatose,
Within a few years of its close;
But not behold the strange new years
Charged with fresh follies and fresh fears.

Yet some Victorian, shrunk and thin, Will see the year 2000 in— With fumbling mind, but changeless mien Will ponder on the dear old Queen, Under whose reign he first beheld The frightening world, and wisely yelled.

There will he sit like any ghost And drink to that New Year a toast, Toast given by some pompous bore At present playing on the shore. Well may that centenarian fail To grasp the meaning of the tale.

425 A Mind Reborn in Streatham Common

I RODE to Streatham Common on a tram,
When I was young—how long ago it seems!—
And told a stout psychiatrist called Sam
The sorry tale of my distressful dreams.

He with strong counsel straightened out my mind, And with shrewd blows unbent my twisted brain; My eye grew placid and my brow unlined, And in that happy state I still remain.

My mind, unblemished by the slightest kink, Is like some plateau, featureless and bare; I dream no more, I lie awake and think, But what I think is neither here nor there.

HENRY REED

1914-1986

426

Chard Whitlow

(Mr Eliot's Sunday Evening Postscript)

As we get older we do not get any younger. Seasons return, and today I am fifty-five, And this time last year I was fifty-four, And this time next year I shall be sixty-two. And I cannot say I should care (to speak for myself) To see my time over again—if you can call it time, Fidgeting uneasily under a draughty stair, Or counting sleepless nights in the crowded Tube.

There are certain precautions—though none of them very reliable—Against the blast from bombs, or the flying splinter, But not against the blast from Heaven, vento dei venti, The wind within a wind, unable to speak for wind; And the frigid burnings of purgatory will not be touched By any emollient.

I think you will find this put, Better than I could ever hope to express it, In the words of Kharma: 'It is, we believe, Idle to hope that the simple stirrup-pump Can extinguish hell.'

Oh, listeners,

And you especially who have turned off the wireless, And sit in Stoke or Basingstoke, listening appreciatively to the silence, (Which is also the silence of hell) pray, not for yourselves but your souls. And pray for me also under the draughty stair. As we get older we do not get any younger.

And pray for Kharma under the holy mountain.

HARRY HEARSON

fl. 1940

427

Nomenclaturik

THERE was a young fellow named Cholmondeley, Whose bride was so mellow and colmondeley That the best man, Colquhoun, An inane young bolqufoun, Could only stand still and stare dolmondeley.

The bridgeroom's first cousin, young Belvoir, Whose dad was a Lancashire welvoir, Arrived with George Bohun At just about nohun When excitement was mounting to felvoir.

The vicar—his surname was Beauchamp— Of marriage endeavoured to teauchamp, While the bridesmaid, Miss Marjoribanks, Played one or two harjoripranks; But the shoe that she threw failed to reauchamp.

GAVIN EWART

1916-

128

The Black Box

As well as these poor poems I am writing some wonderful ones. They are all being filed separately, nobody sees them.

When I die they will be buried in a big black tin box. In fifty years' time they must be dug up,

GAVIN EWART

for so my will provides. This is to confound the critics and teach everybody a valuable lesson.

429 To the Virgins, to Make the Most of Time

Now, listen.
I want you new girls, every morning,
To sprinkle an oral contraceptive on your corn flakes.
I've got my eye on you, I want to marry into you,
To fluffle you up a bit, then dive right in
Smoothly.

I'm a potentate. Don't be too girlish, Don't bother to name those breasts Maria and Matilda Or call your favourite ball-point Clarence. None of this interests me. Wear a bra if you want to And panties if you want to. It's immaterial.

In this establishment, my will holds. If you are naughty, there's a cane in the corner. I don't believe in God, I can do what I like.

Every morning there's naked bathing And then at least two hours of horse-back riding To promote a well-developed, rounded bottom.

The only lessons are Theory and Practice; All my instructresses are big harsh Lesbians. So watch your step.

Night Duty begins at eight. A roster will be published. My favourite girls have a really marvellous time. I hope you will be happy here. Never forget These are the best years of your life. Go to your rooms now. Goodnight.

430

One for the Anthologies

HERBERT's a hard and horrid man
And so am I.
He does as much harm as he can
And so do I.
He wastes the time of Institutes
And spends his nights with prostitutes,
And so do I.

Wilfred's a weak and weary man
And so am I.
He's always been an also-ran
And so have I.
He's been defeated all his life,
Too tired to end it with a knife—
And so am I

David's a dense and drunken man
And so am I.
He's fond of glass and mug and can
And so am I.
When these sad dogs have had their day
They'll all be glad to go away
And so will I.

431

The Great Women Composers

SYBIL SIBELIUS! Yes, Belinda Brahms! Harriet Haydn! And even Mary Mozart! Have all been invited to tea by the indomitable Beatrice K. Beethoven!

The Semantic Limerick According to the Shorter Oxford English Dictionary (1933)

THERE existed an adult male person who had lived a relatively short time, belonging or pertaining to St John's,* who desired to commit sodomy with the large web-footed swimming birds of the genus Cygnus or subfamily Cygninae of the family Anatidae, characterized by a long and gracefully curved neck and a majestic motion when swimming.

So he moved into the presence of the person employed to carry burdens, who declared: 'Hold or possess as something at your disposal my female child! The large web-footed swimming-birds of the genus *Cygnus* or subfamily *Cygninae* of the family *Anatidae*, characterized by a long and gracefully curved neck and a majestic motion when swimming, are set apart, specially retained for the Head, Fellows and Tutors of the College!'

*A College of Cambridge University.

433 The Semantic Limerick According to Dr Johnson's Dictionary (Edition of 1765)

THERE exifted a person, not a woman or a boy, being in the first part of life, not old, of St John's,* who wished to —— the large water-fowl, that have a long and very straight neck, and are very white, excepting when they are young (their legs and feet being black, as are their bills, which are like that of a goose, but something rounder, and a little hooked at the lower ends, the two sides below their eyes being black and shining like ebony).

In confequence of this he moved ftep by ftep to the one that had charge of the gate, who pronounced: 'Poffefs and enjoy my female offspring! The large water-fowl, that have a long and very ftraight neck, and are very white, excepting when they are young (their legs and feet being black, as are their bills, which are like that of a goofe, but fomething rounder, and a little hooked at the lower ends, the two fides below their eyes being black and fhining like ebony), are kept in ftore, laid up for a future time, for the fake of the gentlemen with Spanish titles.'

*A College of Cambridge University.

The Owl Writes a Detective Story

434

This poem was written to be read aloud, and the 'oo' sounds at the ends of the lines should be intoned like the call of an owl

A STATELY home where doves, in dovecotes, coofields where calm cattle stand and gently moo, trim lawns where croquet is the thing to do. This is the ship, the house party's the crew: Lord Feudal, hunter of the lion and gnu, whose walls display the heads of not a few, Her Ladyship, once Ida Fortescue, who, like his Lordship very highborn too surveys the world with a disdainful moue. Their son-most active with a billiard cue-Lord Lazy (stays in bed till half past two). A Balkan Count called Popolesceru (an ex-Dictator waiting for a coup). Ann Fenn, most English, modest, straight and true, a very pretty girl without a sou. Adrian Finkelstein, a clever Jew. Tempest Bellairs, a beauty such as you would only find in books like this (she'd sue if I displayed her to the public view enough to say men stick to her like glue). John Huntingdon, who's only there to woo (a fact, except for her, the whole house knew) Ann Fenn. And, last, the witty Cambridge Blue, the Honourable Algy Playfair, who shines in detection. His clear 'View halloo!' puts murderers into a frightful stew.

But now the plot unfolds! What déjà vu!
There! In the snow!—The clear print of a shoe!
Tempest is late for her next rendez-vous,
Lord Feudal's blood spreads wide—red, sticky goo
on stiff white shirtfront—Lazy's billet-doux
has missed Ann Fenn, and Popolesceru
has left—without a whisper of adieu
or saying goodbye, typical mauvais gout!
Adrian Finkelstein, give him his due,
behaves quite well. Excitement is taboo
in this emotionless landowner's zoo.

ROBERT CONQUEST

Algy, with calm that one could misconstrue (handling with nonchalance bits of vertu) knows who the murderer is. He has a clue.

But who? But who? Who, who, who, who, who?

435

'It's Hard to Dislike Emart'

-New Review critic

I ALWAYS try to dislike my poets, it's good for them, they get so uppity otherwise, going around thinking they're little geniuses—but sometimes I find it hard. They're so pathetic in their efforts to be *liked*.

When we're all out walking on the cliffs it's always pulling my coat with 'Sir! Oh, Sir!' and 'May I walk with you, Sir?'— I sort them out harshly with my stick.

If I push a few over the edge, that only encourages the others. In the places of preferment there is room for just so many.

The rest must simply lump it.

There's too much sucking up and trying to be clever. They must all learn they'll never get round me.

Merit has nothing to do with it. There's no way to pull the wool over my eyes, no way, no way...

ROBERT CONQUEST

1917-

436

Bagpipes at the Biltmore

(Air: 'Strathfiddich')

DOWNTOWN Los Angeles: In the huge baroque lobby Like the hall of a station Three men with kilts on,

ROBERT CONQUEST

Skian-dhus and sporrans And all the adornments, Stamp round in circles. One bangs a drum and The others play bagpipes.

What on earth are they up to? And who are the people Marching behind them With badges and name-tags? An occasional banner: 'UBEW'— 'United', for certain, 'Brotherhood', surely, And W's 'Workers'. What about 'E', then? 'Electrical', maybe? But what has the Union To do with bagpipes? And why are they here in The bourgeois old Biltmore?

It's terribly noisy
But fairly inspiriting
—Except, I remember
How we marched as recruits through
The fog-frozen Lothians
With pipers before us:
An ear-splitting torment
Till two brave English laddies
Put paid to the nuisance
With a long knitting-needle,
And the fights and the uproar
Around the old squad-room ...

My highland great-grandsires
—Macandrew, Macpherson—
Though they much preferred Mozart,
Passed down an old story
Of the head of a septlet
In a bare granite hovel
He miscalled a castle.
After plenty of skirlings
His hereditary piper
With a tattered old plaid on

ROBERT CONQUEST

Would cry to the cardinal Points of the compass, 'The MacShagbag of Shagbag Has started to dine. The Kings of the Airth May now take their seats'.

—For that you need bagpipes. Mere whisky won't do it. So they do have their virtues, At least of nostalgia. But instilling a spirit In Electrical Workers To march round the lobby Of the stuffy old Biltmore I believe it, since I see it ...

Just one more blow from The unreasoned, untidy World we inhabit Against our assumptions. Good for you, really: Shakes up your smugness, Freshens your senses (In this case your eardrums). I expect that tomorrow Will turn up with something, Though perhaps a bit subtler Than this too sharp reminder To haul off from habit And struggle with structure, With a noise so enormous I can bellow unnoticed (And it's pleasant to do it In the solemn old Biltmore), 'Oh belt up, you buggers!'

Progress

THERE was a great Marxist called Lenin Who did two or three million men in

—That's a lot to have done in

But where he did one in

That grand Marxist Stalin did ten in.

437

JOHN HEATH-STUBBS

1918-

438

Simcox

SIMCOX was one of several rather uninteresting Ghosts, which popular report affirmed Haunted the precincts of the College where I had the privilege of my education.

A Junior Fellow (exactly in what field His tedious studies ran was not remembered), Simcox, it seems, was drowned—the Long Vacation Of 1910, or '12, or thereabouts, Somewhere off the coast of Donegal: If accident or suicide I don't recall. But afterwards Simcox began to manifest himself In his old rooms, sitting in his large arm-chair, With dripping clothes, and coughing slightly. Simcox was wet in life, and wet in death.

To save embarrassment, it was decided This should in future be the chaplain's room. The chaplain of my day, a hearty Beer-swilling extrovert, and not much given—Or so I would suppose—to exorcism, Never, to my knowledge, did in fact aver He had encountered Simcox. And anyway Those visitings grew fainter with the years. Simcox was dim in life, and dim in death.

439

One

ONE thinks of *one* as a pronoun employed principally At Cambridge, modestly to include oneself And other people in one's own set, At Cambridge. One appreciates the French usage Of *on*; one knows one's Henry James; One does feel (or, of course, alternatively, one does not) One must, on the whole, concur with Dr Leavis (or, of course, alternatively, with Mr Rylands).

MARTIN BELL

At Oxford, on the other hand,

One tends to become we. At Cambridge
One senses a certain arrogance in the Oxford we;
A certain exclusiveness in the Cambridge one
Is suspected, at Oxford.

440 Footnote to Belloc's 'Tarantella'

44 I

Do you remember an inn, Miranda? It lost its licence of course—Total neglect of the elementary rules of hygiene, not to mention Wine contaminated with tar, and constant complaints
From the neighbours about the noise.
One visit of the inspector
From the Spanish Tourist Board was quite enough.
Nevermore, Miranda, nevermore.

MARTIN BELL

1918-1978

Senilio Passes, Singing

SOLOMON GRUNDY
Bored on Tuesday
Manic on Wednesday
Panic on Thursday
Drunk on Friday
Hung over Saturday
Slept all Sunday
Back to work Monday—
That's the life
For Solomon Grundy.

LOUISE BENNETT

1919-

442

Colonization in Reverse

WAT a joyful news, Miss Mattie, I feel like me heart gwine burs Jamaica people colonizin Englan in reverse.

By de hundred, by de tousan From country and from town, By de ship-load, by de plane-load Jamaica is Englan boun.

Dem a pour out a Jamaica, Everybody future plan Is fe get a big-time job An settle in de mother lan.

What a islan! What a people! Man an woman, old an young Just a pack dem bag an baggage An tun history upside dung!

Some people doan like travel, But fe show dem loyalty Dem all a open up cheap-fare-To-Englan agency.

An week by week dem shippin off Dem countryman like fire, Fe immigrate an populate De seat a de Empire.

Oonoo see how life is funny, Oonoo see de tunabout? Jamaica live fe box bred Out a English people mout'.

oonoo] you

WILLIAM COLE

For wen dem ketch a Englan, An start play dem different role, Some will settle down to work An some will settle fe de dole.

Jane say de dole is not too bad Because dey payin she Two pounds a week fe seek a job Dat suit her dignity.

Me say Jane will never fine work At de rate how she dah look, For all day she stay pon Aunt Fan couch An read love-story book.

Wat a devilment a Englan! Dem face war an brave de worse, But me wonderin how dem gwine stan Colonizin in reverse.

WILLIAM COLE

1919-

Mutual Problem

SAID Jerome K. Jerome to Ford Madox Ford, 'There's something, old boy, that I've always abhorred: When people address me and call me "Jerome," Are they being standoffish, or too much at home?'

Said Ford, 'I agree; It's the same thing with me.'

443

ketch] reach

ANONYMOUS

Harry Pollitt Was a Bolshie

HARRY POLLITT was a Bolshie, one of Lenin's lads, Till he was finally done in by reactionary cads.

444

By reactionary cads? Yes, reactionary cads, Till he was finally done in by reactionary cads.

Up spoke the ghost of Harry, 'My spirit shall not die,
I'll go and do some party work in the kingdom up on high.'

He stood before the pearly gates, all trembling at the knees, 'A message here for Comrade God from Harry Pollitt, please.'

'Oh, who is that a-standing there so humble and contrite?'
'I'm a friend of Lady Astor's.' 'Okay, you'll be all right.'

They put him in the choir, put a harp into his hand, And he taught the Internationale to the Hallelujah band.

They put him in the choir, but the hymns he did not like, So he organised the angels and he brought them out on strike.

They sent him up for trial before the Holy Ghost, For spreading disaffection among the Heavenly Host.

The verdict it was 'Guilty,' and Harry he said 'Oh!'
He tucked his nightie round his knees and he floated down below.

Yes, he floated down below, he floated down below, He tucked his nightie round his knees and he floated down below.

Now seven long years have passed, and Harry's doing well— He's just been made the People's Commissar of Soviet Hell.

Harry Pollitt] General Secretary of the Communist Party of Great Britain 1929-56

ALEXANDER SCOTT

1920-

445

from Scotched

SCOTCH God Kent His Faither.

Scotch Religion Damn Aa.

Scotch Education I tellt ye I tellt ye.

Scotch Queers
Wha peys wha
—For what?

Scotch Prostitution
Dear,
Dear.

Scotch Liberty Agree Wi me.

Scotch Equality
Kaa the feet frae
Thon big bastard.

Scotch Fraternity
Our mob uses
The same razor.

Scotch Optimism Through a gless, Darkly.

Kent] knew

Kaa] knock

Thon] that

ALEXANDER SCOTT

Scotch Pessimism
Nae
Gless.

Scotch Initiative
Eftir
You.

Scotch Generosity Eftir Me.

Scotch Sex In atween Drinks.

Scotch Passion Forgot Mysel.

Scotch Free-Love Canna be Worth much.

Scotch Lovebirds
Cheap
Cheap.

Scotch Fractions
A hauf
'n' a hauf.

Scotch Afternoon-Tea Masked Pot

Scotch Drink Nip Trip.

Scotch Poets Wha's the T'ither?

Masked] infused

HOWARD NEMEROV

1920-1991

446

A Life

INNOCENCE?
In a sense.
In no sense!

Was that it? Was that it? Was that it?

That was it.

447

Creation Myth on a Moebius Band

THIS world's just mad enough to have been made By the Being his beings into Being prayed.

448

To my Least Favorite Reviewer

WHEN I was young, just starting at our game, I ambitioned to be christlike, and forgive thee. For a mortal Jew that proved too proud an aim; Now it's my humbler hope just to outlive thee.

EDWIN MORGAN

1920-

449

Itinerary

I

WE went to Oldshoremore.
Is the Oldshoremore road still there?
You mean the old shore road?
I suppose it's more an old road than a shore road.

EDWIN MORGAN

No more! They shored it up, but it's washed away.
So you could sing the old song—
Yes we sang the old song:
We'll take the old Oldshoremore shore road no more.

П

We passed the Muckle Flugga.
Did you see the muckle flag?
All we saw was the muckle fog.
The flag says ultima flugga wha's like us.
Couldn't see flag for fug, sorry.
Ultimately—

Ultimately we made for Muck and flogged the lugger.

Ш

Was it bleak at Bowhousebog?
It was black as a hoghouse, boy.
Yes, but bleak?
Look, it was black as a bog and bleak as the Bauhaus!
The Bauhaus wasn't black—
Will you get off my back!
So there were dogs too?
Dogs, hogs, leaks in the bogs—we never went back.

D. J. ENRIGHT

1920-

450

Posterity

POSTERITY was always a great reader.
He would beg, borrow or steal books,
He would even buy them.
You could be sure to find Posterity
With his nose in a book.
(Except when listening to music
Or peering at paintings.)
He had excellent judgement too.
You could always put your faith in old Posterity.
We shall miss him.

from Paradise Illustrated

(i)

'RICH soil,' remarked the Landlord.
'Lavishly watered.' Streams to the right,
Fountains to the left.
'The rose, you observe, is without a thorn.'

'What's a thorn?' asked Adam.
'Something you have in your side,'
The Landlord replied.

'And since there are no seasons All the flowers bloom all the time.'

'What's a season?' Eve inquired. 'Yours not to reason why,'
The Landlord made reply.

Odours rose from the trees, Grapes fell from the vines, The sand was made of gold, The pebbles were made of pearls.

'I've never seen the like,' said Eve. 'Naturally,' the Landlord smiled.

'It's unimaginable!' sighed Adam. 'You're not obliged to imagine it,' Snapped the Landlord. 'Yet.'

(ii)

'Why didn't we think of clothes before?' Asked Adam, Removing Eve's.

'Why did we ever think of clothes?' Asked Eve, Laundering Adam's.

(iii)

THE days of Adam were 930 years. He sat in the market-place With other senior citizens.

D. J. ENRIGHT

With Seth, who was just 800, Enos, who was 695, And Methuselah, only 243.

'They're not the men Their great-grandfathers were,' Said Seth.

'Lamech's kid Noah cries all night,' Said Enos. 'Howls when they bath it.'

Said the youthful Methuselah: 'They've all been spoilt.
I blame their mothers.'

'It was different in my day,' Said Adam. 'People lived for ever then.'

The Evil Days

452

WHILE the years draw nigh when the clattering typewriter is a burden, likewise a parcel of books from the postman, and he shall say, I have no pleasure in them; for much study is a weariness of the flesh;

Also when the cistern shall break, and the overflow be loosed like a fountain; when the lights are darkened, and the windows need cleaning,

And the keeper of the house shall tremble at rate bills, and be afraid of prices which are high; and almonds are too much for the grinders, and beers shall be out of the way;

Yet desire may not utterly fail, and he shall rise up at the sight of a bird, when the singsong girls are brought low;

In the day when he seeks out acceptable words; when the editors are broken at their desks, and the sound of the publishers shall cease because they are few.

Then shall the dust return to the earth as it was, and the spirit also, whether it be good or evil, shall look for its place.

RICHARD WILBUR

1921-

453

Rillons, Rillettes

RILLETTES: Hors d'œuvre made up of a mash of pigmeat, usually highly seasoned. Also used for making sandwiches. The Rillettes enjoying the greatest popularity are the Rillettes and Rillons de Tours, but there are Rillettes made in many other parts of France.

RILLONS: Another name for the Rillettes, a pigmeat hors d'œuvre. The most popular Rillons are those of Blois.

—A Concise Encyclopaedia of Gastronomy, edited by André L. Simon

RILLONS, Rillettes, they taste the same, And would by any other name, And are, if I may risk a joke, Alike as two pigs in a poke.

The dishes are the same, and yet While Tours provides the best *Rillettes*, The best *Rillons* are made in Blois. There must be some solution.

Ah!—

Does Blois supply, do you suppose, The best *Rillettes de Tours*, while those Now offered by the chefs of Tours Are, by their ancient standards, poor?

Clever, but there remains a doubt. It is a thing to brood about, Like non-non-A, infinity, Or the doctrine of the Trinity.

454

The Prisoner of Zenda

AT the end a 'The Prisoner of Zenda,' The King being out of danger, Stewart Granger (As Rudolph Rassendyll)

RICHARD WILBUR

Must swallow a bitter pill By renouncing his co-star, Deborah Kerr.

It would be poor behavia
In him and in Princess Flavia
Were they to put their own
Concerns before those of the Throne.
Deborah Kerr must wed
The King instead.

Rassendyll turns to go.
Must it be so?
Why can't they have their cake
And eat it, for heaven's sake?
Please let them have it both mays,
The audience prays.
And yet it is hard to quarrel
With a plot so moral.

One redeeming factor, However, is that the actor Who plays the once-dissolute King (Who has learned through suffering Not to drink or be mean To his future Queen), Far from being a stranger, Is also Stewart Granger.

Shame

455

It is a cramped little state with no foreign policy,
Save to be thought inoffensive. The grammar of the language
Has never been fathomed, owing to the national habit
Of allowing each sentence to trail off in confusion.
Those who have visited Scusi, the capital city,
Report that the railway-route from Schuldig passes
Through country best described as unrelieved.
Sheep are the national product. The faint inscription
Over the city gates may perhaps be rendered,
'I'm afraid you won't find much of interest here.'

PHILIP LARKIN

Census-reports which give the population As zero are, of course, not to be trusted, Save as reflecting the natives' flustered insistence That they do not count, as well as their modest horror Of letting one's sex be known in so many words. The uniform grey of the nondescript buildings, the absence Of churches or comfort-stations, have given observers An odd impression of ostentatious meanness, And it must be said of the citizens (muttering by In their ratty sheepskins, shying at cracks in the sidewalk) That they lack the peace of mind of the truly humble. The tenor of life is careful, even in the stiff Unsmiling carelessness of the border-guards And douaniers, who admit, whenever they can, Not merely the usual carloads of deodorant But gypsies, g-strings, hasheesh, and contraband pigments. Their complete negligence is reserved, however, For the hoped-for invasion, at which time the happy people (Sniggering, ruddily naked, and shamelessly drunk) Will stun the foe by their overwhelming submission, Corrupt the generals, infiltrate the staff, Usurp the throne, proclaim themselves to be sun-gods, And bring about the collapse of the whole empire.

PHILIP LARKIN

1922-1985

456 Sunny Prestatyn

COME To Sunny Prestatyn
Laughed the girl on the poster,
Kneeling up on the sand
In tautened white satin.
Behind her, a hunk of coast, a
Hotel with palms
Seemed to expand from her thighs and
Spread breast-lifting arms.

PHILIP LARKIN

She was slapped up one day in March. A couple of weeks, and her face Was snaggle-toothed and boss-eyed; Huge tits and a fissured crotch Were scored well in, and the space Between her legs held scrawls That set her fairly astride A tuberous cock and balls

Autographed *Tutch Thomas*, while Someone had used a knife Or something to stab right through The moustached lips of her smile. She was too good for this life. Very soon, a great transverse tear Left only a hand and some blue. Now *Fight Cancer* is there.

457

A Study of Reading Habits

WHEN getting my nose in a book Cured most things short of school, It was worth ruining my eyes To know I could still keep cool, And deal out the old right hook To dirty dogs twice my size.

Later, with inch-thick specs, Evil was just my lark: Me and my cloak and fangs Had ripping times in the dark. The women I clubbed with sex! I broke them up like meringues.

Don't read much now: the dude Who lets the girl down before The hero arrives, the chap Who's yellow and keeps the store, Seem far too familiar. Get stewed: Books are a load of crap. 458

Limericks

(i)

THERE was an old fellow of Kaber,
Who published a volume with Faber:
When they said, 'Meet Ted Hughes,'
He replied, 'I refuse,'
But Charles called, 'You must love your neighbour.'

(ii)

THERE was an old fellow of Kaber,
Who published a volume with Faber:
When they said, 'Meet Thom Gunn,'
He cried, 'God, I must run,'
But Charles called, 'You must love your neighbour.'

Larkin wrote a number of other limericks in the same vein.

HOWARD MOSS

1922-1987

459

Geography: A Song

THERE are no rocks At Rockaway, There are no sheep At Sheepshead Bay, There's nothing new In Newfoundland, And silent is Long Island Sound.

460

Tourists

CRAMPED like sardines on the Queens, and sedated, The sittings all first, the roommates mismated,

Kaber] a village in Yorkshire

Charles] Charles Monteith, editor at Faber and Faber.

HOWARD MOSS

Three nuns at the table, the waiter a barber, Then dumped with their luggage at some frumpish harbor,

Veering through rapids in a vapid *rapido*To view the new moon from a ruin on the Lido,

Or a sundown in London from a rundown Mercedes, Then high-borne to Glyndebourne for Orfeo in Hades,

Embarrassed in Paris in Harris tweed, dying to Get to the next museum piece that they're flying to,

Finding, in Frankfurt, that one indigestible Comestible makes them too ill for the Festival,

Footloose in Lucerne, or taking a pub in in Stratford or Glasgow, or maudlin in Dublin, in-

sensitive, garrulous, querulous, audible, Drunk in the Dolomites, tuning a portable,

Homesick in Stockholm, or dressed to toboggan At the wrong time of year in too dear Copenhagen,

Generally being too genial or hostile—
Too grand at the Grand, too old at the Hostel—

Humdrum conundrums, what's to become of them? Most will come home, but there will be some of them

Subsiding like Lawrence in Florence, or crazily Ending up tending shop up in Fiesole.

KINGSLEY AMIS

1922-

Autobiographical Fragment

461

WHEN I lived down in Devonshire The callers at my cottage Were Constant Angst, the art critic, And old Major Courage.

KINGSLEY AMIS

Angst always brought me something nice
To get in my good graces:
A quilt, a roll of cotton-wool,
A pair of dark glasses.

He tore up all my unpaid bills, Went and got my slippers, Took the telephone off its hook And bolted up the shutters.

We smoked and chatted by the fire, Sometimes just nodding; His charming presence made it right To sit and do nothing.

But then—those awful afternoons
I walked out with the Major!
I ran up hills, down streams, through briars;
It was sheer blue murder.

Trim in his boots, riding-breeches And threadbare Norfolk jacket, He watched me, frowning, bawled commands To work hard and enjoy it.

I asked him once why I was there, Except to get all dirty; He tugged his grey moustache and snapped: 'Young man, it's your duty.'

What duty's served by pointless, mad Climbing and crawling? I tell you, I was thankful when The old bore stopped calling.

462

Mightier than the Pen

JERKING and twitching as he walks, Neighing and hooting as he talks, The shabby pundit's prototype, Smoking his horrible black pipe, Balbus keeps making me feel ill. I've heard that art's a kind of pill

KINGSLEY AMIS

To purge your feelings, so I'll try And catch him in my camera's eye, Transcribe him down to the last hair, Ambered, though neither rich nor rare.

But will my interests be served By having such a sod preserved? Is art much better than a drug, To cure the man but spare the bug? And, gentle reader, why should you Be led vicariously to spew? Cameras just click, and a click's not The sound of an effective shot; Fussing with flash and tripod's fun, But bang's the way to get things done.

VERNON SCANNELL

1922-

463

Popular Mythologies

No T all these legends, I suppose, Are total lies: Thousands of Welshmen at a rugby match Sometimes surprise By singing more or less in tune: Quite a lot Of bullies may be cowards, though too many Are not. It would make sense to revise most saws About the tall: For instance I've found that the bigger they are The harder I fall. Everyone knows about the Scots And their miserliness, The way they repeatedly cry 'Hoots mon!' Though I must confess I have often been embarrassed by their largesse And not one In my hearing has ever said 'Hoots mon'.

VERNON SCANNELL

Of course the Jews Are very easy to pin down: They amuse With comic names like Izzy, Solly, Benny, Moses, And like the Scots they're very mean And have big noses. The trouble is you can't be sure That people with small Noses and names like Patrick, Sean, Peter or Paul Are always to be trusted in fiscal matters. Not at all. And what of the famous cockney wit? You'd hear greater Intelligence, humour and verbal flair From an alligator Than the average East End Londoner. And suicides? Those who talk about it never do it? What of the brides Of darkness, Sexton, Woolf and Plath? And those others Chatterton, Beddoes, Hemingway, Crane? This band of brothers All descanted on the mortal theme. But why go on thus? Easy, but waste of effort to fill An omnibus. Surprising though how people still Swallow all this Prejudiced stuff-not us, of course, Oh no, not us.

464

Protest Poem

IT was a good word once, a little sparkler, Simple, innocent even, like a hedgerow flower, And irreplaceable. None of its family Can properly take over: *merry* and *jolly* Both carry too much weight; *jocund* and *blithe* Were pensioned off when grandpa was alive. *Vivacious* is a flirt; she's lived too long

VERNON SCANNELL

With journalists and advertising men. Spritely and spry, both have a nervous tic. There is no satisfactory substitute. It's down the drain and we are going to miss it. No good advising me to go ahead And use the word as ever. If I did We know that someone's bound to smirk or snigger. Of all the epithets why pick on this one? Some deep self-mocking irony Or blindfold stab into the lexicon? All right. Then let's call heterosexuals sad. Dainty for rapists, shy for busy flashers, Numinous for necrophiles, quaint for stranglers; The words and world are mad! I must protest Although I know my cause is lost. A good word once, and I'm disconsolate And angered by this simple syllable's fate: A small innocence gone, a little Fall. I grieve the loss. I am not gay at all.

'LORD BEGINNER' (Egbert Moore)

fl. 1950

Victory Calypso

465

CRICKET, lovely cricket,
At Lord's where I saw it;
Cricket, lovely cricket,
At Lord's where I saw it;
Yardley tried his best
But Goddard won the Test.
They gave the crowd plenty fun;
Second Test and West Indies won.

With those two little pals of mine Ramadhin and Valentine.

LORD BEGINNER

The King was there well attired,
So they started with Rae and Stollmeyer;
Stolly was hitting balls around the boundary,
But Wardle stopped him at twenty.
Rae had confidence,
So he put up a strong defence;
He saw the King was waiting to see,
So he gave him a century.

With those two little pals of mine Ramadhin and Valentine.

West Indies first innings total was three-twenty-six Just as usual.

When Bedser bowled Christiani
The whole thing collapsed quite easily,
England then went on,
And made one-hundred-fifty-one;
West Indies then had two-twenty lead,
And Goddard said, 'That's nice indeed.'

With those two little pals of mine Ramadhin and Valentine.

Yardley wasn't broken-hearted
When the second innings started;
Jenkins was like a target
Getting the first five into his basket.
But Gomez broke him down,
While Walcott licked them around;
He was not out for one-hundred and sixty-eight,
Leaving Yardley to contemplate.

The bowling was super-fine Ramadhin and Valentine.

West Indies was feeling homely,
Their audience had them happy.
When Washbrook's century had ended,
West Indies' voices all blended.
Hats went in the air.
They jumped and shouted without fear;
So at Lord's was the scenery
Bound to go down in history.

After all was said and done, Second Test and West Indies won!

ANTHONY BUTTS

fl. 1950

466

Massenet

MASSENET Never wrote a Mass in A. It'd have been just too bad, If he had.

ALLAN M. LAING

fl. 1950

467

A Grace for Ice-Cream

FOR water-ices, cheap but good,
That find us in a thirsty mood;
For ices made of milk or cream
That slip down smoothly as a dream;
For cornets, sandwiches and pies
That make the gastric juices rise;
For ices bought in little shops
Or at the kerb from him who stops;
For chanting of the sweet refrain:
'Vanilla, strawberry or plain?'
We thank Thee, Lord, who sendst with heat
This cool deliciousness to eat.

JUSTIN RICHARDSON

fl. 1950

468

The Retort Perfect

A RARE, twice-in-a-lifetime form of sport Is the finally annihilating retort.

MICHAEL FLANDERS

The sort of thing I have in mind Is devastating but never at all unkind And—which should be abundantly made clear— It must be audible and now and here, Not muttered tomorrow morning, to ourselves, in the train— We can all do that. No: there must be that glorious dawn in the brain Then out it comes, perfect-born, pat Clear-spoken, deliberate, cool And—this is the test—so remote from all human reply That it couldn't occur to our opposite number to try. He mustn't be made to look a fool Or he won't go about and repeat it: He should just grin and beat it, Leaving us amazed at our inspiration, Saving it over and over again for sweet confirmation, And rehearsing the tactics of its infiltration Into all future conversation.

MICHAEL FLANDERS

1922-1975

469

Have Some Madeira, M'dear?

SHE was young! She was pure! She was new! She was nice! She was fair! She was sweet seventeen! He was old! He was vile and no stranger to vice! He was base! He was bad! He was mean! He had slyly inveigled her up to his flat To see his collection of stamps, And he said as he hastened to put out the cat, The wine, his cigar and the lamps,

'Have some MADEIRA m'dear!
You really have nothing to fear;
I'm not trying to tempt you, that wouldn't be right,
You shouldn't drink spirits at this time of night,
Have some MADEIRA, m'dear!
It's very much nicer than BEER;

MICHAEL FLANDERS

I don't care for SHERRY, one cannot drink STOUT, And PORT is a wine I can well do without, It's simply a case of "Chacun à son GOUT." Have some MADEIRA, m'dear.'

Unaware of the wiles of the snake in the grass, Of the fate of the maiden who topes, She lowered her standards by raising her glass, Her courage, her eyes and his hopes! She sipped it, she drank it, she drained it, she did, He quietly refilled it again, And he said as he secretly carved one more notch On the butt of his gold-handled cane,

'Have some MADEIRA, m'dear!
I've got a small cask of it here,
And once it's been opened you know it won't keep;
Do finish it up, it will help you to sleep;
Have some MADEIRA, m'dear!
It's really an excellent year;
Now it if were GIN you'd be wrong to say yes,
The evil GIN does would be hard to assess
(Beside it's inclined to affect m'prowess!)
Have some MADEIRA, m'dear!'

Then there flashed through her mind what her mother had said, With her antepenultimate breath:
'Oh my child, should you look on the wine when 'tis red, Be prepared for a fate worse than death!'
She let go her glass with a shrill little cry, Crash, tinkle! It fell to the floor.
When he asked 'What in heaven . . .?' she made no reply, Up her mind and a dash for the door . . .

'HAVE SOME MADEIRA M'DEAR!'
Rang out down the hall loud and clear,
A tremulous cry that was filled with despair,
As she paused to take breath in the cool midnight air;
'HAVE SOME MADEIRA, M'DEAR!'
The words seemed to ring in her ear;
Until the next morning she woke up in bed,
With a smile on her lips and an ache in her head
And a beard in her ear-hole that tickled and said:
'Have some MADEIRA, m'dear!'

ANTHONY HECHT

1923-

470

Goliardic Song

In classical environs
Deity misbehaves;
There nereids and sirens
Bucket the whomping waves.
As tritons sound their conches
With fat, distended cheeks,
Welded are buxom haunches
To muscular physiques.

Out of that frothy pageant Venus Pandemos rose, Great genetrix and regent Of human unrepose. Not age nor custom cripples Her strenuous commands, Imperative of nipples And tyrannous of glands.

We who have been her students, Matriculated clerks In scholia of imprudence And vast, venereal Works, Taken and passed our orals, Salute her classic poise: Ur-Satirist of Morals And Mother of our Joys.

471

An Old Malediction

(Freely from Horace)

What well-heeled knuckle-head, straight from the unisex Hairstylist and bathed in *Russian Leather*, Dallies with you these late summer days, Pyrrha, In your expensive sublet? For whom do you Slip into something simple by, say, Gucci? The more fool he who has mapped out for himself The saline latitudes of incontinent grief.

ANTHONY HECHT

Dazzled though he be, poor dope, by the golden looks Your locks fetched up out of a bottle of *Clairol*, He will know that the wind changes, the smooth sailing Is done for, when the breakers wallop him broadside, When he's rudderless, dismasted, thoroughly swamped In that mindless rip-tide that got the best of me Once, when I ventured on your deeps, Piranha.

472

From the Grove Press

HIGGLEDY-PIGGLEDY Ralph Waldo Emerson Wroth at Bostonian, Cowardly hints,

Wrote an unprintable Epithalamion Based on a volume of Japanese prints.

LOUIS SIMPSON

1923-

473

Chocolates

ONCE some people were visiting Chekhov. While they made remarks about his genius the Master fidgeted. Finally he said, 'Do you like chocolates?'

They were astonished, and silent. He repeated the question, whereupon one lady plucked up her courage and murmured shyly, 'Yes.'

'Tell me,' he said, leaning forward, light glinting from his spectacles, 'what kind? The light, sweet chocolate or the dark, bitter kind?'

The conversation became general.

They spoke of cherry centers,
of almonds and Brazil nuts.

Losing their inhibitions
they interrupted one another.

For people may not know what they think
about politics in the Balkans,
or the vexed question of men and women,
but everyone has a definite opinion
about the flavor of shredded coconut.

Finally someone spoke of chocolates filled with liqueur,
and everyone, even the author of *Uncle Vanya*,
was at a loss for words.

As they were leaving he stood by the door and took their hands.

In the coach returning to Petersburg they agreed that it had been a most *unusual* conversation.

EDWARD FIELD

1924-

474 Lower East Side: The George Bernstein Story

IT starts on the Lower East Side when Irving Berlin, Fanny Brice, Paul Muni, all the bigshots in show business, the underworld, politics, and the arts, were still rollerskating among the pushcarts, and calling up Hey Ma for a penny to be thrown down and if no penny fell, going off to earn one by their talents.

Just off the boat the Bernsteins arrive, corner Delancey and Orchard, greenhorns, Mama with her big pot, Papa looking for a sweatshop to work in, and the kids Sammy and Ethel saying Gee Whiz and eating their first bananas that tasted funny to them.

They settle in a cold-water flat
(nine dollars a month in those days—
now ninety if you qualify professional)
in a tenement that is multiracial rather than interracial
(meaning No Colored),
with an Irish woman living on the top floor
who had two sons, one a gangster and the other a cop,
her sorrow being that she didn't have a third to be a priest
and that way cover all possible professions;
and a German couple running the candy store downstairs,
who later go back to Germany with photographs of the neighborhood
and a complete list of the Jews there for the master file.

Life goes on, the good times and the bad: Papa right away organizes the workers and they go out on strike. Little Sammy reads Tolstoy and Marx and becomes a hothead radical and argues. He goes around singing:

The hat worker's union
is a fascist union,
The hat worker's union
is a fascist union,
they preach socialism
but they practice fascism
to make the world better for the boss class.

At last George our hero is born, the fruit of freedom, and settles down to his music lessons, with the family standing around beaming as he plays 'Minuet in G.'

Before long he is sneaking out of the house nights. For crime? No. After girls? No, he was playing piano for the silent films. (What am I saying 'films,' nowadays they're films, then they were movies.)

His father is furious when he learns about this: George was only supposed to play religious music. Sammy and Ethel were the secular wing of the family. What was all this about jazz? That is music?

But playing organ in the synagogue one Friday night George fell to dreaming and broke into ragtime, and pretty soon all those old bearded Jews are tapping their feet and smiling. So George is kicked out into the hard world with no blessing from his father except, 'You bum you,' and makes the rounds of Tin Pan Alley.

Sammy, the oldest, gives up Karl Marx and marries a merchant's ugly daughter and gets rich working in the business and moves away to a better-class neighborhood like Brooklyn.

Little Ethel is growing up smart too, and the struggling student who loves her can hardly offer her the good times she had a right to with her face and figure.

Pretty soon she is being driven home in a long limousine with curtains. It pulled right up to the tenement door with the neighbors staring from stoops and windows. She drew a heavy veil over her face and went up to the kitchen where Ma turns a stone face to the stove.

'Look at you Ma,' she says, 'you're only forty.

I don't want that to happen to me,
so I'm getting out of this dump.'

And she goes off to be kept by the Irish woman's gangster son,
who was making a million as a bootlegger.

George writes song hit after song hit and meets Alexis Smith, a noble society woman with ice-blond hair, who comes to his mother's house Friday nights for the chicken soup and matzoh balls. 'You know Mother Bernstein, uptown we don't get food like this.' Anyway her French chef doesn't make it. After about ten years' engagement she gives George up because she doesn't want to stand in the way of his music.

Meanwhile Ethel has been secretly putting her student through school and paying the doctor bills for his crippled sister, who wants to be a ballet dancer if the operation turns out successful.

But her gangster finally gets killed by his cop brother when he comes, a fugitive, to his mother's kitchen door and begs her to hide him from the law, and she says no. He is then shot dead on the fire escape in the searchlights, his blood dripping down on the elegant clothes of Ethel weeping in the street below.

So Ethel comes back home and marries her student, now a lawyer, but their first child is born dead and the doctor says she will never be able to have another, because of her past sins.

More success for George, in London and Paris, command performance, cheering crowds, gray hair: Tonight his great musical *Lower East Side* is opening and it looks like a hit.

His leading lady loves him but he always says, 'As long as momma is alive ...'

The curtain is about to go up on Act Three.

A telegram comes, his manager reads it:

PAPA HIT BY CAR, MOMMA HAS HEART ATTACK, COME AT ONCE. ETHEL.

The manager asks himself, Should I show it to him now?

George is standing in the wings ready to go out
and sing the finale himself.

His manager gives him the telegram.

He reads it as the orchestra plays the introduction, his cue.

The orchestra plays it again, and the audience starts murmuring.

George staggers out on stage humbly,
a small man with tears in his eyes,
holding the fatal telegram in his hand;
and looking up at the brightest light
that makes the tears click down his cheeks like diamonds,
he sings his big song.

Thunderous applause, cheers, rave reviews:
He takes the train to the funeral.
Standing around the grave, Ethel, Sammy, himself, all grown up now, well dressed.
The old kitchen, oilcloth table top, mama's pot she could always make soup in just by adding water.
What happened? Where did we go wrong?
Ethel and Sammy go away in their limousines:

VINCENT BUCKLEY

'Got to be running along, kid. Call me sometime.' Alone. Mama, Papa, where are you? Tears. A hand falls on his shoulder. His manager. He looks long into the loving eyes. He decides.

He puts a coin in the pay phone: 'Darling, I want you to marry me, I love you.'
He is calling his leading lady, who has long loved him.
'Oh George,' she breathes, as the music whirls up into a symphony of hearts full of happiness, and the lovers rush into each other's arms in the middle of the stage to sing the grand finale:
LOWER EAST SIDE.

VINCENT BUCKLEY

1925-1988

475

Teaching German Literature

I TEACH German literature, and this is how it goes: Schiller, Böll and Hölderlin, and everybody knows that Bertolt turned on Thomas Mann and punched him on the nose, and Goethe married Clara Kronk and Clara married Wagner.

Hardy is a proximist and Philip Larkin hates walking past the neighbour's children hanging on the gates.

Keats was orphaned, Donne was bent, and Shelley went out drowning, and Wordsworth married Sara Dronk and Sara married Browning.

T. S. Eliot, marvellous boy, grew up with a mitre; even in dark Russell Square you wouldn't find much brighter, Fürster Rilke knew a duchess, Trudi von Bachbeiter, and Mara married Pablo Yeats and Pablo never married.

The greats of German literature are in the dressing room, Lotte Lenya, Suky Tawdry, fending off life's gloom, Hans Otto Eller Manzenberger smiling at his poem, and Clara married Leslie Liszt and Leslie married Magna.

And Goethe married Clara Kronk and Clara married Wagner.

KENNETH KOCH

1925-

476

from Fresh Air

SUPPOSING that one walks out into the air On a fresh spring day and has the misfortune To encounter an article on modern poetry In New World Writing, or has the misfortune To see some examples of some of the poetry Written by the men with their eyes on the myth And the Missus and the midterms, in the Hudson Review. Or, if one is abroad, in Botteghe Oscure, Or indeed in Encounter, what is one to do With the rest of one's day that lies blasted to ruins All bluely about one, what is one to do? Oh surely one cannot complain to the President, Nor even to the deans of Columbia College, Nor to T. S. Eliot, nor to Ezra Pound, And supposing one writes to the Princess Caetani, 'Your poets are awful!' what good would it do? And supposing one goes to the *Hudson Review* With a package of matches and sets fire to the building? One ends up in prison with trial subscriptions To the Partisan, Sewanee, and Kenyon Review!

A. R. AMMONS

1926-

477

Their Sex Life

ONE failure on Top of another 478

Coming Right Up

ONE can't have it

both ways and both

ways is the only

way I want it.

NISSIM EZEKIEL

1926-

479 Goodbye Party for Miss Pushpa T. S.

FRIENDS, our dear sister is departing for foreign in two three days, and we are meeting today to wish her bon voyage.

You are all knowing, friends, what sweetness is in Miss Pushpa. I don't mean only external sweetness but internal sweetness.
Miss Pushpa is smiling and smiling even for no reason but simply because she is feeling.

Miss Pushpa is coming from very high family. Her father was renowned advocate in Bulsar or Surat, I am not remembering now which place. Surat? Ah, yes, once only I stayed in Surat with family members of my uncle's very old friend, his wife was cooking nicely . . . that was long time ago.

Coming back to Miss Pushpa she is most popular lady with men also and ladies also. Whenever I asked her to do anything, she was saying, 'Just now only I will do it.' That is showing good spirit. I am-always appreciating the good spirit. Pushpa Miss is never saying no. Whatever I or anybody is asking she is always saying yes, and today she is going to improve her prospect, and we are wishing her bon voyage.

Now I ask other speakers to speak, and afterwards Miss Pushpa will do summing up.

480 from Songs for Nandu Bhende

(i)

Song to be Shouted Out

I COME home in the evening and my wife shouts at me:
Did you post that letter?
Did you make that telephone call?
Did you pay that bill?
What do you do all day?

I come home in the evening and my wife shouts at me:
Did you bank that cheque?
Did you buy those tickets?
Did you ask if cheese is in stock or not?
What do you do all day?

NISSIM EZEKIEL

Shout at me, woman!
Pull me up for this and that.
You're right and I'm wrong.
This is not an excuse,
it's only a song.
It's good for my soul
to be shouted at.
Shout at me, woman!
What else are wives for?

(ii) Family

ALL of us are sick, Sir, not just the eldest daughter, no, nor the younger one. It's not the son, not the son, It's all of us who need you, Sir Psy—chi—a—trist!

Should we take to meditation, transcendental, any other? Should we take to Zen? We cannot find our roots here, don't know where to go, Sir, don't know what to do, Sir, need a Guru, need a God. All of us are sick, Sir.

Time is ripe for Sai Baba.
Time is ripe for Muktananda.
Let father go to Rajneesh Ashram.
Let mother go to Gita classes.
What we need is meditation.
Need to find our roots, Sir.
All of us are sick, Sir.

from Poems in the Greek Anthology Mode

WHEN the female railway clerk Received an offer of marriage From her neighbour the customs clerk, She told him to apply in triplicate, And he did.

EDWARD GOREY

1926-

482

Limericks

(i)

FROM Number Nine, Penwiper Mews, There is really abominable news: They've discovered a head In the box for the bread, But nobody seems to know whose.

(ii)

SOME Harvard men, stalwart and hairy, Drank up several bottles of sherry; In the Yard around three They were shrieking with glee: 'Come on out, we are burning a fairy!'

(iii)

To his club-footed child said Lord Stipple, As he poured his post-prandial tipple: 'Your mother's behaviour Gave pain to Our Saviour And that's why He made you a cripple.'

(iv)

FROM the bathing-machine came a din As of jollification within; It was heard far and wide And the incoming tide Had a definite flavour of gin.

TOM LEHRER

1928-

483

Wernher von Braun

GATHER round while I sing you of Wernher von Braun,
A man whose allegiance is ruled by expedience.
Call him a Nazi, he won't even frown,
'Nazi, Shmazi,' says Wernher von Braun.
Don't say that he's hypocritical,
Say rather that he's apolitical.
'Once the rockets are up, who cares where they come down?
That's not my department,' says Wernher von Braun.

Some have harsh words for this man of renown, But some think our attitude should be one of gratitude, Like the widows and cripples in old London town Who owe their large pensions to Wernher von Braun.

You too may be a big hero,

Once you've learned to count backwards to zero. 'In German oder English I know how to count down, Und I'm learning Chinese,' says Wernher von Braun.

DONALD HALL

1928-

484

Woolworth's

My whole life has led me here.

Daisies made out of resin, hairnets and submarines, sandwiches, diaries, green garden chairs, and a thousand boxes of cough drops.

DONALD HALL

Three hundred years ago I was hedging and ditching in Devon.
I lacked freedom of worship, and freedom to trade molasses for rum, for slaves, for molasses.

'I will sail to Massachusetts to build the Kingdom of Heaven on Earth!'

The side of a hill swung open.
It was Woolworth's!

I followed this vision to Boston.

BRUCE BEAVER

1928-

485

Folk Song

O I'M off to Hullaboola where the climate's never cooler Than a ringside seat in Hell. They're growing corn there That pops the while it's growing, and the reason why I'm going Is because I hate the name and wasn't born there.

So I'm leaving kin and kith for this never-never myth Where Matilda warbles waltzes till she stutters. Where the dinkum bunyips leer from the billabongs of beer And the Clancys overflow into the gutters.

X. J. KENNEDY

1929-

486 from Emily Dickinson in Southern California

I CALLED one day—on Eden's strand But did not find her—Home— Surfboarders triumphed in—in Waves— Archangels of the Foam—

I walked a pace—I tripped across Browned couples—in cahoots— No more than Tides need shells to fill Did they need—bathing suits—

From low boughs—that the Sun kist—hung A Fruit to taste—at will—
October rustled but—Mankind
Seemed elsewhere gone—to Fall—

I RANG them up while touring Timbuctoo, Those bosom chums to whom you're known as 'Who?'

RAY MATHEW

1929-

488 Poem in Time of Winter

My head is unhappy, My heart is like lead, My chilblains are itchy, I'd rather be dead. My heart's like a horse-shoe, And I never have luck, But I don't give a damn, I don't give a river, I don't give a duck.

RAY MATHEW

My girl's got a temper, Her mother's a dog, The pictures cost money, She eats like a hog. We ought to be kissing, And I haven't the pluck, But I don't give a damn, I don't give a river, I don't give a duck.

My friends are dying,
The happy are sad,
Are twisted with illness,
The good go mad.
I go to the church,
And they ask for the buck,
But I don't give a damn,
I don't give a river,
I don't give a duck.

The rain keeps raining, The wet comes down, It's so grey and horrible To wait and drown That I'd buy a car, Or I'd thumb a truck— But I don't give a damn, I don't give a river, I don't give a duck.

CONNIE BENSLEY

1929-

489 Bloomsbury Snapshot

VIRGINIA's writing her diary, Vanessa is shelling the peas, And Carrington's there, hiding under her hair, And squinting, and painting the trees.

CONNIE BENSLEY

Well Maynard is smiling at Duncan, A little to Lytton's distress, But Ralph's lying down with a terrible frown For he'd rather be back in the mess.

There's Ottoline, planning a party— But Leonard's impassive as stone: He knows that they'll all sit around in deck chairs, Discussing their own and each others' affaires, And forming, perhaps, into new sets of pairs: And oh, how the bookshelves will groan.

490

One's Correspondence

I WROTE to you to say that I'd be there but lost the letter giving your address and now I cannot find it anywhere.

Although I've searched until I'm in despair, what's worrying me most is, I confess, I wrote to you to say that I'd be there.

It came first thing on Tuesday (to be fair the breakfast table was in quite a mess) and now I cannot find it anywhere.

I think you said you lived in Berkeley Square or did you say you'd moved to Inverness? I wrote to you to say that I'd be there.

Where parties are concerned, you have a flair. The letter said: 'Please come in fancy dress,' and now I cannot find it anywhere.

I'm sure I wrote a note but couldn't swear to posting it: this is an SOS—
I wrote to you to say that I'd be there and now I cannot find it anywhere.

PETER PORTER

1929-

49I

Japanese Jokes

In his winged collar he flew. The nation wanted peace. Our Perseus!

William Blake, William Blake, William Blake, William Blake, say it and feel new!

Love without sex is still the most efficient form of hell known to man.

A professional is one who believes he has invented breathing.

The Creation had to find room for the experimental novel.

When daffodils begin to peer: watch out, paranoia's round the bend.

I get out of bed and say goodbye to people I won't meet again.

I sit and worry about money who very soon will have to die.

I consider it my duty to be old hat so you can hate me.

JOHN HOLLANDER

I am getting fat and unattractive but so much nicer to know.

Somewhere at the heart of the universe sounds the true mystic note: Me.

492 from The Sanitized Sonnets

Now it's in all the novels, what's pornography to do? Stay home where it's always been—in the mind. It's always been easier to wank than to grind, yet love is possible, palpable and happens to you.

It's nice to have someone say thank you afterwards goes the old joke. But are the manual writers right, are masturbators nail biters? (Even the Freudians are anti, albeit in long words.)

Don't burn Office Frolics and I've a Whip in my Valise; in other disciplines the paradis artificiel is considered high art and not mental disease

and if your mind arranges tableaux with girls—e.g. strip poker with big-breasted Annabel—it's a sign the world's imperfect and needs miracles.

JOHN HOLLANDER

1929-

Historical Reflections

493

HIGGLEDY-PIGGLEDY, Benjamin Harrison, Twenty-third President, Was, and, as such,

JOHN HOLLANDER

Served between Clevelands, and Save for this trivial Idiosyncracy, Didn't do much.

494

No Foundation

HIGGLEDY-PIGGLEDY John Simon Guggenheim, Honored wherever the Muses collect,

Save in the studies (like Mine) which have suffered his Unjustifiable, Shocking neglect.

U. A. FANTHORPE

1929-

495

You Will Be Hearing from us Shortly

Y o ∪ feel adequate to the demands of this position? What qualities do you feel you Personally have to offer?

Ah

Let us consider your application form. Your qualifications, though impressive, are Not, we must admit, precisely what We had in mind. Would you care To defend their relevance?

Indeed

U. A. FANTHORPE

Now your age. Perhaps you feel able To make your own comment about that, Too? We are conscious ourselves Of the need for a candidate with precisely The right degree of immaturity.

So glad we agree

And now a delicate matter: your looks. You do appreciate this work involves Contact with the actual public? Might they, Perhaps, find your appearance Disturbing?

Quite so

And your accent. That is the way You have always spoken, is it? What Of your education? Were You educated? We mean, of course, Where were you educated?

And how

Much of a handicap is that to you, Would you say?

Married, children, We see. The usual dubious Desire to perpetuate what had better Not have happened at all. We do not Ask what domestic disasters shimmer Behind that vaguely unsuitable address.

And you were born—?

Yes. Pity.

So glad we agree.

ANTHONY THWAITE

1930-

496 Great Foreign Writer Visits Age-Old Temple, Greeted by Venerable Abbess, 1955

Based on a transcript, 'Interview at Zenkoji Temple', from Faulkner in Nagano (Tokyo, 1956)

GFW I AM most honoured to be received here this afternoon.

VA We are very glad that you came despite the heat.

GFW I hear there are many National Treasures in this temple.

VA This building is itself a National Treasure, as is the Buddha deified inside it.

GFW May I ask how old the temple is?

VA This temple
is one thousand four hundred
years old. I am the one hundred
and nineteenth abbess.

GFW In what dynasty was the temple founded?

ANTHONY THWAITE

- VA In the era
 of the Emperor Kinmei,
 when the Buddha came
 to Japan . . . May I ask
 your purpose in coming
 to Japan?
- GFW I came to Japan to know more about the Japanese people and Japanese culture, of which we know something in my country, and admire.
- VA And may I ask how long you intend to stay?
- GFW Three weeks.
- VA In regard to religion, are you studying Christianity or Buddhism primarily?
- GFW I am interested in all religions as a form of man's behaviour.
- VA Is this your first visit to Japan?
- GFW Yes, but I have known Japanese history Japanese art and Japanese literature a long time.
- VA I feel very much assured that you have so much understanding towards these things.

ANTHONY THWAITE

GFW Thank you very much.

I wish more people from my country could know your people and your country.

VA Can you eat this kind of Japanese cake?

GFW I am sure I can because I like all Japanese food.

VA Are you giving a lecture or something?

GFW I am attending a seminar on our country's literature.

VA It must be very trying in this hot season.

GFW No, this season is like the season at my home—very pleasant.

VA Have you a message for our youth? For the world? What is your impression of our women? Of God? May I ask what tobacco you smoke?

GFW To thine own self be true.
May peace prevail.
Very beautiful.
The same to all but called by different names.
A blend I have made up.

VA Thank you very much for coming.

GFW Thank you for all your trouble.

Together Thank you. Thank you. Thank you.

GFW Arigato . . . (Did I get that right?)

BRUCE DAWE

1930-

Weapons Training

497

AND when I say eyes right I want to hear those eyeballs click and the gentle pitter-patter of falling dandruff—you there what's the matter why are you looking at me—are you a queer? look to your front—if you had one more brain it'd be lonely—what are you laughing at you in the back row with the unsightly fat between your elephant ears—open that drain you call a mind and listen—remember first the cockpit drill when you go down—be sure the old crown-jewels are safely tucked away

what could be more
distressing than to hold off with a burst
from your trusty weapon a mob of the little yellows
only to find back home because of your position
your chances of turning the key in the ignition
considerably reduced? allright now suppose
for the sake of argument you've got
a number-one blockage and a brand-new pack
of Charlies are coming at you you can smell their rotten

fish-sauce breath hot on the back
of your stupid neck allright now what
are you going to do about it? that's right grab and check
the magazine man it's not a woman's tit
worse luck or you'd be set too late you nit
they're on you and your tripes are round your neck
you've copped the bloody lot just like I said
and you know what you are? you're dead dead dead

R. J. P. HEWISON, GERRY HAMILL, and GERARD BENSON

498

Limericks

(i)

SAID an erudite sinologue: 'How Shall I try to describe to you Tao? It is come, it is go, It is yes, it is no, Yet it's neither—you understand now?'

R. J. P. HEWISON

(ii)

'IF you're aristocratic,' said Nietzsche,
'It's thumbs up, you're OK. Pleased to mietzsche.
If you're working-class bores,
It's thumbs down and up yours!
If you don't know your place, then I'll tietzsche.'

GERRY HAMILL

(iii)

THERE once was a bard of Hong Kong Who thought limericks were too long.

GERARD BENSON

P. J. KAVANAGH

1931-

499

Goldie Sapiens

WHEN Goldie the golden eagle escaped from the Zoo All the world went to Regent's Park and we went too. There he was, with an air of depression, a sooty hunch, Digesting the grey-eyed merganser he had for lunch. Under him children and coppers and mothers and fathers And bare-kneed ornithologists with cameras Hanging down to their ankles and lovers and others

E. WILLIAM SEAMAN AND ERIC SALZMAN

Peeling damp cellophane from sandwiches stand and wait. While running around in sad moustaches Keepers, Hopelessly, like H. M. Bateman characters, Shoo Pekes away from buckets of eagle bait. Really, this bird was a National Occasion! The Evening Standard published an hourly bulletin As though it was getting in training for Sir Winston. And none of us knew what we most wanted to see. The Keepers allowed to go home or the bird to go free. There was an appalling sense of a happy ending too— Goldie was free but he kept an eye cocked on his Zoo. Just then there started up where Goldie was, A thrush fit to burst but we didn't listen because We were enjoying the sight we'd come to see— The only free eagle in captivity. Later that evening the Nation breathed a sigh. Goldie like us, Goldie the human and sage, With tail between talons, had lolloped back to the cage.

E. WILLIAM SEAMAN and ERIC SALZMAN

500

Double Dactyls

(i)

HIGGLEDY-PIGGLEDY Ludwig van Beethoven Bored by requests for some Music to hum,

Finally answered with Oversimplicity, 'Here's my Fifth Symphony: Duh, duh, duh, DUM!'

E. WILLIAM SEAMAN

(ii)

MOISHELE, Moishele Moses Maimonides, Bowing and chanting 'Bar-Uch Adonai,'

E. WILLIAM SEAMAN AND ERIC SALZMAN

Picked up the telephone Anachronistically, Ordered pastrami with Mustard on rye.

ERIC SALZMAN

GEORGE STARBUCK

1931-

501

SAID Agatha Christie to E. Phillips Oppenheim, 'Who is this Hemingway, Who is this Proust?

'Who is this Vladimir Whatchamacallum, this Neopostrealist Rabble?' she groused.

JOHN UPDIKE

1932-

502

V. B. Nimble, V. B. Quick

Science, Pure and Applied, by V. B. Wigglesworth, FRS, Quick Professor of Biology in the University of Cambridge.

—a talk listed in the BBC RADIO TIMES

V. B. WIGGLESWORTH wakes at noon, Washes, shaves, and very soon Is at the lab; he reads his mail, Tweaks a tadpole by the tail, Undoes his coat, removes his hat, Dips a spider in a vat

JOHN UPDIKE

Of alkaline, phones the press,
Tells them he is FRS,
Subdivides six protocells,
Kills a rat by ringing bells,
Writes a treatise, edits two
Symposia on 'Will Man Do?,'
Gives a lecture, audits three,
Has the Sperm Club in for tea,
Pensions off an aging spore,
Cracks a test tube, takes some pure
Science and applies it, finds
His hat, adjusts it, pulls the blinds,
Instructs the jellyfish to spawn,
And, by one o'clock, is gone.

503 The Newlyweds

After a one-day honeymoon, the Fishers rushed off to a soft drink bottlers convention, then on to a ball game, a TV rehearsal and a movie preview.

—Life

'WE'RE married,' said Eddie. Said Debbie, 'Incredi-

ble! When is our honeymoon?' 'Over and done,' he

replied. 'Feeling logy? Drink Coke.' 'Look at Yogi go!' Debbie cried. 'Groovy!' 'Rehearsal?' 'The movie.'

'Some weddie,' said Debbie. Said Eddie, 'Yeah, mebbe.'

Author's Note: The V. B. Wigglesworth in this poem bears no resemblance whatever to the real V. B. Wigglesworth.

504 On the Inclusion of Miniature Dinosaurs in Breakfast Cereal Boxes

A POST-HISTORIC herbivore, I come to breakfast looking for A bite. Behind the box of Brex I find *Tyrannosaurus rex*.

And lo! beyond the Sugar Pops, An acetate *Triceratops*. And here! across the Shredded Wheat, The spoor of *Brontosaurus* feet.

Too unawake to dwell upon A model of *Iguanodon*, I hide within the Raisin Bran; And thus begins the dawn of *Man*.

505

In extremis

I saw my toes the other day.
I hadn't looked at them for months.
Indeed, they might have passed away.
And yet they were my best friends once.

When I was small, I knew them well. I counted on them up to ten And put them in my mouth to tell The larger from the lesser. Then

I loved them better than my ears, My elbows, adenoids, and heart. But with the swelling of the years We drifted, toes and I, apart.

Now, gnarled and pale, each said, *j'accuse!*—I hid them quickly in my shoes.

GEORGE MACBETH

1932-1992

506

The Orange Poem

Not very long ago
One morning
I sat in my orange room
With my orange pencil
Eating an orange.

This, I began to write, Is the orange poem. I shall become known As the orange poet

For inventing And first writing The original Perfect And now famous

ORANGE POEM Which this is.

Having written which In my orange room With my orange pencil

I turned over a new leaf Which this is. Meanwhile, Inside the orange poem A small man

With an orange pencil Sat in an orange room Eating an orange. This, he began to write, Is the orange poem.

ADRIAN MITCHELL

1932-

507

Icarus Schmicarus

IF you never spend your money vou know vou'll always have some cash. If you stay cool and never burn vou'll never turn to ash. If you lick the boots that kick you then you'll never feel the lash, and if you crawl along the ground at least you'll never crash. So why why why-WHAT MADE YOU THINK YOU COULD FLY?

SHEL SILVERSTEIN

1932-

508

Slithergadee

THE Slithergadee has crawled out of the sea. He may catch all the others, but he won't catch me. No vou won't catch me, old Slithergadee, You may catch all the others, but you wo-

509

Jimmy Jet and his TV Set

I'LL tell you the story of Jimmy Jet-And you know what I tell you is true. He loved to watch his TV set Almost as much as you.

He watched all day, he watched all night Till he grew pale and lean, From 'The Early Show' to 'The Late Late Show' And all the shows between.

JAMES SIMMONS

He watched till his eyes were frozen wide, And his bottom grew into his chair. And his chin turned into a tuning dial, And antennae grew out of his hair.

And his brains turned into TV tubes, And his face to a TV screen. And two knobs saying 'VERT.' and 'HORIZ.' Grew where his ears had been.

And he grew a plug that looked like a tail So we plugged in little Jim.
And now instead of him watching TV
We all sit around and watch him.

JAMES SIMMONS

1933-

The Pleasant Joys of Brotherhood

(To the tune of 'My Lagan Love')

I LOVE the small hours of the night when I sit up alone.
I love my family, wife and friends.
I love them and they're gone.
A glass of Power's, a well-slacked fire,
I wind the gramophone.
The pleasant joys of brotherhood
I savour on my own.

An instrument to play upon, books, records on the shelf, and albums crammed with photographs: I *céilí* by myself. I drink to passion, drink to peace, the silent telephone. The pleasant joys of brotherhood I savour on my own.

Céilí] friendly visit, social evening

BARRY HUMPHRIES

1934-

511

Edna's Alphabet

A is for apron in plastic or cloth, It protects all your dresses from hot fat or broth.

B is for bathroom where dirt I deplore, You ought to be able to eat off the floor.

C stands for cuppa, refreshing and hot, It won't taste the same if you don't warm the pot.

D is for dripping which drips from the roast, Essential for pastry, delicious on toast.

E stands for eggs which the kiddies adore. Remember preserving them during the War?

F is for fridge ideal when it's summery For keeping fresh fruit, fish, flan, fudge and flummery.

G is for gully trap where old tea leaves cling; When rinsing it out hang on to your ring.

H stands for hygiene and so I say please, Don't make of your kitchen a bed of disease.

I is for invalid, give them a treat. Remember the sick tray and a hottie for their feet.

J stands for jug which we plug in a point, It's also for jam, jelly, junket and joint.

K is for kitchen the hub of the home I'm sitting there now writing this poem.

L is for lino, Laxettes and lav, Three little essentials a family must have.

M is for Mother from whom we all learn. I was learning right up till the time of her turn.

BARRY HUMPHRIES

N is for Norm, that husband of mine, He's giving my passage a wonderful shine.

O is for oven with its warm friendly glow— Remind me to turn my bottom to low.

P is for pride in this great land of ours, Our culture, our history, I could go on for hours.

Q stands for quantity, give nice generous serves; Folk who are stingy get on my nerves.

R is for recipes I give mine with pride, Those in my home have been thoroughly tried.

S is for sponge cake, of good cooks a sign, Though I say it myself there are none to beat mine.

T stands for toddler, the joy of our lives, Though it breaks your heart when they're covered with hives.

U for utensil spotlessly clean, Scour straight after use for perfect hygiene.

V stands for vegies; eat some each day— The vitamins there keep the doctor away.

W is for wash-day though Valmai may scoff, For undies (personals) I still use my copper and trough.

X is for Xmas the time of good cheer Though I don't get a break with the family here.

Y stands for You Yangs, those mountains so far. When we drove there young Kenny was sick in the car.

Z is for zest, the secret of life; You'll skim through the days a good mother and wife.

CHRIS WALLACE-CRABBE

1934-

512 Binary

WHY does a cauliflower so much resemble a brain? All those pale curved protruberances and hillocks tease the mind into activity . . . at this point I randomly remember the complicated architecture of a particular gothic dream. But brains and cauliflowers, ah yes, is this the same kind of parallelism as that which holds between pine cones and pagodas? There we go again, seeking order or duplicity in the stubborn universe. We ask ourselves whether the resemblance between a rose and a cabbage is like that between a clipped hedge and a high tin loaf, coming up with no answer at all. The brain and the cauliflower continue to rise up on their cortices, bubbly fruits that they are. Moon goes around earth goes around sun, et cetera, analogues active everywhere. Echo redeems Narcissus, shadow is touching reflection. We ask ourselves what it all signifies. Somewhere, in shadow, aged sages debate such questions on a lawn all day, over their wine and bananas.

513

Double Dactyl

HIGGLEDY-PIGGLEDY Thomas Stearns Eliot Made a whole poem to Carry one word.

What was it now? Poly-Philoprogenitive. I do not like it. I Think it absurd.

FLEUR ADCOCK

1934-

514

The Three-Toed Sloth

THE three-toed sloth is the slowest creature we know for its size. It spends its life hanging upside-down from a branch, its baby nestling on its breast. It never cleans itself, but lets fungus grow on its fur. The grin it wears, like an idiot clown, proclaims the joys of a life which is one long rest.

The three-toed sloth is content. It doesn't care. It moves imperceptibly, like the laziest snail you ever saw blown up to the size of a sheep. Disguised as a grey-green bough it dangles there in the steamy Amazon jungle. That long-drawn wail is its slow-motion sneeze. Then it falls asleep.

One cannot but envy such torpor. Its top speed, when rushing to save its young, is a dramatic fourteen feet per minute, in a race with fate. The puzzle is this, though: how did nature breed a race so determinedly unenergetic? What passion ever inspired a sloth to mate?

EDWARD BAUGH

1936-

515

The Carpenter's Complaint

Now you think that is right, sah? Talk the truth. The man was mi friend. I build it, I Build the house that him live in; but now That him dead, that marga-foot bwoy, him son, Come say, him want a nice job for the coffin,

marga-foot] skinny

EDWARD BAUGH

So him give it to Mister Belnavis to make— That big-belly crook who don't know him arse From a chisel, but because him is big-shot, because Him make big-shot coffin, fi-him coffin must better Than mine! Bwoy, it hot me, it hot me For true. Fix we a nex' one, Miss Fergie-That man could knock back him waters, you know sah! I remember the day in this said-same bar When him drink Old Brown and Coxs'n into The ground, then stand up straight as a plumb-line And keel him felt hat on him head and walk Home cool, cool, cool. Dem was water-bird, brother! Funeral? Me, sah? That bwoy have to learn That a man have him pride. But bless mi days! Good enough to make the house that him live in, But not good enough to make him coffin! I would do it for nutt'n, for nutt'n! The man Was mi friend. Damn marga-foot bwoy. Is university turn him fool. I tell you, It burn me, it burn me for true!

JOHN FULLER (1937—) and JAMES FENTON (1949—)

The Red Light District Nurse

Y O U'LL see me park my car upon A double yellow line. The wardens doff their hats at me And there's no clamp or fine, For if you put the clamp on me You drive off in a hearse. Don't mess around.

Don't mess around,
Don't press around
The red light district nurse.

fi-him] his

waters] rum

JOHN FULLER AND JAMES FENTON

They trained me on the Reeperbahn.
They passed me in Amsterdam.
They crammed me in a uniform
(And there's quite a lot to cram).
They crammed and crammed until they found
I'd scored a double First.

Anatomy?
What's that to me?
I'm the red light district nurse.

The Local Health Authority
Supplies me with high heels
For going down on pensioners
Between the meals on wheels,
For my money's where my mouth is,
I don't put it in my purse.
I get the feel of it
And make a meal of it,
The red light district nurse.

What's wrong with you? I'll tell you, son.
You drank a bit too much
And went to the tattooist's shop
And redesigned your crotch.
You wonder what your wife will think.
If she's like me, she'll burst.
Don't pester me.
Say Yes to me!
The red light district nurse.

Two lesbots, one banana:
You have to tug and tug.
It's terrible when the fuse explodes
In an ancient one-pin plug,
But I'm there on time if they call me
And I put them in reverse.
I've been through it myself.
(I still do it myself!)
I'm the red light district nurse.

There were three drunken Irishmen Who called on me one day. They weren't on the National Health and so I had to make them pay.

JOHN FULLER AND JAMES FENTON

It was a straight two tricks with the first two Micks.
With the Fenian it was Erse.
It's a hat-trick
For St Patrick
And the red light district nurse.

I've customers who come to me
For a thorough rectal search
And I've patients who are satisfied
With sauna, tea and birch,
But some can take it out of you
And a few I call perverse
(Colostomy?
Get lost Tommy!)
I'm the red light district nurse!

517

Born Too Soon

ALL the opportunities we miss by being born too soon!
All the pleasures of the evening lost by going to bed at noon!
Lydgate never peeled an orange, Langland never bit a Mars.
Chaucer might have felt quite raffish if he'd learned to smoke cigars.
Born too soon, born too soon.

Bullough's *Sources* might have meant that Shakespeare's plots were more than cursory.

Marlowe never had the chance to bank a large Arts Council Bursary.
Herrick's sweet disorder counts for nothing in an age of zips.
Penicillin might have strengthened Davenant's relationships.
Born too soon, born too soon.

Donne avoided death duties and Rochester a parking ticket.

Marvell would have simply *loved* a day or two of country cricket.

Richard Crashaw yearned in vain for something like a heart transplant.

Joseph Addison just missed becoming the first agony aunt.

Born too soon, born too soon.

Poor old Milton, locked in darkness: not by bribery or stealth Could he procure, like A. N. Wilson, glasses on the National Health, Nor Pope, when furnishing his grotto, quantities of garden gnomes. Swift's work suffers from his ignorance of missing chromosomes. Born too soon, born too soon.

JOHN FULLER AND JAMES FENTON

Fanny Burney needed pretty coloured jackets from Virago.
Blake and Smart would have been quite at home in *Poetry* (Chicago).
Gray, if sex had been invented, would have found the knowledge bliss.
William Cowper needed several years of deep analysis.
Born too soon, born too soon.

Dorothy at Grasmere might have triumphed with a Hoovermatic, William saved his quill enlarging snaps of Keswick in the attic. Samuel needed fees for talking? Why not join the BBC? Sara might have welcomed Sam, getting kicks from being three. Born too soon, born too soon.

Shelley would have benefited from aerobics and from jogging, Listerine have justified the urgency of Keats's snogging. Byron never used a Pentax, posing Arab boys in Cairo (More of Donny Johnny might have surfaced if he'd used a biro). Born too soon, born too soon.

Branwell Brontë never had to face his sister's querying gaze
When another undergardener left the vicarage in a haze.
(Housebound Cathy found that Heathcliff somewhat cramped her social range:

'Wuthering Heights Two-Seven: Operator, give me Thrushcross Grange!')

Born too soon, born too soon.

Arnold missed the tape recorder, Tennyson the silver screen,
Robert Browning never saw a peepshow of the kind we mean.
Television would have ushered Dickens into *every* home.
Edward Lear's existence might have been transformed by shaving foam.
Born too soon, born too soon.

T. S. Eliot had (and missed) the chance to go and toss the caber But he never saw his musical provide a float for Faber. Hopkins could have read his stuff (with scansion marks) on Radio 3. Rudyard Kipling could have eaten Mr Kipling cakes for tea. Born too soon, born too soon.

Think of what we're losing now by having come to birth too soon:
All the future we imagine, haunting as a honeymoon.
You and us, like them, would gladly have performed it with impunity,
That delightful, stimulating, tragic, missing opportunity.
Born too soon, born too soon.

ROGER McGOUGH

1937-

518

from Summer with Monika

away from you i feel a great emptiness a gnawing loneliness

with you i get that reassuring feeling of wanting to escape

519

40-	Love
MIDDLE	aged
couple	playing
ten	nis
when	the
game	ends
and	they
go	home
the	net
will	still
be	be
tween	them

520

italic

ONCE I LIVED IN CAPITALS MY LIFE INTENSELY PHALLIC

but now i'm sadly lowercase with the occasional *italic*

521

Survivor

EVERYDAY I think about dying. About disease, starvation, violence, terrorism, war, the end of the world.

It helps keep my mind off things.

522

Poem with a Limp

WOKE up this morning with a limp.

Was it from playing football

In my dreams? Arthrite's first

arrow?
Polio? Muscular dystrophy? (A bit of each?)

I staggered around the kitchen spilling
coffee
Before hobbling to the bank for
lire
For the holiday I knew I would not be
taking.
(For Portofino read Stoke
Mandeville.)

Confined to a wheelchair for the remainder

Of my short and tragic life.

Wheeled

On stage to read my terse, honest
poems

Without a trace of bitterness. 'How

Without a trace of bitterness. How brave,
And smiling still, despite the

Resigned now to a life of quiet fortitude

ROGER McGOUGH

I plan the nurses' audition.

Mid-afternoon

Sees me in the garden, sunning my limp.

* *

It feels a little easier now. Perhaps a miracle is on its way? (Lourdes, W11.)

By opening-time the cure is complete. I rise from my deck-chair: 'Look, everybody, I can walk, I can walk.'

LES A. MURRAY

1938-

523

Hearing Impairment

HEARING loss? Yes, loss is what we hear who are starting to go deaf. Loss trails a lot of weird puns in its wake, viz. Dad's a real prism of the Left—you'd like me to repeat that?

THE SAD SURREALISM OF THE DEAF.

It's mind over mutter at work guessing half what the munglers are saying and society's worse. Punchlines elude to you as Henry Lawson and other touchy drinkers have claimed. Asides, too, go pasture. It's particularly nasty with a wether.

First you crane at people, face them while you can still face them. But grudgually you give up dinnier parties; you begin to think about Beethoven; you Hanover

LES A. MURRAY

next visit here on silly Narda Fearing—I SAY YOU CAN HAVE AN EXQUISITE EAR AND STILL BE HARD OF HEARING.

It seems to be mainly speech, at first, that escapes you—and that can be a rest, the poor man's escape itch from Babel. You can still hear a duck way upriver, a lorry miles off on the highway. You can still say boo to a goose and read its curt yellow-lipped reply. You can shout SING UP to a magpie,

but one day soon you must feel the silent stopwatch chill your ear in the doctor's rooms, and be wired back into a slightly thinned world with a faint plastic undertone to it and, if the rumours are true, snatches of static, music, police transmissions: it's a BARF minor Car Fourteen prospect.

But maybe hearing aids are now perfect and maybe it's not all that soon. Sweet nothings in your ear are still sweet; you've heard the human range by your age and can follow most talk from memory; the peace of the graveyard's well up on that of the grave. And the world would enjoy peace and birdsong for more moments

if you were head of government, enquiring of an aide Why, Simpkins, do you tell me a warrior is a ready flirt? I might argue—and flowers keep blooming as he swallows his larynx to shriek our common mind-overloading sentence: I'M SORRY, SIR, IT'S A RED ALERT!

CLIVE JAMES

1939-

524 The Book of my Enemy Has Been Remaindered

THE book of my enemy has been remaindered
And I am pleased.
In vast quantities it has been remaindered.
Like a van-load of counterfeit that has been seized
And sits in piles in a police warehouse,
My enemy's much-prized effort sits in piles
In the kind of bookshop where remaindering occurs.
Great, square stacks of rejected books and, between them, aisles
One passes down reflecting on life's vanities,
Pausing to remember all those thoughtful reviews
Lavished to no avail upon one's enemy's book—
For behold, here is that book
Among these ranks and banks of duds,
These ponderous and seemingly irreducible cairns
Of complete stiffs.

The book of my enemy has been remaindered And I rejoice.
It has gone with bowed head like a defeated legion Beneath the yoke.
What avail him now his awards and prizes,
The praise expended upon his meticulous technique,
His individual new voice?
Knocked into the middle of next week
His brainchild now consorts with the bad buys,
The sinkers, clinkers, dogs and dregs,
The Edsels of the world of movable type,
The bummers that no amount of hype could shift,
The unbudgeable turkeys.

Yea, his slim volume with its understated wrapper Bathes in the glare of the brightly jacketed *Hitler's War Machine*, His unmistakably individual new voice Shares the same scrapyard with a forlorn skyscraper Of *The Kung-Fu Cookbook*,

CLIVE JAMES

His honesty, proclaimed by himself and believed in by others, His renowned abhorrence of all posturing and pretence, Is there with Pertwee's Promenades and Pierrots—
One Hundred Years of Seaside Entertainment,
And (oh, this above all) his sensibility,
His sensibility and its hair-like filaments,
His delicate, quivering sensibility is now as one
With Barbara Windsor's Book of Boobs,
A volume graced by the descriptive rubric
'My boobs will give everyone hours of fun.'

Soon now a book of mine could be remaindered also,
Though not to the monumental extent
In which the chastisement of remaindering has been meted out
To the book of my enemy,
Since in the case of my own book it will be due
To a miscalculated print run, a marketing error—
Nothing to do with merit.
But just supposing that such an event should hold
Some slight element of sadness, it will be offset
By the memory of this sweet moment.
Chill the champagne and polish the crystal goblets!
The book of my enemy has been remaindered

from Robert Lowell's Notebook

And I am glad.

525

(i)

Notes for a Sonnet

STALLED before my metal shaving mirror
With a locked razor in my hand I think of Tantalus
Whose lake retreats below the fractured lower lip
Of my will. Splinter the groined eyeballs of our sin,
Ford Madox Ford: you on the Quaker golf-course
In Nantucket double-dealt your practised lies
Flattering the others and me we'd be great poets.
How wrong you were in their case. And now Nixon,
Nixon rolls in the harpoon ropes and smashes with his flukes
The frail gunwales of our beleaguered art. What
Else remains now but your England, Ford? There's not
Much Lowell-praise left in Mailer but could be Alvarez.

CLIVE JAMES

Might still write that book. In the skunk-hour My mind's not right. But there will be Fifty-six new sonnets by tomorrow night.

(ii)

Revised Notes for a Sonnet

On the steps of the Pentagon I tucked my skull Well down between my knees, thinking of Cordell Hull Cabot Lodge Van du Plessis Stuyvesant, our gardener, Who'd stop me playing speedway in the red-and-rust Model A Ford that got clapped out on Cape Cod And wound up as a seed-shed. Oh my God, my God, How this administration bleeds but will not die, Hacking at the rib-cage of our art. You were wrong, R. P. Blackmur. Some of the others had our insight, too: Though I suppose I had endurance, toughness, faith, Sensitivity, intelligence and talent. My mind's not right. With groined, sinning eyeballs I write sonnets until dawn Is published over London like a row of books by Faber—Then shave myself with Uncle's full-dress sabre.

(iii)

Notes for a Revised Sonnet

SLICING my head off shaving I think of Charles I Bowing to the groined eyeball of Cromwell's sinning will. Think too of Orpheus, whose disembodied head Dumped by the Bacchants floated singing in the river, His love for Eurydice surviving her dumb move By many sonnets. Decapitation wouldn't slow me down By more than a hundred lines a day. R. P. and F. M. F. Play eighteen holes together in my troubled mind, Ford faking his card, Blackmur explicating his, And what is love? John Berryman, if you'd had what it took We could have both blown England open. Now, alone, With a plush new set-up to move into and shake down, I snow-job Stephen Spender while the liquor flows like lava In the parlour of the Marchioness of Dufferin and Ava.

TOM DISCH

1940-

526

Abecedary

A 1s an Apple, as everyone knows. But B is a . . . What do you suppose? A Bible? A Barber? A Banquet? A Bank? No, B is this Boat, the night that it sank. C is its Captain, and D is its Dory, While E-But first let me tell you a story. There once was an Eagle exceedingly proud Who thought it would fly, in the Form of a cloud-Yes, E is for Eagle, and F is for Form, And G is the Grass that got wet in a storm When the cloud that the Eagle unwisely became Sprinkled our hero and all of his fame Over ten acres of upland plateau. So much for that story. Now H. Do you know? H is the Hay that was made from the Grass, And I's the Idea of going to Mass, Which is something that only a Catholic would do. Jews go to Synagogue. J is a Jew. K is for Kitchen as well as for Kiss, While L is for all of the black Licorice You can eat in an hour without feeling ill. M is for Millipede, Millet, and Mill. The first is an insect, the second a grain, The third grinds the second: it's hard to explain Such a process to children who never have seen it— So let's go to the country right now! Yes, I mean it. We're leaving already, and N is the Night We race through to reach it, while P is the Plight Of the people (Remember?) who sailed in that Boat That is still, by a miracle, somehow afloat! (Oh dear, I've just noticed I've overlooked O: O's an Omission and really should go In that hole—do you see it?—between N and P. No? It's not there now? Dear O, pardon me.) Q is the Question of how far away A person can travel in one single day,

TOM DISCH

And whether it's worth it, or might it be better To just stay at home and write someone a letter? R's are Relations, a regular swarm.

Now get out of the car—we've arrived at their farm! S is the Sight of a Thanksgiving feast, And T is the Turkey, which must weigh at least Thirty pounds. U is Utopia. V . . . V simply Vanishes—where, we can't see—While W Waves from its Westernmost isle And X lies exhausted, attempting to smile. There are no letters left now but Y and then Z. Y is for You, dear, and Z is for me.

527

Zewhyexary

Z is the Zenith from which we decline, While Y is your Yelp as you're twisting your spine. X is for Xmas; the alternative Is an X-ray that gives you just one year to live. So three cheers for Santa, and onward to W. W's Worry, but don't let it trouble you: W easily might have been Worse. V, unavoidably, has to be Verse. U is Uncertainty. T is a Trial At which every objection is met with denial. S is a Sentence of 'Guilty as Charged.' R is a Russian whose nose is enlarged By inveterate drinking, while Q is the Quiet That falls on a neighborhood after a riot. P is a Pauper with narv a hope Of lining his pockets or learning to cope. O is an Organ transplanted in vain, While N is the Number of 'Enemies Slain': Three thousand three hundred and seventy-three. If no one else wants it, could M be for Me? No, M is reserved for a mad Millionaire, And L is his Likewise, and goes to his heir. K is a Kick in the seat of your pants, And I is the Jury whose gross ignorance Guaranteed the debacle referred to above. I's the Inevitability of Continued inflation and runaway crime, So draw out your savings and have a good time.

BASIL RANSOME-DAVIES

H is your Heart at the moment it breaks,
And G is the Guile it initially takes
To pretend to believe that it someday will heal.
F is the strange Fascination we feel
For whatever's Evil—Yes, Evil is E—
And D is our Dread at the sight of a C,
Which is Corpse, as you've surely foreseen. B is Bone.
A could be anything. A is unknown.

BASIL RANSOME-DAVIES

1940-

528 Raymond Chandler: The Big Sleep

My name's Philip Marlowe, the chivalrous shamus. I'm not very rich and I'm not very famous. For twenty-five dollars a day and expenses, I move in a sub-world of thieves, pimps and fences. Now General Sternwood has just had a feeler From Arthur Gwynn Geiger, the fag porno dealer. It seems that young Carmen, the General's daughter, Has run up some debts and this Geiger had bought a Fat sheaf of her IOUs, hoping to blackmail Old Sternwood, for whom I'm a hot-on-the-track male. Still other complexities thicken the mystery, All somehow connected with family history: Like where's Rusty Regan? (The vanishing Paddy Who's missed by the Sternwoods, and not only Daddy, But also by Vivian, Carmen's big sister, Since he was her husband—a hell of a twister!) So the plot is bizarre, hence my *précis* is minimal. But it focuses on a degenerate criminal: This guy Eddie Mars, and his web of ill-doing. That accounts for a lot of the conflicts ensuing. And the corpses pile up, but the principal five are The smut-pedlar, Geiger; a horny young driver, Who worked for the Sternwoods; Joe Brody, a vicious Small-timer, who got his for being ambitious;

A P.I. called Harry Jones, sent into limbo (The poor sap had fallen for Brody's ex-bimbo)
By Mars' man Canino—remorseless, inhuman—
Whom I shot myself to ensure the denouement.
Plus it turns out that Regan's as dead as a gopher,
But I'm damned if I figured who murdered the chauffeur.

E. J. THRIBB

Lines on the Award 'Pipe Man of the Year' to Magnus Magnusson

So. Magnus Magnusson.

You are the 'Pipeman of The Year'.

Pipeman. A curious title.

How do you Win?

Surely not Just by Smoking a Pipe?

There would Have to be more To it than that. Or would there?

E. Jarvis Thribb (17)

530 In Memoriam Larry Parnes ('Mr Parnes Shillings and Pence')

So. Farewell Then Larry Parnes

Pop impresario.

Yes, you Discovered Dicky Pride, Johnny Gentle, Vince Eager, Marty Wilde And Tommy Steele.

'I'll make you A star.'

That was Your catchphrase.

'Where's my Money?'

That was

E. J. Thribb (17)

531 In Memoriam Krishna Menon

So. Farewell Krishna Menon.

Krishna. That Is familiar on Account of the members of the Exotic Religious sect with

Shaven heads and Clashing Cymbals

Who can be seen Dancing through the Streets. A strange Spectacle. E. J. THRIBB

Whence do they come? Whither do they go?

(Personally I would not Like to have my Head shaven when The weather's like this.)

E. J. Thribb (17)

532 In Memoriam Salvador Dali

So. Hello then Dali.

You are A Fish.

Keith's Mum Is Melting.

E. J. Watch (17)

GEOFF PAGE

1940-

In Dante's Hell

533

IN Dante's Hell the talk goes on of southern slopes and vignerons.

They tread a separate circle there, the wine-snobs parched in their despair.

The floors are wide with stately tables bearing wine of peerless label;

the walls go up in serried racks of noble imports free from tax;

the air is rich with stilton, brie and camembert from Normandy.

Like inmates of some dismal camp they circle lit by discreet lamps

and talk of all the classic years and cannot quite hold back their tears

when reminiscing on all those varietal wines with 'lovely nose',

the late-picked rieslings 'autumn-scented', the heady moselles cold-fermented,

the 'bigness' of a certain red and what might follow it in bed.

Their terms for him who set them here are those they once reserved for beer. And as their looks grow more accusing they do not find the wines 'amusing'

for Satan lets them talk and think, do everything in fact but drink

the vintages from his high store. 'To drink,' he says, 'would surely bore.

A lifetime spent in love with talk—what need is there to draw the cork?

And so they ferment two by two and pay Beelzebub his due.

Their talk is muted, sad and dry and not a little anguished by

the upper circle howls of pain from puritans on French champagne. 1941-

534

from Penny Toys

(i)

The Musical Monkey

THE musical monkey is dressed like a flunkey
In bell-bottom trousers and little peaked cap;
His master the grinder could hardly be kinder
And everyone calls him an elegant chap.
But see how his face is a world of grimaces
Which might make us wonder and should give us pause;
Oh quaint little creature, oh great Mother Nature,
A dance for our penny, a fig for your laws.

(ii)

Song of the Hat-Raising Doll

I RAISE my hat And lower it. As I unwind I slow a bit. This life— I make a go of it But tick-tock time I know of it.

Yes, tick-tock time I know of it.
I fear the final O of it,
But making
A brave show of it
I raise my hat
And lower it.

KIT WRIGHT

1944-

535 How the Wild South East Was Lost

SEE, I was raised on the wild side, border country, Kent 'n' Surrey, a spit from the country line, An' they bring me up in a prep school over the canyon: Weren't no irregular verb I couldn't call mine.

Them days, I seen oldtimers set in the ranch-house (Talkin' 'bout J. 'Boy' Hobbs and Pat C. Hendren) Blow a man clean away with a Greek optative, Scripture test, or a sprig o' that rho-do-dendron.

Hard pedallin' country, stranger, flint 'n' chalkface, Evergreen needles, acorns an' beechmast shells, But atop that old lone pine you could squint clean over To the dome o' the Chamber o' Commerce in Tunbridge Wells.

Yep, I was raised in them changeable weather conditions: I seen 'em, afternoon of a sunny dawn, Clack up the deck chairs, bolt for the back French windows When they bin drinkin' that strong tea on the lawn.

In a cloud o' pipesmoke rollin' there over the canyon, Book-larned me up that Minor Scholarship stuff: Bent my back to that in-between innings light roller And life weren't easy. And that's why I'm so tough.

536 Victorian Family Photograph

HERE is the mother all boobed and bodicey Who started the children upon their odyssey.

There sits the father stern as a rock Who rules the world with his iron cock.

Those the two children white as mice Who saw the ghost in the attic, twice.

And who are we to suppose this vignette Not threaded with love like a string quartet?

Unlikely Obbligato of Andersonstown

537

'O SHORT shrift's the best shrift to give to this *Festschrift*!' The poor old Professor moaned, citing reviews
Of the tome in his 'honour' but lighting upon her
Has changed his estrangement and made him enthuse:

'As right as a trivet and nearer than privet, As white and as light as the snow milling down, O she is the rarest and likewise the fairest That ever went walking through Andersonstown.'

Dispraise universal at read-through, rehearsal And scunnered short run meant the elderly ham Was half suicidal but viewing his idol Has swivelled his snivel to *Cherchez la Femme*.

'O hear my hosanna! Eyes blue as Fermanagh, Where any old-stager might happily drown, And bright as the sun on the water, that daughter, The loveliest ever in Andersonstown.'

The stricken logician reviewed his position. He couldn't decide if he was or was not, With nothing to go on but so forth and so on And so forth. Her beauty has taught him what's what.

'O through the mind's mazes, let ring out her praises, Though bombs they go up as the bullets come down, Her loveliness one shot that's cleaner than gunshot That ever went flying through Andersonstown.'

So let it be re-capped. O never be knee-capped: If you're not the queen of it, I am the clown. Take care of your beauty: that's only your duty To three poor sods stomping through Andersonstown.

538 Underneath the Archers, or What's All This about Walter's Willy?

EVERYONE'S on about Walter's willy
Down at the Bull tonight.

He's done Dan's sheep and he's done them silly—
He's had young Phil and his daughter's filly—
And folk don't think it's right.

Folk know it can't be right.

No, the chat's not prim and the chat's not proper,
Down at the Bull tonight,
'Cos everyone's on about Walter's whopper
And telling tales of his terrible chopper—
And folk don't think it's right.

Sid Perks has drained the bitter cup
Down at the Bull tonight.
Can't stand ... or sit ... or speak ... or sup ...
Walter got him while bottling up—
And folk don't think it's right.

Folk know it can't be right.

He got poor Polly while drawing a cork
Down at the Bull tonight.
And Doris is still too ill to talk—
And Mrs Perkins can hardly walk—
And folk don't think it's right.

There's in-depth discussion of every facet, Down at the Bull tonight, Of Walter's gigantic natural asset— Carries as far as Penny Hasset— (Folk know that can't be right)

Folk know it can't be right.

Poor old Dan's a broken man
Down at the Bull tonight.
Got locked in the back of Walter's van
With its ghastly height, unearthly span—
And folk don't think it's right.

The Archers] long-running rural soap opera on BBC radio

KIT WRIGHT

Found him alone in the woods on Sunday (Down at the Bull tonight),
Had him all day and most of Monday—
That was the end of poor Joe Grundy—
Folk don't think it's right.

Folk know it can't be right.

It wasn't a Gainsborough nor an El Greco (Down at the Bull tonight)
Brought dozens of coach-loads out for a dekko—
But a photo-fit in the *Borchester Echo*—
Folk don't think it's right.

Nobody understands it fully,
Down at the Bull tonight,
The monstrous *range* of it. Was it by pulley
It scaled Grey Gables and whopped Jack Woolley?
Folk don't think it's right.

Folk know it can't be right.

There's coaches come from Ware and Wigan,
Down at the Bull tonight,
From Wales and Wallasey, out for a swig an'
A sizing-up of Walter's big 'un—
And folk don't think it's right.

Yes, everyone's on about Walter's thuggery, Down at the Bull tonight, His *cattle*-courting, his *sheep* skullduggery, *Piggery* jiggery-pokery buggery— Folk don't think it's right.

Even the Vicar's been muttering, 'F*** it',
Down at the Bull tonight,
'There's nowhere left he hasn't stuck it—
I wish old Walter would kick the bucket—
He knows it can't be right!'

Folk know it CAN'T BE RIGHT!

PAUL DURCAN

1944-

539 Sister Agnes Writes to her Beloved Mother

DEAR MOTHER, Thank you for the egg cosy; Sister Alberta (from near Clonakilty) Said it was the nicest, positively the nicest, Egg cosy she had ever seen. Here The big news is that Revd Mother is pregnant; The whole convent is simply delighted; We don't know who the lucky father is But we have a shrewd idea who it might be: Do you remember that Retreat Director I wrote to you about?—The lovely old Jesuit With a rosy nose—We think it was he— So shy and retiring, just the type; Fr P. J. Pegasus SJ. Of course, it's all hush-hush. Nobody is supposed to know anything In case the Bishop—that young hypocrite-Might get to hear about it. When her time comes Revd Mother officially Will go away on retreat And the cherub will be reared in another convent. But, considering the general decline in vocations, We are all pleased as pea-shooters That God has blessed the Order of the Little Tree With another new sapling, all of our own making, And of Jesuit pedigree, too. Nevertheless—not a word. Myself, I am crocheting a cradle-shawl; Hope vou're doing your novenas. Love, Aggie.

Honeymoon Postcard

540

Weather wonderful—cannot go out in daylight. Very nice spot—no beaches worth talking about. Our hotel is skyscraper fifth on left of dual carriageway. Tremendous volcanic scenery—completely barren. Tons of love—Donna and Con.

541 Tullynoe: Tête-à-Tête in the Parish Priest's Parlour

'Ah, he was a grand man.'

'He was: he fell out of the train going to Sligo.'

'He did: he thought he was going to the lavatory.'

'He did: in fact he stepped out the rear door of the train.'

'He did: God, he must have got an awful fright.'

'He did: he saw that it wasn't the lavatory at all.'

'He did: he saw that it was the railway tracks going away from him.'

'He did: I wonder if . . . but he was a grand man.'

'He was: he had the most expensive Toyota you can buy.'

'He had: well, it was only beautiful.'

'He had: he used to have an Audi.'

'He had: as a matter of fact he used to have two Audis.'

'He had: and then he had an Avenger.'

'He had: and then he had a Volvo.'

'He had: in the beginning he had a lot of Volkses.'

'He had: he was a great man for the Volkses.'

'He was: did he once have an Escort?'

'He had not: he had a son a doctor.'

'He had: and he had a Morris Minor too.'

'He had: he had a sister a hairdresser in Killmallock.'

'He had: he had another sister a hairdresser in Ballybunnion.'

'He had: he was put in a coffin which was put in his father's cart.'

'He was: his ladywife sat on top of the coffin driving the donkey.'

'She did: Ah but he was a grand man.'

'He was: he was a grand man . . .'

'Goodnight, Father.'

'Goodnight, Mary.'

542

WENDY COPE

1945-

Two Cures for Love

- I. Don't see him. Don't phone or write a letter.
- 2. The easy way: get to know him better.

543

Engineers' Corner

Why isn't there an Engineers' Corner in Westminster Abbey? In Britain we've always made more fuss of a ballad than a blueprint . . . How many schoolchildren dream of becoming great engineers?

Advertisement placed in THE TIMES by the Engineering Council

WE make more fuss of ballads than of blueprints— That's why so many poets end up rich, While engineers scrape by in cheerless garrets. Who needs a bridge or dam? Who needs a ditch?

Whereas the person who can write a sonnet Has got it made. It's always been the way, For everybody knows that we need poems And everybody reads them every day.

Yes, life is hard if you choose engineering— You're sure to need another job as well; You'll have to plan your projects in the evenings Instead of going out. It must be hell.

While well-heeled poets ride around in Daimlers, You'll burn the midnight oil to earn a crust, With no hope of a statue in the Abbey, With no hope, eyen, of a modest bust.

No wonder small boys dream of writing couplets And spurn the bike, the lorry and the train. There's far too much encouragement for poets— That's why this country's going down the drain.

544

Lonely Hearts

CAN someone make my simple wish come true? Male biker seeks female for touring fun. Do you live in North London? Is it you?

Gay vegetarian whose friends are few, I'm into music, Shakespeare and the sun. Can someone make my simple wish come true?

Executive in search of something new— Perhaps bisexual woman, arty, young. Do you live in North London? Is it you?

WENDY COPE

Successful, straight and solvent? I am too— Attractive Jewish lady with a son. Can someone make my simple wish come true?

I'm Libran, inexperienced and blue— Need slim non-smoker, under twenty-one. Do you live in North London? Is it you?

Please write (with photo) to Box 152 Who knows where it may lead once we've begun? Can someone make my simple wish come true? Do you live in North London? Is it you?

545

Triolet

I USED to think all poets were Byronic—Mad, bad and dangerous to know. And then I met a few. Yes it's ironic—I used to think all poets were Byronic. They're mostly wicked as a ginless tonic And wild as pension plans. Not long ago I used to think all poets were Byronic—Mad, bad and dangerous to know.

546

Exchange of Letters

'Man who is a serious novel would like to hear from a woman who is a poem' (classified advertisement, New York Review of Books)

DEAR SERIOUS NOVEL,

I am a terse, assured lyric with impeccable rhythmic flow, some apt and original metaphors, and a music that is all my own. Some people say I am beautiful.

My vital statistics are eighteen lines, divided into three-line stanzas, with an average of four words per line.

My first husband was a cheap romance; the second was Wisden's Cricketers' Almanac. Most of the men I meet nowadays are autobiographies, but a substantial minority are books about photography or trains.

I have always hoped for a relationship with an upmarket work of fiction. Please write and tell me more about yourself.

> Your intensely, Song of the First Snowdrop

WENDY COPE

DEAR SONG OF THE FIRST SNOWDROP,

Many thanks for your letter. You sound like just the kind of poem I am hoping to find. I've always preferred short, lyrical women to the kind who go on for page after page.

I am an important 150,000 word comment on the dreams and dilemmas of twentieth-century Man. It took six years to attain my present weight and stature but all the twenty-seven publishers I have so far approached have failed to understand me. I have my share of sex and violence and a very good joke in chapter nine, but to no avail. I am sustained by the belief that I am ahead of my time.

Let's meet as soon as possible. I am longing for you to read me from cover to cover and get to know my every word.

> Yours impatiently, Death of the Zeitgeist

547 Serious Concerns

'She is mitty and unpretentious, which is both her strength and her limitation.' (Robert O'Brien in the Spectator, 25, 10, 86)

I'm going to try and overcome my limitation— Away with sloth!

Now should I work at being less witty? Or more pretentious? Or both?

'They (Roger McGough and Brian Patten) have something in common with her, in that they all write to amuse.' (Ibid.)

Write to amuse? What an appalling suggestion!

I write to make people anxious and miscrable and to worsen their indigestion.

LIZ LOCHHEAD

1947-

Neckties

548

PAISLEYS squirm with spermatozoa. All yang, no yin. Liberties are peacocks.

LIZ LOCHHEAD

Old school types still hide behind their prison bars. Red braces, jacquards, watermarked brocades are the most fun a chap can have in a sober suit.

You know about knots, could tie, I bet, a bowtie properly in the dark with your eyes shut, but we've a diagram hung up beside the mirror in our bedroom.

Left over right, et cetera . . .

The half or double Windsor, even that extra fancy one it takes an extra long tie to pull off successfully. You know the times a simple schoolboy four-in-hand will be what's wanted.

I didn't used to be married.
Once neckties were coiled occasional serpents on the dressing-table by my bed beside the car-keys and the teetering temporary leaning towers of change.
They were dangerous nooses on the backs of chairs or funny fishes in the debris on the floor. I should have known better.

Picture me away from you cruising the high streets under the watchful eyes of shopboys fingering their limp silks wondering what would please you.

Watch out, someday I'll bring you back a naked lady, a painted kipper, maybe a bootlace dangling from a silver dollar and matching collarpoints.

You could get away with anything you're that goodlooking.

Did you like that screenprinted slimjim from Covent Garden?

Once I got a beauty in a Cancer Shop and a sort of forties effort in Oxfam for a song. Not bad for one dull town.

The dead man's gravy stain wasn't the size of sixpence and you can hide it behind your crocodile tie pin.

DAVID LEHMAN

1948-

549 One Size Fits All: A Critical Essay

THOUGH Already Perhaps However.

On one level, Among other things, With And with. In a similar vein To be sure: Make no mistake. Nary a trace.

However, Aside from With And with, Not And not, Rather Manifestly Indeed.

Which is to say, In fictional terms, For reasons that are never made clear, Not without meaning, Though (as is far from unusual) Perhaps too late.

The first thing that must be said is Perhaps, because And, not least of all, Certainly more, Which is to say In every other respect Meanwhile.

JAMES FENTON

But then perhaps Though And though On the whole Alas.

Moreover In contrast And even Admittedly Partly because And partly because Yet it must be said.

Even more significantly, perhaps In other words With And with, Whichever way One thing is clear Beyond the shadow of a doubt.

JAMES FENTON

1949-

God: A Poem

550

A NASTY surprise in a sandwich, A drawing-pin caught in your sock, The limpest of shakes from a hand which You'd thought would be firm as a rock,

A serious mistake in a nightie, A grave disappointment all round Is all that you'll get from th' Almighty, Is all that you'll get underground.

Oh he said: 'If you lay off the crumpet I'll see you alright in the end.
Just hang on until the last trumpet.
Have faith in me, chum—I'm your friend.'

JAMES FENTON

But if you remind him, he'll tell you:
'I'm sorry, I must have been pissed—
Though your name rings a sort of a bell. You
Should have guessed that I do not exist.

'I didn't exist at Creation, I didn't exist at the Flood, And I won't be around for Salvation To sort out the sheep from the cud—

'Or whatever the phrase is. The fact is In soteriological terms I'm a crude existential malpractice And you are a diet of worms.

'You're a nasty surprise in a sandwich. You're a drawing-pin caught in my sock. You're the limpest of shakes from a hand which I'd have thought would be firm as a rock,

'You're a serious mistake in a nightie, You're a grave disappointment all round— That's all that you are,' says th' Almighty, 'And that's all that you'll be underground.'

CHRISTOPHER REID

1949-

Howl, Howl

IT was a poignant moment: the old king broken and that seasoned growl the hallmark of so many memorable commercials pitched high and plaintive.

In his arms, the slack body of his youngest daughter,

551

RICHARD TIPPING

whom I recall exhibiting her nipples in some gangland vendetta movie years back.

The loyal earl turned his face downstage, and we knew then beyond a doubt that he had justified the difficult leap from sitcom to the legitimate theatre.

552 A Perversion

In the Proceedings of the Royal Institute of Anthropophagy (last year's Spring number, page 132), there is a most unusual instance recorded of a man and a woman who conspired to eat each other—and would have done so, had not the laws of nature prevented it. I heartily agree with the writer of the article who denounces the whole affair as a 'flagrant travesty', a 'perversion of the established rites' and a 'half-baked stunt'.

RICHARD TIPPING

1949-

When You're Feeling Kind of Bonkers

WHEN you're feeling kind of bonkers—Got a screw loose, round the bend; When you're crazed, berserk, gone potty, Don't know really from pretend;

You'll be flipped out, stung, bananas, Off your rocker, flicking nuts, 'Cause the booby-hatch and loony bin Can't dot the 'i' on all your buts;

RICHARD TIPPING

When you've gone completely ga-ga, Chewed the razor, up the pole, Non compos mentis, out the window, Now the moon is full and cold;

You'll be happy, second childhood, Mad-stark raving, whacky, bats, One hand clapping, wave to dada— And finally, totally, crack.

SEAN O'BRIEN

1952-

554 In Residence: A Worst Case View

This is the flat with its absence of curtains. This is the bed which does not fit. Here is your view of the silvery Tay: Now what are you going to do with it?

Here are the tenements out at the back, Die Dundee alte Sächlichkeit. Here are the bins where the carryouts go And here is the dead of the Calvinist night.

Here is the bandstand, here the wee bus, Here is the railbridge. That is a train. And here is the wind like God's right hook, And his uppercut, and the pissing-down rain.

Next is the campus, brimstone-grim, In which is the Dept., in which sits the Prof., Eyeing you narrowly, taking you in, Not liking the sound of that smoker's cough.

And that was the tremor of inner dissent— The colleague convinced he was robbed of the Chair And his friend who agrees and the spy who does not: Now button your lip and get out of there.

SEAN O'BRIEN

This is your office. That is your desk. Here are your view and your paperclips— Manage the first week, feeling your way, Making a necklace and watching the ships.

Here is the notice you put on the board, And these are the students beating a path From their latest adventures in learning to spell To a common obsession with Sylvia Plath.

Soon there are Tuesdays, long afternoons, Letting them tell you what's good about Pound. You smile and you nod and you offer them tea And not one knows his arse from a hole in the ground.

And then there's the bloke who comes out for a drink, Staring at legs while expounding Lacan. It's a matter of time: will be get to the point Before they arrive with the rubberized van?

Or else there are locals with serious pleasures— Ten pints and ten whiskies and then an attack Of the post-Flodden syndrome for which you're to blame. You buy them another and leave by the back.

And this is the evening with nothing to do.
This is the evening when home's off the hook.
This is the evening for which you applied,
The leisure in which you should finish your book.

This is the point that permits no escape From sitting in silence and getting it done, Or sitting and screaming and fucking off out. And this is the letter, and here is the gun.

To whom it concerns, I'm sorry I failed. It seems I was utterly wrong to suppose That by having the time I would finish the job, Although I have put in the hours, God knows:

Hours of carryouts, hours of rain, Hours of indolence mired in gloom— I've tried and I've tried. I've even tried prose, But the money's no good and I don't like the room.

VIKRAM SETH

1952-

from The Golden Gate

555

(i)

A WEEK ago, when I had finished Writing the chapter you've just read And with avidity undiminished Was charting out the course ahead, An editor—at a plush party (Well-wined, -provisioned, speechy, hearty) Hosted by (long live!) Thomas Cook Where my Tibetan travel book Was honored—seized my arm: 'Dear fellow, What's your next work?' 'A novel . . .' 'Great! We hope that you, dear Mr Seth—' '. . . . In verse,' I added. He turned yellow. 'How marvelously quaint,' he said, And subsequently cut me dead.

Professor, publisher, and critic
Each voiced his doubts. I felt misplaced.
A writer is a mere arthritic
Among these muscular Gods of Taste.
As for that sad blancmange, a poet—
The world is hard; he ought to know it.
Driveling in rhyme's all very well;
The question is, does spittle sell?
Since staggering home in deep depression,
My will's grown weak. My heart is sore.
My lyre is dumb. I have therefore
Convoked a morale-boosting session
With a few kind if doubtful friends
Who've asked me to explain my ends.

How do I justify this stanza?
These feminine rhymes? My wrinkled muse?
This whole passé extravaganza?
How can I (careless of time) use
The dusty bread molds of Onegin
In the brave bakery of Reagan?

VIKRAM SETH

The loaves will surely fail to rise
Or else go stale before my eyes.
The truth is, I can't justify it.
But as no shroud of critical terms
Can save my corpse from boring worms,
I may as well have fun and try it.
If it works, good; and if not, well,
A theory won't postpone its knell.

Why, asks a friend, attempt tetrameter? Because it once was noble, yet Capers before the proud pentameter, Tyrant of English. I regret To see this marvelous swift meter Demean its heritage, and peter Into mere Hudibrastic tricks, Unapostolic knacks and knicks. But why take all this quite so badly? I would not, had I world and time To wait for reason, rhythm, rhyme To reassert themselves, but sadly The time is not remote when I Will not be here to wait. That's why.

(ii)

How ugly babies are! How heedless
Of all else than their bulging selves—
Like sumo wrestlers, plush with needless
Kneadable flesh—like mutant elves,
Plump and vindictively nocturnal,
With lungs determined and infernal
(A pity that the blubbering blobs
Come unequipped with volume knobs),
And so intrinsically conservative,
A change of breast will make them squall
With no restraint or qualm at all.
Some think them cuddly, cute, and curvative.
Keep them, I say. Good luck to you;
No doubt you used to be one too.

VICTORIA WOOD

1953-

556

Saturday Night

OH dear what can the matter be? Eight o'clock at night on a Saturday Tracey Clegg and Nicola Battersby Coming to town double quick.

They rendezvous in front of a pillar Tracey's tall like Jonathan Miller Nicola's more like Guy the Gorilla If Guy the Gorilla were thick.

Their hair's been done it's very expensive Their use of mousse and gel is extensive As weapons their heads would be classed as offensive And put under some kind of ban.

They're covered in perfumes but these are misnomers Nicola's scent could send dogs into comas Tracey's kills insects and dustbin aromas And also gets stains off the pan.

Chorus:

But it's their night out
It's what it's all about
Looking for lads
Looking for fun
A burger and chips with a sesame bun
They're in the mood
For a fabulous interlude
Of living it up
Painting the town
Drinking Bacardi and keeping it down
But it's all all right
It's what they do of a Saturday night.

Oh dear what can the matter be? What can that terrible crunching and clatter be? It's the cowboy boots of Nicola Battersby Leading the way into town.

VICTORIA WOOD

They hit the pub and Tracey's demeanour Reminds you of a loopy hyena They have sixteen gins and a rum and Ribena And this is before they've sat down.

They dare a bloke from Surrey called Murray To phone the police and order a curry He gets locked up, it's a bit of a worry But they won't have to see him again.

They're dressed to kill and looking fantastic Tracey's gone for rubber and plastic Nicola's dress is a piece of elastic It's under a heck of a strain.

Chorus:

But it's their night out
It's what it's all about
Ordering drinks
Ordering cabs
Making rude gestures with doner kebabs
They're in the mood
For a fabulous interlude
Of weeing in parks
Treading on plants
Getting their dresses caught up in their pants
And it's all all right
It's what they do of a Saturday night.

Oh dear what can the matter be? What can that terrible slurping and splatter be? It's Tracey Clegg and Nicola Battersby Snogging with Derek and Kurt.

They're well stuck in to heavyish petting It's far too dark to see what you're getting Tracey's bra flies off, how upsetting And several people are hurt.

Oh dear, oh dear Oh dear, oh dear

Oh dear what can the matter be? What can that motheaten pile of old tatters be? It's Tracey Clegg and Nicola Battersby Getting chucked off the last Ninety-Two.

VICTORIA WOOD

With miles to go and no chance of hitching And Nicola's boots have bust at the stitching Tracey laughs and says what's the point bitching I couldn't give a bugger, could you?

GLYN MAXWELL

1962-

557

Rumplestiltskin

'YOUR name is Rumplestiltskin!' cried The Queen. 'It's not,' he lied. 'I lied The time you heard me say it was.' 'I never heard you. It's a guess,'

She lied. He lied: 'My name is Zed.'
She told the truth: 'You're turning red,
Zed.' He said: 'That's not my name!'
'You're turning red though, all the same!'

'Liar!' he cried: 'I'm turning blue.'
And this was absolutely true.
And then he tore himself in two,
As liars tend to have to do.

Notes and Sources

No references are given in the Notes to poems by authors whose collected poems are easily available. For details of poems still in copyright, see also the Acknowledgements.

- 2. Anon. 'I have a Gentle Cock': Early English Lyrics, ed. Chambers and Sidgwick (1907).
- 3. Anon. 'Bring us in Good Ale': ibid.
- 4. 'Smoke-Blackened Smiths': Fourteenth-Century Verse and Prose, ed. Sisam (1921).
- 5-7. John Skelton. 5. Philip Sparrow: lines 2-36, 98-142. 6. Speak, Parrot: stanzas i-viii. 7. Colin Clout: lines 53-8.
- 8. Robert Wisdome. Elizabethan Lyrics, ed. Ault (1925).
- 9. John Lyly. From Endimion: Complete Works (1902). Text from The New Oxford Book of Sixteenth Century Verse, ed. Jones (1991).
- 11–15. William Shakespeare. 11. The Comedy of Errors, v. i. 12. The Taming of the Shrew, iv. iii. 13. Love's Labour's Lost, III. i. 14. As You Like It, II. vii. 15. The Tempest, II. ii.
- 16. John Davies of Hereford. Collected Works, ed. Grosart (1878).
- 17. Sir John Davies. Poems, ed. Krueger (1973).
- 18. Samuel Rowlands. Complete Works (1880). Text from The New Oxford Book of Sixteenth-Century Verse.
- 20. Anon. 'Ha ha! ha ha!': English Madrigal Verse, ed. Fellowes (3rd edn., 1967).
- 21. Richard, Bishop Corbet. Poems, ed. Bennett and Trevor-Roper (1955).
- 22. Anon. 'Fair and Scornful': text from *Love and Drollery*, ed. John Wardroper (1969).
- 23. Anon. 'If All the World Were Paper': Seventeenth-Century Lyrics, ed. Ault (1928).
- 24. Anon. 'Lawyers': text from Love and Drollery, ed. Wardroper.
- 25. Samuel Butler. From *Hudibras*: First Part, Canto 1, lines 187–222.
- 26. Charles Cotton. *Poems*, ed. Buxton (1958).
- 27. Anon. 'My Mistress': The New Oxford Book of Seventeenth-Century Verse, ed. Fowler (1991).
- 28. John Dryden. From Mac Flecknoe: lines 1-28.
- 30. Thomas Flatman. Poems and Songs (1674). Text from Poets of the 17th Century, ed. Broadbent (1974).
- 31. Sir Charles Sedley. Poetical and Dramatic Works, ed. de Sola Pinto (1928).
- 33-4. Tom Brown. 33. 'Dr Fell': text from Geoffrey Grigson, *The Faber Book of Epigrams and Epitaphs* (1977): 'The most familiar version of an epigram improved in transmission.' 34. 'Oaths': *Works* (1760). Text from Grigson, op. cit.
- 40. Ned Ward. First published in Mercurius Politicus (1720).
- 45. William Congreve. From Semele (1710).
- 46. Anon. 'Brian O Linn': Irish Street Ballads, ed. O'Lochlainn (Dublin, 1939).
- 47. George Farquhar. From The Beaux' Stratagem (1707).

- 50. John Gav. 'The Two Monkeys': from Fables.
- 51. Anon. 'The Vicar of Bray': The British Musical Miscellany (1734).
- 52. Henry Carey. Poems on Several Occasions (1729). Text from The New Oxford Book of Eighteenth-Century Verse, ed. Lonsdale (1084).
- 54-6. Alexander Pope. 54. From An Essay on Criticism: lines 350-8. 55. A Farewell to London: several stanzas have been omitted. 56. From Epistle to Arbuthnot: lines 1-26.
- 58. John Byrom. Miscellaneous Poems (1773).
- 59. Matthew Green. The Spleen and Other Poems, ed. Wood (1925), lines 182–99. 60–1. George Farewell. Both poems: Farrago (1733). Texts from The New Oxford Book of Eighteenth-Century Verse.
- 62. Sir Charles Hanbury Williams. Text from *Lyra Elegantiarum*, ed. Frederick Locker-Lampson (1862).
- 63. Samuel Johnson. From The Prologue to Garrick's 'Lethe': lines 1-6.
- 66. John Banks. Miscellaneous Works (1736).
- 68. James Cawthorn. *Poems* (1771). Text from *The Penguin Book of Eighteenth-Century English Verse*, ed. Davison (1973).
- 69. John Cunningham. The Soul of Wit, ed. Rostrevor Hamilton (1924).
- 72. Isaac Bickerstaffe. From The Recruiting Sergeant. Text from The New Oxford Book of Eighteenth-Century Verse.
- 74. John Wolcot. The Works of Peter Pindar Esquire, vol. i (1794).
- 75-6. Richard Brinsley Sheridan. Both poems: Works, ed. Crompton Rhodes (1028).
- 82. Catherine Fanshawe. Literary Remains (1876).
- 83. Richard Alfred Millikin. Popular Songs of Ireland, ed. T. C. Croker (1839).
- 84. Anon. 'The Rakes of Mallow': Irish Poets of the Nineteenth Century, ed. Taylor (1951).
- 85. John Hookham Frere. Whistlecraft (1818; reprinted 1992), Canto I, stanzas 10–12.
- 86–7. George Canning. Both poems: The Anti-Jacobin (1797–8).
- 88. Sydney Smith. Lady Holland, Memoir, vol. i (1855).
- 92-4. Thomas Moore. 92. 'The Duke Is the Lad': vol. ix, p. 159. 93. 'The Fudge Family': vol. vii, p. 108. 94. 'A New Acceleration Company': vol. ix, p. 240.
- 95. William Hone. Facetiae and Miscellanies (1827).
- 97. Jane Taylor. Essays in Rhyme (1816).
- 98. Thomas Love Peacock. Melincourt (1817).
- 101. George Gordon, Lord Byron. (i) 'First Love': Don Juan, Canto I, xc-xcvi.
- (ii) 'Fame': ibid., Canto I, ccxviii–ccxx. (iii) 'To Be or Not to Be': ibid., Canto IX, xiv–xxi.
- 102-3. R. H., Barham. 102. 'The Jackdaw of Rheims': The Ingoldsby Legends (1847). 103. 'Lines Left ...': The Ingoldsby Lyrics (1881).
- 104. John Keats. Lines about Myself: lines 26-29, 94-118.
- 107. J. R. Planché. Songs and Poems (1881).
- 108. Thomas Haynes Bayly. Text from Alfred H. Miles, The Poets and Poetry of the Nineteenth Century (1905), vol. 10.
- 114. Thomas Hood. Miss Kilmansegg: lines 80-244.
- 115. Anon. 'Thy Heart': text from A Nonsense Anthology, ed. Carolyn Wells (1902).

NOTES AND SOURCES

118. James Clarence Mangan. Irish and Other Poems (1885). From the Irish.

119. Benjamin Hall Kennedy. The Soul of Wit, ed. Rostrevor Hamilton.

120. Charles Lever. Text from Between Innocence and Peace: Favourite Poems of Ireland, ed. Brendan Kennelly (n.d.).

122-3. Oliver Wendell Holmes. Both poems: Poetical Works, vol. iii (Boston,

1900).

124-6. William Makepeace Thackeray. All three poems: Ballads and Contributions to Punch, ed. George Saintsbury (1908).

127. Robert Browning, The Flight of the Duchess: lines 823-32.

135-6. 'Bon Gaultier'. Both poems: The Book of Ballads (1849).

138-9. James Russell Lowell. 138. 'What Mr Robinson': The Biglow Papers (1848), 139, 'There Comes Poe': A Fable for Critics (1848) lines 3441-2.

140-1. Frederick Locker-Lampson. Both poems: London Lyrics (1862).

142. Thorold Rogers. W. H. Hutton, Letters of Bishop Stubbs (1904).

143. C. G. Leland. The Breitmann Ballads (1902).

144. Anon. 'Epitaph': Epitaphs, ed. Nigel Rees (1993).

145. Mortimer Collins. Selections from the Poetical Works (1886).

149-52. C. S. Calverley. 149. 'ABC': Verses and Translations (1861). 150-2. Fly Leaves (1872).

159. Harry Clifton. Text from *The Oxford Book of Light Verse*, ed. Auden (1938), where it is attributed to an anonymous author.

160. George Strong. Original not traced.

161. George Du Maurier. 'Vers Nonsensiques': A Legend of Camelot (1898).

162-6. W. S. Gilbert. 162. 'There Lived a King': The Gondoliers (1889). 163, 164. 'Ferdinando and Elvira', 'Captain Reece': The Bab Ballads (1869). 166. 'The Nightmare': Iolanthe (1882).

167. Bret Harte. Truthful James and Other Poems (1870).

170. Max Adeler. 'Willie': text from *Humorous Verse: An Anthology*, ed. E. V. Knox (1931). 'Max Adeler' was the pseudonym of Charles Heber Clark.

171. Eugene Ware. 'Manila Bay': Topeka (Kansas) Daily Capital, 1898. Text from Bartlett's Familiar Quotations.

173. George R. Sims: The Dagonet Ballads (1879).

177. Samuel C. Bushnell. 'Boston': the poem has also been attributed to John Collins Bossidy (1860–1928).

178. Anon. 'The Ould Orange Flute': Ulster Songs and Ballads, ed. Hayward (1925).

179–80. Percy French. Both poems: Chronicles and Poems of Percy French (1922). 181–2. J. K. Stephen. Both poems: Lapsus Calami (1891).

183. Sir Arthur Conan Doyle. London Opinion (1912). Reprinted in The Uncollected Sherlock Holmes, ed. Richard Lancelyn Green (1983).

184. J. W. Mackail and Cecil Spring Rice. The Masque of Balliol (1881).

185-7. A. E. Housman. 185. 'The Shades of Night', 'Fragment of an English Opera': Laurence Housman, A.E.II. (1937). 187. 'The Pope': Collected Poems and Selected Prose, ed. Christopher Ricks (1988).

188. Edgar Bateman. Song-sheet.

189-90. Sir Walter Raleigh. Both poems: Laughter from a Cloud (1923).

191. Sir Arthur Quiller-Couch. A Fowey Garland (1901). Several stanzas have been omitted.

- 192. Ernest Lawrence Thayer. First published in the San Francisco Examiner (1888).
- 193-4. Oliver Herford. Both poems: A Child's Primer of Natural History (1899).
- 198. Anon. 'I Was Born Almost Ten Thousand Years Ago': Carl Sandburg, *The American Songbag* (1927).
- 199. Anon. 'Lydia Pinkham': ibid.
- 205. E. G. Murphy. 'Thank you, Mr Rason': reprinted in *The Australian Book of Light Verse*, ed. Brissenden and Grundy (1991).
- 206. Anon. 'In the Days of Old Rameses': Sandburg, The American Songbag.
- 207. Charles Inge. 'On Professor Coue': text from The Oxford Dictionary of Quotations.
- 217. A. H. Sidgwick. Text from Humorous Verse, ed. E. V. Lucas (1931).
- 218. J. M. Synge. Collected Works, ed. Skelton et al., vol. i (1962).
- 219. Arthur Guiterman. Brave Laughter (1939).
- 220-5. Sir Max Beerbohm. All poems: Max in Verse, ed. J. G. Riewald (1964).
- 226–9. Walter de la Mare. 226–8. 'Moonshine', 'Dear Sir', 'The Shubble': Stuff and Nonsense (1927). 229. 'Pooh!': Collected Rhymes and Verses (1944).
- 240. Don Marquis. From archy and mehitabel (1927).
- 241-4. Harry Graham. 241-3. 'L'Enfant glacé', 'Waste', 'Opportunity': *Ruthless Rhymes* (1899). 244. 'Grandpapa': *Strained Relations* (1926). A number of stanzas have been omitted.
- 245. Clarence Day. All items: Yesterday is Today (1938).
- 253. William Hargreaves. Song-sheet.
- 255-7. James Joyce. All poems: *Poems and Shorter Writings*, ed. Ellmann, Litz, and Whittier-Ferguson (1991).
- 261. Clement Attlee. Quoted in Kenneth Harris, Attlee (1982).
- 263. Keith Preston. Pot Shots from Pegasus (1929).
- 272. W. N. Ewer. Text from The Week-End Book (1929).
- 274. Humbert Wolfe. The Uncelestial City (1930).
- 288. Dion Titherage. From the revue A to Z (1921).
- **291.** Anon. 'Soldiers' Songs of World War Γ': from Songs and Slang of the British Soldier 1914–1918, ed. John Brophy and Eric Partridge (1931).
- 297. Anon. 'The Pig': oral tradition.
- 308. Philip Heseltine. Quoted in *The Penguin Book of Limericks*, ed. E. O. Parrot (1983).
- 338. Anon. 'Mary's Little Lamb': quoted in Arnold Silcock, Verse and Worse (1952).
- 339. Anon. 'Burma-Shave rhymes': Frank Rowsome Jr., Verse by the Side of the Road (1965).
- 360. Anon. 'Three Ghostesses': Yet More Comic and Curious Verse, ed. J. M. Cohen (1959).
- 381. Anon. 'Scones': ibid.
- 412. Anonymous Limericks. (i) 'There were three little owls'. (ii) 'When Daddy and Mum', (iv) 'A young schizophrenic': from The Penguin Book of Limericks.
- (iii) 'There was aince an auld body': from Sweet and Sour, ed. Christopher Logue (1983). (v) 'There was an Archdeacon': from W. H. Auden, The Oxford Book of Light Verse (1938).

NOTES AND SOURCES

- 415. Anon. 'O Cuckoo': oral tradition.
- 425. Harry Hearson. 'Nomenclaturik': from Logue, Smeet and Sour.
- 442. Anon. 'Harry Pollitt . . .': oral tradition. A somewhat different version appears in *The Common Muse*, ed. de Sola Pinto and Rodway (1957).
- 456. Philip Larkin. Limericks: quoted by Charles Monteith in Larkin at Sixty, ed. Anthony Thwaite (1982).
- 463. 'Lord Beginner'. Victory Calypso: text from *The Penguin Book of Light Verse*, ed. Gavin Ewart (1980).
- **464.** Anthony Butts. First published in the *New Statesman*, quoted by Gavin Ewart in his introduction to E. C. Bentley, *Clerihems Complete*.
- 465. Allan M. Laing. Prayers and Graces (1946).
- 466. Justin Richardson. Backroom Joys (1953).
- 498. E. William Seaman, Eric Salzman. 'Double Dactyls': from Jiggery Pokery, ed. Anthony Hecht and John Hollander (1967).

Acknowledgements

The editor and publishers are grateful for permission to include the following copyright material in this volume:

- Franklin P. Adams, 'Those Two Boys' from *Tobogganing on Parnassus* (Doubleday, 1909).
- Fleur Adcock, 'The Three-toed Sloth' from Selected Poems (1983), © OUP 1971.
 Reprinted by permission of Oxford University Press.
- Conrad Aiken, 'Animula Vagula Blandula' from A Seizure of Limericks (W. H. Allen, 1964). Reprinted by permission of A. M. Heath & Co. Ltd.
- Kingsley Amis, 'Autobiographical Fragment' and 'Mightier than the Pen' from Collected Poems (Hutchinson). Copyright Kingsley Amis. Reprinted by permission of Jonathan Clowes Ltd., Literary Agent and Random House UK Ltd.
- A. R. Ammons, 'Their Sex Life' and 'Coming Right Up' from *The Really Short Poems of A. R. Ammons*, © 1990 by A. R. Ammons. Reprinted with the permission of W. W. Norton & Company, Inc.
- W. H. Auden, 'Twelve Songs XII' ('Some say that love's a little boy'), two excerpts from 'Shorts', and 'The Love Feast' from *Collected Poems*, ed. Edward Mendelson; 'Passenger Shanty' from *The English Auden*, ed. Edward Mendelson. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and Random House Inc.
- Patrick Barrington, 'I Had a Duck Billed Platypus' and 'Take Me In Your Arms, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson' from Songs of a Sub-Man (Methuen). Copyright the Estate of Patrick Barrington.
- Edgar Bateman, 'It's a Great Big Shame'. Music by George Le Brunn and words by Edgar Bateman. Copyright 1895, reproduced by permission of Francis Day and Hunter Ltd., London WC2H OEA.
- Edward Baugh, 'The Carpenter's Complaint' from *The Penguin Book of Caribbean Verse*, ed. Paula Burnett (1986). Reprinted by permission of the author.
- Bruce Beaver, 'Folk Song' reprinted in *The Flight of the Emu*, ed. Geoffrey Lehmann (1990). Copyright Bruce Beaver 1990.
- Max Beerbohm, 'On the imprint of the first English edition of *The Works of Max Beerbohm*', 'Chorus of a song that might have been written by Albert Chevalier' and 'After Hilaire Belloc' from *Max in Verse*. Reprinted by permission of Mrs Eva Reichmann.
- Martin Bell, 'Senilio Passes, Singing' from *Martin Bell: Complete Poems*, ed. Peter Porter (1988). Reprinted by permission of Bloodaxe Books Ltd.
- Hilaire Belloc, 'Henry King', 'The Pacifist', 'On Mundane Acquaintances' from Complete Verse (Pimlico, a division of Random Century). Reprinted by permission of the Peters Fraser & Dunlop Group Ltd.
- Connie Bensley, 'Bloomsbury Snapshot' and 'One's Correspondence' from Central Reservations: New & Selected Poems (1990). Reprinted by permission of Bloodaxe Books Ltd.
- Gerard Benson, from *Does W Trouble You?* (Viking/Puffin, 1994). Reprinted by permission of the author.

- E. C. Bentley, from *The Complete Clerihews*. Reprinted by permission of Curtis Brown Ltd.
- Nicholas Bentley, 'Cecil B. de Mille', 'The Londonderry Air' and 'On Lady A—' from Second Thoughts (Michael Joseph Ltd.). Copyright the Estate of Nicholas Bentley.
- Irving Berlin, 'A Couple of Swells', Words and Music by Irving Berlin.
 Copyright 1947 Irving Berlin/Irving Berlin Music Corp., USA. Warner
 Chappell Music Ltd, London W1Y 3FA. Reproduced by permission of
 International Music Publications Ltd.
- John Betjeman, from 'A Hike on the Downs', 'Hunter Trials', 'Reproof Deserved' and 'Longfellow's Visit to Venice' from *Collected Poems*; from 'The Old Land Dog' and 'The Ballad of George R. Sims' from *Uncollected Poems*. Reprinted by permission of John Murray (Publishers) Ltd.
- Gelett Burgess, 'The Purple Cow' from *The Burgess Nonsense Book* (1914). Copyright the Estate of Gelett Burgess.
- Michael Burn, 'For the Common Market' from Out on a Limb (Chatto, 1973), © Michael Burn, 1973.
- Roy Campbell, 'On Some South African Novelists' and 'On the Same' from *Adamastor*. Reprinted by permission of Ad. Donker (Pty.) Ltd. on behalf of the Estate of Roy Campbell.
- William Cole, 'Mutual Problem'. Reproduced by permission of the author.
- Cyril Connolly, excerpts from 'Where Engels Fear to Tread', 'To Osbert Sitwell', 'On Geoffrey Grigson' and 'On Himself'. Reprinted by permission of Rogers, Coleridge & White Ltd.
- Robert Conquest, 'Bagpipes at the Biltmore' and 'Progress' from New and Collected Poems (Hutchinson, 1988).
- Wendy Cope, 'Two Cures for Love', 'Exchange of Letters' and 'Serious Concerns' from Serious Concerns, copyright Wendy Cope. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and Faber, Inc. 'Engineers' Corner', 'Lonely Hearts' and 'Triolet' from Making Cocoa for Kingsley Amis. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd.
- Noel Coward, 'The Stately Homes of England', copyright 1938 by Noel Coward, and 'Irish Song', copyright 1952'5, from *The Lyrics of Noel Coward*, published by William Heinemann. Used with permission of the publisher and Michael Imison Playwrights Ltd., 28 Almeida Street, London NI ITD.
- e. e. cummings, 'the Noster', 'may i feel said he' and 'mr u' from Complete Poems 1913-1962. (HarperCollins Publishers/Liveright Publishing Corporation.)
- Basil Ransome Davis, 'The Big Sleep', © Basil Ransome Davis, 1985, from *How to Become Ridiculously Well Read in One Evening*, ed. E. O. Parrott. Reprinted by permission of Campbell Thomson & McLaughlin Ltd.
- Bruce Dawe, 'Weapons Training'. Reproduced by permission of the publisher, Longman Cheshire Pty Ltd.
- Paul Dehn, 'Alternative Endings to an Unwritten Ballad' and extract from 'Potted Swan'. Copyright the Estate of Paul Dehn.
- Walter de la Mare, 'Moonshine', 'Dear Sir' and 'The Shubble' and 'Poob!'.
 Reprinted by permission of the Literary Trustees of Walter de la Mare and
 The Society of Authors as their representative.

Peter de Vries, 'Sacred and Profane Love' from *The Tents of Wickedness* (Gollancz, 1959). Reprinted by permission of Abner Stein.

Thomas M. Disch, 'Abecedary' and 'Zewhyexary' from *Thomas M. Disch:*ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ, published by Anvil Press Poetry, 1081, Used with permission.

Paul Durcan, 'Honeymoon Postcard' from Jesus and Angela, 'Sister Agnes writes to her beloved Mother' and 'Tullynoe: Tête-à-Tête in the Parish Priest's Parlour' from Selected Poems. Reprinted by permission of The Blackstaff Press.

Lawrence Durrell, 'Ballad of the Oedipus Complex' from Collected Poems 1931-74, © 1956, 1960 by Lawrence Durrell. Reprinted by permission of Faber &

Faber Ltd., and Viking Penguin, a division of Penguin USA.

T. S. Eliot, 'Five-finger exercises—Lines to a Duck in the Park' from *Collected Poems* 1909–1962. 'Bustopher Jones: The Cat About Town' from *Old Possum's Book of Practical Cats.* Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc.

William Empson, 'Just a Smack at Auden' from Collected Poems (Chatto &

Windus). Reprinted by permission of Random House UK Ltd.

D. J. Enright, excerpts from 'Posterity', 'Paradise Illustrated', and 'The Evil Days' from *Collected Poems* (OUP). Reprinted by permission of Watson, Little

Ltd., Authors' Agents.

Gavin Ewart, 'The Black Box', 'To the Virgins . . .', 'One for the Anthologies', 'The Great Women Composers', 'The Semantic Limerick . . .' (two poems), 'The Owl Writes a Detective Story' and 'It's Hard to Dislike Ewart', from *The Collected Ewart 1933–1980* (Hutchinson, 1980) and *Collected Poems 1980–1990* (Hutchinson, 1990). Reprinted by permission of the publisher.

Nissim Ezekiel, 'Goodbye Party For Miss Pushpa T.S.', 'Song to be Shouted Out' from Songs for Nandu Bhende; 'Family' and extract from 'Poems in the Greek Anthology Mode' from Collected Poems (Oxford University Press,

Delhi, 1989).

U. A. Fanthorpe, 'You Will Be Hearing from Us Shortly' from Standing To

(Peterloo Poets, 1982), © 1982 U. A. Fanthorpe.

Dorothy Fields and Jerome Kern, 'A Fine Romance', Words and Music by Dorothy Fields and Jerome Kern, Copyright 1936 T. B. Harms Co./Jerome Kern, USA. Warner Chappell Music Ltd., London wiy 3FA/Polygram Music Publishing Ltd., London w6 9QB. Reproduced by permission of International Music Publications Ltd. and Polygram Music Publishing Ltd.

Michael Flanders, 'Have Some Madeira M'Dear', words by Michael Flanders, music by Donald Swann, © 1974 by Chappell Music Ltd., London WIY 3FA.

Reproduced by permission of International Music Publications Ltd.

John Fuller and James Fenton, 'The Red Light District Nurse' and 'Born too Soon' from *Partingtime Hall* (Viking Salamander, 1987), © 1987 John Fuller and James Fenton.

Roy Fuller, 'Coptic Socks' from More About Tomkins (1981). Reprinted by per-

mission of John Fuller.

Robert Garioch, 'Did You See Me?', 'I Was Fair Beat' and 'A Fair Cop' from Complete Poetical Works, ed. Robin Fulton, © Ian G. Sutherland, Helen Willis, © The Saltire Society. Reprinted with permission. Virginia Graham, 'Ein Complaint'. Copyright Virginia Graham.

Robert Graves, 'Beauty in Trouble', extract from 'Grotesques', 'The Weather of Olympus' and 'Twins' from Collected Poems 1975 by Robert Graves, © 1975 by Robert Graves. Reprinted by permission of Oxford University Press Inc., and A. P. Watt Ltd., on behalf of the Trustees of the Robert Graves Copyright Trust. 'The Traveller's Curse After Misdirection' and 'Epitaph of an Unfortunate Artist', reprinted by permission of A. P. Watt Ltd. on behalf of the trustees of the Robert Graves Copyright Trust.

Joyce Grenfell, 'Stately as a Galleon' from Turn Buck the Clock (Macmillan,

1983). Copyright the Estate of Joyce Grenfell.

Donald Hall, 'Woolworth's' from *The One Day & Poems* 1947-90. Reprinted by permission of Carcanet Press Ltd.

George Rostrevor Hamilton, 'Don's Holiday' and 'To a Pessimist' from Epigrams (William Heinemann Ltd., 1928). Copyright the Estate of Sir George Rostrevor Hamilton.

Lorenz Hart, 'I Wish I Were in Love Again', Words by Lorenz Hart, Music by Richard Rodgers. Copyright 1937 Chappell & Co. Inc., USA. Warner Chappell Music Ltd., London. Reproduced by permission of International Music Publications Ltd.

John Heath-Stubbs, 'Simcox', 'One' and 'Footnote to Belloc's "Tarantella"' from Collected Poems. Reprinted by permission of David Higham Associates.

Anthony Hecht, 'From the Grove Press', reprinted with permission of Atheneum Publishers, an imprint of Macmillan Publishing Company from Jiggery-Pokery: A Compendium of Double Dactyls, © 1966 by Anthony Hecht and John Hollander. 'Goliardic Song' and 'An Old Malediction' from Collected Earlier Poems, © Anthony Hecht 1990. Reprinted by permission of Oxford University Press.

Samuel Hoffenstein, 'Progress' and 'I'm Fond of Doctors' from *Pencil in the Air* (Doubleday, 1947). Extracts from 'Love songs, at once Tender and Informative', from 'Songs of Fairly Utter Despair' and 'Poems in Praise of Practically Nothing', reproduced from *Poems in Praise of Practically Nothing* by permission of Liveright Publishing Corporation. Copyright 1928 by Samuel Hoffenstein. Copyright renewed 1955 by David Hoffenstein.

John Hollander, 'Historical Reflections' and 'No Foundations' reprinted with permission of Atheneum Publishers, an imprint of Macmillan Publishing Company from Tiggery-Pokery: A Compendium of Double Dactyls, © 1966 by

Anthony Hecht and John Hollander.

A. D. Hope, 'Mobius Strip-Tease', 'Glossary for Non-Mathematical Demons' from Selected Poems. Reprinted by permission of Carcanet Press Ltd.

Langston Hughes, 'Little Lyric', 'Wake' and 'Morning After' from Selected Poems by Langston Hughes. Copyright 1942 by Alfred A. Knopf, Inc. and renewed 1970 by Arna Bontemps and George Houston Bass. Reprinted by permission of the publisher.

Barry Humphries, 'Edna's Alphabet', reprinted in *The Flight of the Emu*, ed. Geoffrey Lehmann (1990). Copyright Barry Humphries 1990. Reprinted by

permission of Ed Victor Ltd.

Aldous Huxley, 'Second Philosopher's Song' and 'Fifth Philosopher's Song' from Collected Poems (1967). Reprinted by permission of Random House UK

Ltd., on behalf of the British publisher, Chatto & Windus, and of

HarperCollins, USA.

Clive James, 'The Book of My Enemy Has Been Remaindered' and 'From Robert Lowell's Notebook' from *Other Passports* (Jonathan Cape). Reprinted by permission of Random House UK Ltd., and the Peters Fraser & Dunlop Group.

James Joyce, 'Post Ulixem Scriptum'. Reprinted by permission of The Society of Authors as the literary representative of the Estate of James Joyce.

P. J. Kavanagh, 'Goldie Sapiens' from *On the Way to the Depot* (Chatto & Windus). Reprinted by permission of Random House UK Ltd.

X. J. Kennedy, 'Emily Dickinson in Southern California' and 'To Someone Who Insisted I Look Up Someone'. Copyright © X. J. Kennedy 1974.

E. V. Knox, 'The Director'. Copyright the Estate of E. V. Knox.

Kenneth Koch, 'From Fresh Air' from Selected Poems. Reprinted by permission of Carcanet Press Ltd.

Allan M. Laing, 'A Grace for Ice-Cream' from *Prayers and Graces*, copyright © Allan M. Laing & Mervyn Peake 1944 and 1957. Reprinted by permission of Victor Gollancz Ltd.

Philip Larkin, 'Sorry Prestatyn' and 'A Study of Reading Habits' from *The Whitsun Weddings*. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and Farrar, Straus & Giroux Inc. 'Limericks' from *Larkin at Sixty*, ed. Anthony Thwaite. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd.

David Lehman, 'One Size Fits All: A Critical Essay', from *Operation Memory* (Princeton University Press, 1990). Copyright © 1990 David Lehman. The poem was first published in the *New York Review of Books*, 20 July, 1989.

Reprinted by permission of the author.

Tom Lehrer, 'Wernher Von Braun', © 1965 Tom Lehrer. Used by permission of Tom Lehrer.

C. S. Lewis, 'Ballade of Dead Gentlemen' and 'An Epitaph' from *Poems*. Reprinted by permission of Geoffrey Bles, an imprint of HarperCollins Publishers Ltd.

R. P. Lister, 'A Toast to 2,000' and 'A Mind Reborn in Streatham Common' from *The Idle Demon* (1958). Reprinted by permission of Andre Deutsch Ltd.

Liz Lochhead, 'Neckties' (pp. 58-9) from Bagpipe Muzak (Penguin Books, 1991), © Liz Lochhead, 1991. Reprinted by permission of Penguin Books Ltd., and A. P. Watt Ltd.

Malcolm Lowry, 'Epitaph'. Copyright the Estate of Malcolm Lowry.

George MacBeth, 'The Orange Poem' from *The Orlando Poems*. Reprinted by permission of Sheil Land Associates Ltd.

Louis MacNeice, 'Autumn Journal' from *The Collected Poems of Louis MacNeice*, ed. E. R. Dobbs. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd.

Ray Mathew, 'Poem in Time of Winter'. Copyright Ray Mathew.

Glyn Maxwell, 'Rumpelstiltskin' from *Out of the Rain* (1992). Reprinted by permission of Bloodaxe Books Ltd.

David McCord, 'Epitaph on a Waiter' and 'When I Was Christened' from *Bay Window Ballads*, copyright 1935 by Charles Scribner's Sons, © renewed 1963 by David McCord. Reprinted by permission of Charles Scribner's Sons, an

imprint of Macmillan Publishing Company.

Phyllis McGinley, 'Evening Musicale', copyright 1938 by Phyllis McGinley, 'City Christmas', copyright 1935 by Phyllis McGinley, 'Village Spa', copyright 1932–1960 by Phyllis McGinley, copyright 1938–42, 1944, 1945, 1958, 1959 by The Curtis Publishing Co., 'Squeeze Play', copyright 1932–1960 by Phyllis McGinley, copyright 1938–42, 1944, 1945, 1958, 1959 by The Curtis Publishing Co., 'The Velvet Hand', copyright 1932–1960 by Phyllis McGinley, copyright 1938–42, 1944, 1945, 1958, 1959 by The Curtis Publishing Co., from *Times Three*. Used by permission of Viking Penguin, a division of Penguin Books USA Inc., and Reed Books Services on behalf of Martin Secker & Warburg Ltd.

Roger McGough, from 'Summer With Monika', '40–Love' and 'Poem with a Limp' from Selected Poems 1967–1987 (Jonathan Cape). Copyright Roger McGough 1987. Reprinted by permission of the Peters Fraser & Dunlop

Group Ltd.

A. A. Milne, 'The King's Breakfast' from When We Were Very Young, published by Methuen Children's Books and Dutton Children's Books, New York. Reprinted by permission of the publishers.

Adrian Mitchell, 'Icarus Schmicarus' taken from For Beauty Douglas (Allison & Busby). Reprinted by permission of Peters Fraser & Dunlop Ltd.

John Mole, 'The Musical Monkey' and 'Song of the Hat-Raising Doll' from *In and Out of the Apple*. Published by Martin Secker & Warburg. Reprinted by permission of the publisher.

Edwin Morgan, 'Itinerary' from Glasgow to Saturn. Reprinted by permission of Carcanet Press Ltd.

J. B. Morton, 'On Sir Henry Ferrett, MP', 'To Hilda Dancing' and 'Spring in London' from By the Way. Reprinted by permission of the Peters Fraser & Dunlop Group Ltd.

Howard Moss, 'Geography: A Song' and 'Tourists' from A Smim Off the Rocks

(Atheneum, 1976). Copyright the Estate of Howard Moss.

Les A. Murray, 'Hearing Impairment' from Collected Poems. Reprinted by permission of Carcanet Press Ltd.

Ogden Nash, 'Introspective Reflection' and 'Samson Agonistes' from Verses From 1929 On, copyright 1931, 1935, 1942 by Ogden Nash. 'The Fly' copyright 1942, 1948 by Ogden Nash, © renewed 1976 by Frances Nash, Isabel Nash Eberstadt and Linell Nash Smith. First appeared in the Saturday Evening Post. 'Curl Up and Diet', 'The Private Dining Room' and 'Tweedledee and Tweedledoom', copyright © 1935, 1951, 1953 by Ogden Nash, © renewed 1979, 1981 by Frances Nash, Isabel Nash Eberstadt and Linell Nash Smith. First appeared in the New Yorker. 'Grandpa Is Ashamed' from There's Almays Another Windmill, © 1966 by Ogden Nash. 'The Emmet' and 'A Word to Husbands' from Everyone But Thee and Me, © 1962 by Ogden Nash. All published in the UK in I Wouldn't Have Missed It. Reprinted by permission of Little Brown & Company and Andre Deutsch Ltd.

Sean O'Brien, 'In Residence: A Worst Case View' from HMS Glasshouse,

Sean O'Brien, 1991. Reprinted by permission of Oxford University

Press.

Dorothy Parker, 'One Perfect Rose' and 'Comment' from The Collected Dorothy

- Parker. Reprinted by permission of Gerald Duckworth & Company Ltd. and Penguin USA.
- Geoff Pase, 'In Dante's Hell' from *Clairvoyant in Autumn* (Angus & Robertson, 1083).
- William Plomer, 'French Lisette: A Ballad of Maida Vale', 'Headline History' and 'To the Moon and Back' from *Gollected Poems* (Jonathan Cape). Reprinted by permission of Random House UK Ltd.
- Cole Porter, 'I'm a Gigolo', Words and Music by Cole Porter. Copyright 1920 Harms Music, Inc., USA. Warner Chappell Music Ltd., London WIY 3FA; 'Brush Up Your Shakespeare', copyright 1949 Cole Porter/Buxton Hill Music Corp, USA. Warner Chappell Music Ltd., London WIY 3FA. Reproduced by permission of International Music Publications Ltd.
- Peter Porter, 'Japanese Jokes' and one sonnet from 'The Sanitized Sonnets' from Collected Poems (1983), © Peter Porter, 1983. Reprinted by permission of Oxford University Press.
- Ezra Pound, 'Soirée', 'Ancient Music', 'The Temperaments', 'Les Millwin' and 'The Lake Isle' from *Collected Shorter Poems*. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and New Directions Publishing Corporation.
- Sir Arthur Quiller-Couch, 'The Harbour of Fowey' from *Q Anthology* (Dent, 1948). Reprinted by permission of the Estate of Sir Arthur Quiller-Couch.
- Henry Reed, 'Chard Whitlow' from A Map of Verona. Copyright the Estate of Henry Reed.
- Christopher Reid, 'Howl Howl' and 'A Perversion' from *In the Echoey Tunnel* (1991). Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd.
- Justin Richardson, 'The Retort Perfect' from Backroom Joys (Harvill Press, 1953).
- W. R. Rodgers, 'Home Thoughts from Abroad' from *Poems* (1993). Reprinted by kind permission of the author's estate and The Gallery Press.
- Theodore Roethke, 'Pipling', 'The Mistake' and 'Duet' from *Collected Poems*. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and Doubleday.
- Luis d'Antin Van Rooten, excerpts from *Mots d'Heures: Gousses, Rames.* First published in Great Britain by Angus & Robertson (UK) Ltd. 1968 (Grafton Books, 1993). Copyright © Courtlandt H. K. Van Rooten, 1967.
- Sagittarius, 'Stalin Moy Golubchik' and 'The Passionate Profiteeer to His Love' from *Targets* (Jonathan Cape). Reprinted by permission of Random House UK Ltd.
- Vernon Scannell, 'Popular Mythologies' and 'Protest Poem' from Winterlode (Robson Books, 1982). Reprinted by permission of the publisher.
- W. C. Sellar & R. J. Yeatman, 'Old Saxon Fragment' and 'The Witan's Whail' from 1066 And All That, published by Methuen London. Reprinted by permission of the publisher.
- Robert Service, 'The Cremation of Sam McGee' from Collected Verse.

 Copyright 1910 Dodd, Mead & Co. Used by permission of the Robert Service

 Estate.
- Vikram Seth, excerpt from 'The Golden Gate' from *The Golden Gate* (1986). Copyright Vikram Seth 1986. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and Random House Inc.

- Stanley J. Sharpless, 'Paradise Lost', © Stanley J. Sharpless 1990 from *How to Be Well Versed in Poetry*, ed. E. O. Parrott. Reprinted by permission of Campbell Thomson & McLaughlin Ltd. 'Low Church' from *Penguin Book of Light Verse* ed. Gavin Ewart (Penguin Books Ltd, 1980).
- A. H. Sidgwick, 'The Sensuous Life' from *Humorous Verse* (Sidgwick & Jackson, 1931). Copyright the Estate of A. H. Sidgwick.
- James Simmons, 'The Pleasant Joys of Brotherhood' from *Poems* 1956-86. Reprinted by permission of The Gallery Press.
- Edith Sitwell, 'Sir Beelzebub' from Collected Poems (Macmillan). Reprinted by permission of David Higham Associates Ltd.
- Stevie Smith, 'On the Death of a German Philosopher', 'Mrs Simpkins', 'Emily Writes Such a Good Letter' and 'The Grange' from *The Collected Poems of Stevie Smith*. Reprinted by permission of James MacGibbon, Literary Executor
- J. C. Squire, 'The Dilemma'. Copyright the Estate of J. C. Squire. Reprinted by permission of Raglan Squire.
- George Starbuck, 'Said' from *Desperate Measures* (David Godine Publishers, 1978). Copyright George Starbuck 1978.
- James Stephens, 'A Glass of Beer' and 'Blue Blood'. Reprinted by permission of The Society of Authors on behalf of the copyright owner, Mrs Iris Wise.
- L. A. G. Strong, 'The Brewer's Man' from *The Body's Imperfection*. Copyright the Estate of L. A. G. Strong.
- Anthony Thwaite, 'Great Foreign Writer Visits Age-Old Temple . . .' from Poems 1953-88 (Hutchinson, 1989). Copyright Anthony Thwaite 1989.
- John Updike, 'On the Inclusion of Miniature Dinosaurs in Breakfast Cereal Boxes' and 'In Extremis' from *Midpoint* (Deutsch, 1969). 'Newlyweds' and 'V. B. Nimble' from *Hoping for a Hoopoe*, © 1958 by John Updike. Reprinted by permission of Victor Gollancz Ltd., and HarperCollins Publishers, Inc.
- Richard Usborne, 'Epitaph on a Party Girl'. Reprinted by permission of the Peters Fraser & Dunlop Group Ltd.
- Chris Wallace-Crabbe, 'Binary' from I'm Deadly Serious, © Chris Wallace-Crabbe 1988. Reprinted by permission of Oxford University Press. 'Double Dactyl' from Jiggery Pokery. Reprinted by permission of the author.
- Richard Wilbur, 'Rillons, Rillettes', 'The Prisoner of Zenda' and 'Shame' from New and Collected Poems. Reprinted by permission of Faber & Faber Ltd., and Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc.
- Edmund Wilson, 'Disloyal Lines to an Alumnus', excerpts from 'Easy Exercises in the Use of Difficult Words' and excerpts from 'Miniature Dialogues' from Wilson's Night Thoughts, © 1961 by Edmund Wilson, © renewed 1989 by Helen Miranda Wilson. Reprinted by permission of Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc.
- P. G. Wodehouse, 'Printer's Error' from Plum Pie. Reprinted by permission of A. P. Watt Ltd.
- Victoria Wood, 'Saturday Night' from Lucky Bag, published by Methuen London. Reprinted by permission of the publisher.
- Kit Wright, 'How the Wild South East Was Lost', 'Victorian Family Photo-

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

graph' and 'Unlikely Obbligato of Andersonstown' from Short Afternoon (Hutchinson); 'Underneath the Archers . . .' from Bump-Starting the Hearse (Hutchinson, 1983).

Any errors or omissions in the above list are entirely unintentional. If notified the publisher will be pleased to rectify these at the earliest opportunity.

Index of First Lines

A Babbitt met a Bromide on the avenue one day	299
A child need not be very clever	315
A Cologne est un maître d'hôtel	177
A fine romance! with no kisses!	326
A fool, a fool! I met a fool i' th' forest	17
A is an Angel of blushing eighteen	163
A is an Apple, as everyone knows	451
A is for apron in plastic or cloth	436
A million million spermatozoa	291
A monk ther was, a fair for the maistrie	I
A nasty surprise in a sandwich	471
A pat on the head	338
A post-historic herbivore	432
A Potsdam, les totaux absteneurs	177
A rare, twice-in-a-lifetime form of sport	400
A red sky at night	226
A single flow'r he sent me, since we met	287
A stately home where doves, in dovecotes, coo	374
A trifling song you shall hear	47
A week ago, when I had finished	476
A voung schizophrenic named Struther	360
Across those plains where once there roamed the Indian and the Scout	190
Adela, Adela, Adela Chart	194
After dinner, Erasmus	248
'Ah, he was a grand man'	465
Ah, yes! I wrote the 'Purple Cow'	214
Alfred de Musset	268
All human things are subject to decay	29
All the opportunities we miss by being born too soon	442
'Alternately in Anecdotes go on'	72
Am I mad, O noble Festus	21
An Anglican curate in want	273
An erudite demon, a fiend in topology	345
And certainly they say, for fine behaving	86
And were I not, as a man may say, cautious	144
And when I say eyes right I want to hear	427
Animula vagula blandula	274
As Dick and I	113
As I sat at the Café I said to myself	153
As o'er my latest book I pored	251
As the poets have mournfully sung	342
As we get older we do not get any younger	369
As well as these poor poems	370
At a pleasant evening party I had taken down to supper	179

At dawn to-morrow	225
At Eton with Orwell, at Oxford with Waugh	326
At seven you just nick it	121
At the end a 'The Prisoner of Zenda'	389
At the end of the row	232
At Viscount Nelson's lavish funeral	293
At Worthing, an exile from Geraldine G——	158
away from you	444
Bad luck to this marching	137
Bad money drives out good	316
Beauing, belling, dancing, drinking	85
Beauty in trouble flees to the good angel	292
Behold the critic, pitched like the <i>castrati</i>	351
Belgian, with cumbrous tread and iron boots	201
Beneath this stone lies William Burke	240
Blue go up & blue go down	366
Brian O Linn had no breeches to wear	46
Bring us in good ale, and bring us in good ale	5
Bustopher Jones is <i>not</i> skin and bones	271
But Islands of the Blessed, bless you, son	234
But, to leave fooling, I assure ye	27
Buy a book in brown paper	257
By and by	301
By scribbled names on walls, by telephone number	328
By the way we met	16
Can someone make my simple wish come true?	466
Candles. Red tulips, ninety cents the bunch	327
'Cassez-vous, cassez-vous'	177
Castalian Scots, nou may ye cry, Allace!	353
Cecil B. de Mille	344
Children, you are very little	193
Christlike is my behaviour	292
Come feed with me and be my love	301
Come on Percy, my pillion-proud, be	325
Come To Sunny Prestatyn	391
countdown takeoff	324
Cramped like sardines on the Queens, and sedated	393
Cricket, lovely cricket	398
Cyril Connolly	297
Dainty Miss Apathy	227
Dean, adult education may seem silly	233
Dear Alice, you'll laugh when you know it	130
Dear, damn'd distracting town, farewell!	57
Dear Doctor, I have read your play	103
Dear Doctor of St Mary's	62

D V I II II I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	
Dear Jack, this white mug that with Guinness I fill	144
Dear Mother, Thank you for the egg cosy	464
Dear Serious Novel	467
Desponding Phyllis was endued	40
'Dinner-time?' said Gilbert White	248
Do you remember an inn, Miranda? It lost its licence of course	379
1. Don't see him. Don't phone or write a letter	465
Don't touch that fruit, Eve	359
Dosn't thou 'ear my 'erse's legs, as they canters awaäy?	138
Downtown Los Angeles	375
'E was warned agin 'er	210
Erected by her sorrowing brothers	303
Every time I hear that march from Lohengrin	269
Everyday I think about dying	445
Everyone's on about Walter's willy	462
Fair and county do the word	2.4
Fair and scornful, do thy worst Fancy the Copt	24
Far from the vulgar haunts of men	362
Few thought he was even a starter	317 261
Fire, water, woman, are man's ruin	
For his religion it was fit	36 26
For though my rhyme be ragged	
For water-ices, cheap but good	13
Friends, our dear sister	400
From Number Nine, Penwiper Mews	411
From the bathing-machines came a din	414
From Travancore to Tripoli	414
Fury said to	363
Tury said to	109
Gather round while I sing you of Wernher von Braun	415
Gather ye rosebuds while ye may	345
George the First was always reckoned	91
Gineral B. is a sensible man	156
Give me a doctor partridge-plump	341
God heard the embattled nations sing and shout	262
God in his wisdom made the fly	313
God made the wicked grocer	230
Good morning, Algernon: Good morning, Percy	219
Good-night to the Season! 'tis over!	132
GRAVE CHARGE IN MAYFAIR BATHROOM CASE	324
Ha ha! ha ha! This world doth pass	21
Hans Breitmann gife a barty	159
Harry Pollitt was a Bolshie, one of Lenin's lads	382
Have I a wife? Bedam I have!	298
Have you heard, my dear Anne, how my spirits are sunk?	76

He found a formula for drawing comic rabbits	295
He gazed and gazed and gazed	145
He killed the noble Mudjokivis	176
He left his pants upon a chair	351
He wrote The I and the It	318
Hearing loss? Yes, loss is what we hear	446
Hearing, this June day, the thin thunder	355
Herbert's a hard and horrid man	372
Here costive many minutes I did strain	61
Here is the mother all boobed and bodicev	460
Here lies a poor woman who always was tired	160
Here Reynolds is laid and, to tell you my mind	71
Here we go in a flung festoon	211
Herr Direktor, ich sent Sie ein cable	362
Higgledy-piggledy Benjamin Harrison	421
Higgledy-piggledy John Simon Guggenheim	422
Higgledy-piggledy Ludwig van Beethoven	420
Higgledy-piggledy Ralph Waldo Emerson	404
Higgledy-piggledy Thomas Stearns Eliot	438
His Son's a Jew	267
Hold, are you mad? You damned confounded dog	30
Houses, churches, mixed together	65
How foolish men on expeditions go!	59
How odd of God	267
How unpleasant to meet Mr Eliot!	271
How vigilant was Spenser	248
Humptydump Dublin squeaks through his norse	257
Huzza! Hodgson, we are going	101
I always try to dislike my poets	375
I am a broken-hearted milkman, in grief I'm arrayed	175
I am content, I do not care	59
I am most honoured	424
I asked the maid in dulcet tone	336
I call that parent rash and wild	329
I called one day—on Eden's strand	417
I come from the city of Boston	194
I come home in the evening	412
I do not love thee, Doctor Fell	33
I don't want to be a soldier	278
I drops in to see young Ben	225
I had a duck-billed platypus when I was up at Trinity	349
I had written to Aunt Maud	240
I have a gentle cock	
I have no pain, dear mother, now	5 279
I knew a cuckold once. I grieve for him	285
I love the small hours of the night	
I march'd three miles through scorching sand	435

I never saw a Purple Cow	214
I ought to be glad	342
I raise my hat	459
I rang them up while touring in Timbuctoo	417
I read a novel by a friend of mine	262
I recollect a nurse call'd Ann	158
I rode to Streatham Common on a tram	368
I saw my toes the other day	432
I scorn the doubts and cares that hurt	192
I seem to be the victim of a cruel jest	275
I should like you all to know	282
I spent a nicht amang the cognoscenti	353
I stole through the dungeons, while everyone slept	360
I suppose it's myself that you're making allusion to	140
I teach German literature, and this is how it goes	400
I test my bath before I sit	314
I therefore pray thee, Renny dear	63
I, too, have faked the glamor of gray towers	295
I used to think all poets were Byronic	467
I was born almost ten thousand years ago	212
I was buried near this Dyke	
I was so sick last night I	78
I wish I loved the Human Race	317
I wish the rent	206
	317
I would live all my life in nonchalance and insouciance	313
I wrote to you to say that I'd be there	419
If all the trees in all the woods were men	140
If all the world were paper	24
If art were a series of arbitrary digs	326
If I were used to writing verse	118
If life were never bitter	161
If, O my Lesbia, I should commit	291
If there were, oh! an Hellespont of cream	18
If you never spend your money	434
If you try to do what's right	206
If you wish in this world to advance	184
'If you're aristocratic,' said Nietzsche	428
Il existe une Espinstère à Tours	177
I'll tell ye of ane great occasioun	352
I'll tell you the story of Jimmy Jet	434
I'm Bert, p'rhaps you've heard of me, Bert, you've had word of me	254
I'm fond of doctors and drivers of hacks	280
I'm going to try and overcome my limitation	468
I'm Nobody! Who are you?	162
I'm sorry I'm late	338
In an upper room at midnight	341
In classical environs	403
In Dante's Hell	456
	13

In good King Charles's golden days	54
In his winged collar	420
In life three ghostly friars were we	100
In London stands a famous pile	37
In the county Tyrone, in the town of Dungannon	195
In the days of old Rameses, are you on, are you on?	218
In the Gloaming to be roaming, where the crested waves are foaming	163
In the Proceedings of the Royal Institute of Anthropophagy	473
In winter, when the fields are white	171
Innocence	385
Interr'd beneath this marble stone	34
Ireland never was contented	91
Is there any reward?	221
It is a cramped little state with no foreign policy	390
It is a fearful thing to be	205
It occurred on the evening before Waterloo	276
It starts on the Lower East Side	405
It was a good word once, a little sparkler	397
It was a poignant moment	472
It was after vespers one evening	359
It was an evening in November	282
It was late last night when my lord came home	325
It's an easy game, this reviewin'—the editor sends yer a book	333
It's awf'lly bad luck on Diana	330
It's easy to be witty in French	364
I've lost a pal, 'e's the best in all the tahn	205
Jacques s'apprête	335
Jerking and twitching as he walks	395
Jim Dumps was a most unfriendly man	311
Lawvers themselves uphold the commonweal	25
Lazy-bones, lazy-bones, wake up and peep!	90
Lest it may more quarrels breed	39
Let poets praise the blossom of wild Spring	287
List to me while I tell you	255
Lit-elle messe, moffette	335
'London: JOHN LANE, The Bodley Head	224
Long-expected one and twenty	64
Lord, confound this surly sister	223
Lord Elderley, Lord Borrowmere, Lord Sickert and Lord Camp	304
Lord Heygate had a troubled face	222
Loud complaints being made, in these quick-reading times	95
Lovely Pamela, who found	358
M is for Marx	325
Mabel was married last week	319
Malcolm Lowry	251

Man dear, did you never hear of buxom Molly Bloom at all	256
Mary had a little lamb	311
Massenet	400
may i feel said he	289
May they stumble, stage by stage	293
'Me loving subjects,' sez she	196
middle aged couple playing	444
Miss Buss and Miss Beale	212
Miss Rafferty wore taffeta	314
Moishele, Moishele	429
Most Gracious Queen, we thee implore	97
mr u will not be missed	290
Mrs Simpkins never had very much to do	318
Murry, on finding le Bon Dieu	230
My Chinese uncle, gouty, deaf, half-blinded	293
My head is unhappy	417
My Lord Archbishop, what a scold you are	288
My mistress loves no woodcocks	28
My name is George Nathaniel Curzon My name is Parrot, a bird of Paradise	202
My name's Philip Marlowe, the chivalrous shamus	12
My neighbour, Mrs Fanshawe, is portly-plump and gay	453
My whole life has led me here	356
Way whole the has led the here	415
Near the celebrated Lido where the breeze is fresh and free	332
'Needy Knife-grinder! whither are you going?'	87
Nine adulteries, 12 liaisons, 64 fornications and something approaching	,
a rape	265
'No, sir,' said General Sherman	248
No sun—no moon!	125
Nobles and heralds, by your leave	36
Not all these legends, I suppose	396
Not very long ago	433
Nothing! thou elder brother even to shade	32
Now, alas, it is too late	281
Now is the time when the great urban heart	328
Now it's in all the novels, what's pornography to do?	421
Now, listen. I want you new girls, every morning	371
Now you think that is right, sah? Talk the truth	439
O! And I forsooth in love!	16
O Cuckoo! shall I call thee Bird	361
O Dewey was the morning upon the first of May	190
O God, forasmuch as without Thee	273
O God, O Venus, O Mercury, patron of thieves	266
O I'm off to Hullaboola where the climate's never cooler	416
O Memory, that which I gave thee	164
O my aged Uncle Arly!	149

O Osbert father Osbert	325
'O short shrift's the best shrift to give to this <i>Festschrift</i> !'	461
O the Harbour of Fowey	207
O Thou that in the heavens does dwell!	79
O when you were little, you were really big	351
O Woman of Three Cows, agra! don't let vour tongue thus rattle!	135
Of all the ships upon the blue	181
Oh dear what can the matter be?	478
Oh Dick! You may talk of your writing and reading	92
Oh, life is a glorious cycle of song	288
Oh, Mary, this London's a wonderful sight	198
Oh! Stalin is my darling, my darling, my darling	300
Oh there hasn't been much change	320
Oh what a pity, Oh! don't you agree	263
'Oh you kid!'	286
Old General Artichoke lay bloated on his bed	332
On the cabin-roof I lie	223
On the steps of the Pentagon I tucked my skull	450
ONCE I LIVED IN CAPITALS	444
Once some people were visiting Chekhov	404
One can't have it	411
One failure on	410
One thinks of <i>one</i> as a pronoun employed principally	378
O'Rourk's noble fare	42
Our fathers took oaths as of old they took wives	34
Our mother was the Pussy-cat, our father was the Owl	147
Out, John! out, John! what are you about, John!	117
Ovid is the surest guide	36
Original the surest guide	30
Pla ce bo	8
Paisleys squirm with spermatozoa	468
Pale Ebenezer thought it wrong to fight	219
Polis poutre catalane	335
Poor Merry-Andrew, in the neuk	78
Posterity was always a great reader	386
'Pousse y gâte, pousse y gâte'	336
Pray how did she look? Was she pale, was she wan?	77
Prodigious Madness of the writing Race!	63
Professor Robinson each summer beats	272
Queenie was a blonde, and her age stood still	307
Republic of the West	200
Retire, my daughter	203
'Rich soil,' remarked the landlord	387
Rillons, Rillettes, they taste the same	389
Room, room, make room for the hounging helly!	20

Said Agatha Christie	430
Said an erudite sinologue: 'How	128
Said Jerome K. Jerome to Ford Madox Ford	381
Said Mario Praz to Mario Pei	297
Said the Undertaker to the Overtaker	315
Savs my Uncle, I pray you discover	49
Scotch God	383
Secluded from domestic strife	68
See, I was raised on the wild side, border country	460
'Seeing is believing'	287
She was a dear little dicky bird	249
She was young! She was pure! She was new! She was nice!	401
Shut, shut the door, good John! fatigu'd, I said	58
Siamese twins: one, maddened by	295
Simcox was one of several rather uninteresting	378
Sir Anthony Habberton, Justice and Knight	220
Slicing my head off shaving I think of Charles I	450
Smile, smile	55
So. Farewell Krishna Menon	455
So. Farewell then Larry Parnes	455
So. Hello then Dali	456
So. Magnus Magnusson	454
So this is Utopia, is it? Well	225
Solomon Grundy	379
Some Harvard men, stalwart and hairy	414
Some ladies smoke too much and some ladies drink too much and	
some ladies pray too much	313
Something is going to go, baby	325
Sometimes I dress, with women sit	61
'Speak, gentlemen, what shall we do today?'	19
Spring is sprung	277
Stalled before my metal shaving mirror	449
Stand! Who goes there?	14
Supposing that one walks out into the air	410
Sure, a little bit of shrapnel fell from out the sky one day	278
Sure, there are times when one cries with acidity	201
'Susaddah!' exclaimed Ibsen	248
Swarte-smeked smethes, smatered with smoke	7
Sybil Sibelius! Yes, Belinda Brahams!	372
Syng a song of Saxons	303
Take me in your arms, Miss Moneypenny-Wilson	350
Tell all my mourners	318
That he was born it cannot be denied	68
The angler rose, he took his rod	193
The auld wife sat at her ivied door	166
The banquet was a bonza, a rare recherché feed	216
The Bellman himself they all praised to the skies	173

The bells of hell go ting-a-ling-a-ling	279
The book of my enemy has been remaindered	448
The bubbled baby gave an abrupt burp	296
The century's no longer new	367
The Chief Defect of Henry King	210
The cocktail is a pleasant drink	215
The cold transparent ham is on my fork	119
The days of Adam were 930 years	387
The deil cam fiddlin thro' the town	82
The devil damn thee black, thou cream-faced loon	361
The devil, having nothing else to do	221
The Devil is a gentleman, and asks you down to stay	230
The Duke is the lad to frighten a lass	92
The emmet is an ant (archaic)	313
The gallows in my garden, people say	228
The girls today in society	283
The Gothic looks solemn	114
The groves of Blarney, they look so charming	84
The House of Mourning written by Mr Scott	116
The Indian weed withered quite	14
The intrepid Ricardo	248
The Jackdaw sat on the Cardinal's chair	100
The King asked	258
The lanky hank of a she in the inn over there	260
The learned, full of inward pride	52
The little Millwins attend the Russian ballet	266
The master, the swabber, the boatswain and I	18
The musical monkey is dressed like a flunkey	459
The night was stormy and dark	143
the Noster was a ship of swank	289
The outlook wasn't brilliant for the Mudville nine that day	208
The Owl and the Pussy-cat went to sea	146
The proper way to leave a room	214
The Queen she kept high festival in Windsor's lordly hall	151
The shades of night were falling fast	202
The ship weighed twenty thousand ton	339
The skeleton is hiding in the closet as it should	224
The sleepless nights	297
The Slithergadee has crawled out of the sea	434
The Smile of the Goat has a meaning that few	200
The Smile of the Walrus is wild and distraught	200
The thing must End. I am no boy!	268
The three-toed sloth is the slowest creature we know	439
The world's a stage. The trifling entrance fee	222
The young things who frequent picture-palaces	289
Then we'll sing of Lydia Pinkham	213
Then, what do you say to the poem of Mizpah?	145
There are many who say that a dog has his day	265

There are no rocks	393
There are strange things done in the midnight sun	245
There comes Poe, with his raven, like Barnaby Rudge	157
There exifted a person, not a woman or a boy	373
There existed an adult male person	373
There is a creator called God	162
There lived a King, as I've been told	178
There once was a bard of Hong Kong	428
There was a great Marxist called Lenin	377
There was a little man	312
There was a naughty boy	114
There was a young fellow named Cholmondeley	370
There was a Young Lady of Parma	146
There was a Young Lady of Portugal	148
There was a young lady of Rheims	226
There was a young man who said, 'Damn!'	268
There was a young person whose history	148
There was aince an auld body o' Sydney	360
There was an archdeacon who said	360
There was an old fellow of Kaber	393
There was an Old Lady of Chertsey	148
There was an old Lady of Winchelsea	145
There was an Old Man in a boat	145
There was an old man said, 'I fear'	227
There was an old man of Toulouse	148
There was an old man whose despair	149
There was an Old Person of Basing	146
There as an Old Person of Gretna	146
There was an old Rabbi of Ur	226
There were three little owls in a wood	359
Therefore do thou, stiff-set Northumberland	222
There's an Irishman, Arthur O'Shaughnessy	162
They come as a boon and a blessing to men	311
They made me a director	249
They told me, Francis Hinsley, they told me you were hung	321
They'll soon be flying to Mars, I hear	279
This is a portrait. Here one can	240
This is the flat with its absence of curtains	474
This is THE MAN—all shaven and shorn	96
this is the song of mehitabel	234
This stone, with not unpardonable pride	338
This very remarkable man	218
This world's just mad enough to have been made	385
Thou cursed cock, with thy perpetual noise	31
Thou happy, happy elf!	119
Though already	470
Three little ghostesses	322
Thy gown? Why, ay. Come, tailor, let us see't	16

Thy heart is like some icy lake	130
'Tis the voice of the Lobster: I heard him declare	171
To his club-footed child said Lord Stipple	414
To keep your marriage brimming	316
To make this condiment, your poet begs	90
Trapping fairies in West Virginia	214
Treason doth never prosper, what's the reason?	15
'Twas on a lofty vase's side	66
'Twas whispered in Heaven, 'twas muttered in Hell	83
	3
Un Marin naufragé (de Doncastre)	177
Upon learning that the mother wrote verses	265
V. B. Wigglesworth wakes at noon	430
Virginia's writing her diary	418
Waiting for the end, boys, waiting for the end	336
Wash me in the water	279
Wat a joyful news, Miss Mattie	380
We are Fred Karno's army	278
We make more fuss of ballads than of blueprints	466
We received thee warmly—kindly—though we knew thou wert a quiz	150
We thought at first, this man is a king for sure	261
We took our work, and went, you see	97
We wanted Li Wing	262
We went to Oldshoremore	385
Weather wonderful—cannot go out in daylight	464
Well, if you must know all the facts, I was merely reading a pamphlet	168
'Well, though it seems'	188
We're a couple of swells; we stop at the best hotels	273
'We're married,' said Eddie	431
Werther had a love for Charlotte	142
Whan Cnut Cyng the Witan wold enfeoff	304
What a charming thing's a battle!	71
What different dooms our birthdays bring!	125
What trifling coil do we poor mortals keep	36
What well-heeled knuckle-head, straight from the unisex	403
When Baby's cries grew hard to bear	240
When Bill was a lad he was terribly bad	253
When bored by the drone of the wedlocked pair	357
When Daddy and Mum got quite plastered	360
When first I was courtin' sweet Rosie O'Grady	306
When Francus comes to solace with his whore	19
When getting my nose in a book	392
When Goldie the golden eagle escaped from the Zoo	428
When Hilda does the Highland reel	287
When I lived down in Devonshire	394
When I read Shakespeare Lam struck with wonder	263

When I saw the grapefruit drying, cherry in each centre lying	331
When I was christened	302
When I was young, just starting at our game	385
When late I attempted your pity to move	72
When Mrs Gorm (Aunt Eloise)	240
When other lips and other eyes	116
When Sir Beelzebub called for his syllabub	270
When statesmen gravely say, 'We must be realistic'	339
When the female railway clerk	413
When their lordships asked Bacon	248
When we fought the Yankees and annihilation was near	354
When you're feeling kind of bonkers	473
When you're lying awake with a dismal headache, and repose is taboo'd	
by anxiety	184
Whene'er with haggard eyes I view	88
Where, in what bubbly land, below	302
Where'er you find 'the cooling western breeze'	57
Whether at doomsday (tell, ye reverend wise)	62
Which I wish to remark	186
While ladling butter from alternate tubs	159
While the years draw nigh when the clattering typewriter	388
Who strolls so late, for mugs a bait	322
Who wrote Who wrote Icon Basilike?	136
'Why didn't we think of clothes before?'	387
Why do you rush through the field in trains	220
Why does a cauliflower so much resemble a brain?	438
Willie had a purple monkey climbing on a yellow stick	190
Wind, the season-climate mixer	233
Winter is icummen in	265
Wisely and well was it said of him, 'Hang it all, he's a	225
Wit was a strange unlucky child	67
With lovers 'twas of old the fashion	51
With my frailty, don't upbraid me	45
Within this vale	312
Woke up this morning with a limp	445
Women ben full of Ragerie	56
Wondrous the Gods, more wondrous are the Men	77
Would you adopt a strong logical attitude	191
Would you like to sin	228
Wynkyn De Worde	247
	-17
Ye cats that at midnight spit at each other	31
'Yes, rub some soap upon your feet!'	329
Yesterday explorers found	243
'You are old, Father William,' the young man said	170
You buy some flowers for your table	281
You can tell by the angle	345
You cannot hope	267

You feel adequate to the demands of this position?	422
You praise the firm restraint with which they write	310
You'll see me park my car upon	440
Young Juan wandered by the glassy brooks	10
Your little hands	286
'Your name is Rumpelstiltskin!' cried	486
Your volume proves that 'Nothing is worth while.'	27.
Z is the Zenith from which we decline	45
Zeus was once overheard to shout at Hera	29

Index of Authors

Adams, Franklin P. 253-4 Adcock, Fleur 439 Ade, George 215 Adeler, Max 190 Aiken, Conrad 274 Amis, Kingsley 394-6 Ammons, A. R. 410-11 Anonymous 5-6, 21, 24-5, 28-9, 46-7, 54-5, 85-6, 97, 130, 160-1, 190, 195-6, 212-13, 218, 228, 267, 277-9, 282, 311-12, 322, 336, 359-60, 361, 382 Attlee, Clement 261 Auden, W. H. 339-42 Aytoun, William ('Bon Gaultier') 150-2

Banks, John 65 Barham, R. H. 109-13 Barrington, Patrick 349-50 Bateman, Edgar 205-6 Baugh, Edward 439-40 Bayly, Thomas Haynes 117 'Beachcomber' (J. B. Morton) 287 Beaver, Bruce 416 Beerbohm, Sir Max 224-6 'Beginner, Lord' (Egbert Moore) 398-9 Bell, Martin 379 Belloc, Hilaire 219–22 Bennett, Louise 380-1 Bensley, Connie 418–19 Benson, Gerard 428 Bentley, E. C. 247-8 Bentley, Nicholas 344-5 Berlin, Irving 273-4 Berryman, John 366-7 Betjeman, John 329-34 Bickerstaffe, Isaac 71-2 Bishop, Morris 285-6 Blake, William 77-8 Brooke, Rupert 268 Brown, Tom 33-4 Browning, Robert 144-5

Buckley, Vincent 409
Bullett, Gerald 288
Burgess, Gelett 214
Burn, Michael 364-5
Burns, Robert 78-83
Bushnell, Samuel C. 194
Butler, Samuel 26
Butts, Anthony 400
Byrom, John 59-60
Byron, George Gordon, Lord 101-8

Calverley, C. S. 163-8 Campbell, Roy 316-17 Canning, George 87-9 Carey, Henry 55 6 Carroll, Lewis 168-75 Cawthorn, James 67 Chaucer, Geoffrey 1-4 Chesterton, G. K. 228-32 Clifton, Harry 175-6 Clough, Arthur Hugh 153-5 Cole, William 381 Collins, Mortimer 161 Conan Dovle, Sir Arthur 201-2 Congreve, William 45 Connolly, Cyril 325-6 Connor, T. W. 249 Conquest, Robert 375-7 Cope, Wendy 465-8 Corbet, Richard, Bishop 21-3 Cotton, Charles 27-8 Coward, Noël 304-7 cummings, e. e. 289–90 Cunningham, John 68

Davies, Sir John 19
Davies, John, of Hereford 18–19
Dawe, Bruce 427
Day, Clarence 243–5
de la Mare, Walter 226–8
de Vries, Peter 357–8
Dehn, Paul 360–1
Dickinson, Emily 162
Disch, Tom 451–3

INDEX OF AUTHORS

'Dryblower' (E. G. Murphy) 216–17 Dryden, John 29–30 Du Maurier, George 177 Durcan, Paul 464–5 Durrell, Lawrence 363–4

Eliot, T. S. 271–2 Empson, William 336–7 Enright, D. J. 386–8 Ewart, Gavin 370–5 Ewer, W. N. 267 Ezekiel, Nissim 411–13

Fanshawe, Catherine 83
Fanthorpe, U. A. 422-3
Farewell, George 60-1
Farquhar, George 47-8
Fenton, James 440-3, 471-2
Field, Edward 405-9
Fields, Dorothy 326-7
Flanders, Michael 401-2
Flatman, Thomas 31
F.P.A., see Adams, Franklin P.
French, Percy 196-9
Frere, John Hookham 86-7
Frost, Robert 232-4
Fuller, John 440-3
Fuller, Roy 362

Garioch, Robert (Sutherland) 352-3
'Gaultier, Bon' (W. C. Aytoun and Sir Theodore Martin) 150-2
Gay, John 49-53
Gershwin, Ira 299-300
Gilbert, W. S. 178-86
Goldsmith, Oliver 68-70
Gorey, Edward 414
Graham, Harry 240-2
Graham, Virginia 362-3
Graves, Robert 292-5
Gray, Thomas 66-7
Green, Matthew 60
Grenfell, Joyce 356-7
Guiterman, Arthur 224

Hall, Donald 415–16 Hamill, Gerry 428

Hamilton, Sir George Rostrevor 272-3 Hardy, Thomas 188-90 Hare, Maurice 268 Hargreaves, William 254-5 Harington, Sir John 15 Hart, Lorenz 297-8 Harte, Bret 186-7 Hearson, Harry 370 Heath-Stubbs, John 378-9 Hecht, Anthony 403-4 Herford, Oliver 209 Heseltine, Philip 289 Hewison, R. J. P. 428 Hoffenstein, Samuel 279-82 Hollander, John 421-2 Holloway, Stanley 276-7 Holmes, Oliver Wendell 140-2 Hone, William 96 Hood, Thomas 118-29 Hope, A. D. 345-8 Housman, A. E. 202-5 Hughes, Langston 317-18 Humphries, Barry 436-7 Huxley, Aldous 291-2

Inge, Charles 218

James, Clive 448-50 John Davies of Hereford 18-19 Johnson, Samuel 63-5 Jonson, Ben 20 Joyce, James 256-7

Kahn, Gus 269–70 Katzin, Olga (Sagittarius) 300–1 Kavanagh, P. J. 428–9 Keats, John 114–16 Kennedy, Benjamin Hall 136 Kennedy, X. J. 417 Kipling, Rudyard 210–12 Knox, E. V. 249–50 Knox, Ronald 273 Koch, Kenneth 410

Laing, Allan M. 400 Lamb, Charles 90–1 Landor, Walter Savage 91

INDEX OF AUTHORS

Larkin, Philip 391–3
Lawrence, D. H. 262–4
Lear, Edward 145–50
Lee, Bert 249
Lehman, David 470–1
Lehrer, Tom 415
Leland, C. G. 159–60
Lever, Charles 137
Lewis, C. S. 302–3
Lister, R. P. 367–8
Lochhead, Liz 468–9
Locker-Lampson, Frederick 158
Lowell, James Russell 156–7
Lowry, Malcolm 354
Lyly, John 14–15

MacBeth, George 433 McCord, David 301-2 McGinley, Phyllis 327-9 McGough, Roger 444-6 Mackail, J. W. 202 MacNeice, Louis 342-4 Mangan, James Clarence 135-6 March, Joseph Moncure 307-11 Marquis, Don 234-9 Martin, Sir Theodore ('Bon Gaultier') 150-2 Mathew, Ray 417-18 Maxwell, Glyn 480 Mercer, Johnny 354-5 Merson, Billy 255-6 Millikin, Richard Alfred 84-5 Milne, A. A. 258-60 Mitchell, Adrian 434 Mole, John 459 Moore, Egbert ('Lord Beginner') 398-9 Moore, Thomas 92-6 Morgan, Edwin 385-6 Morton, J. B. 287 Moss, Howard 393-4 Murphy, E. G. ('Dryblower') 216-17 Murray, Les A. 446-7

Nash, Ogden 313-16 Nemerov, Howard 385

O'Brien, Sean 474-5

Page, Geoff 456–8
Parker, Dorothy 287–8
Peacock, Thomas Love 100–1
'Pindar, Peter' (John Wolcot) 72–6
Planché, J. R. 116–17
Plomer, William 322–4
Pope, Alexander 56–9
Porter, Cole 282–5
Porter, Peter 420–1
Pound, Ezra 265–6
Praed, W. M. 130–5
Preston, Keith 262
Prior, Matthew 34–6

Quiller-Couch, Sir Arthur 207

Raleigh, Sir Walter 206
Ransome-Davies, Basil 453-4
Reed, Henry 369
Reid, Christopher 472-3
Richardson, Justin 400-1
Rochester, John Wilmot, Earl of 32-3
Rodgers, W. R. 355-6
Roethke, Theodore 351-2
Rogers, Thorold 159
Rossetti, Dante Gabriel 162
Rowlands, Samuel 19-20

Sagittarius (Olga Katzin) 300-1 Salzman, Eric 429-30 Savage Landor, Walter 91 Scannell, Vernon 396-8 Scott, Alexander 383-4 Seaman, E. William 429-30 Sedley, Sir Charles 31 Sellar, W. C. 303-4 Service, Robert W. 245-7 Seth, Vikram 476-7 Shakespeare, William 16–18 Sharpless, Stanley J. 359 Sheridan, Richard Brinsley 76-7 Sidgwick, A. H. 223 Silverstein, Shel 434-5 Simmons, James 435 Simpson, Louis 404-5 Sims, George R. 192 Sitwell, Edith 270 Skelton, John 8-13

INDEX OF AUTHORS

Smith, Stevie 318-21 Smith, Sydney 90 Sparrow, John 338 Spring-Rice, Cecil 202 Squire, J. C. 262 Starbuck, George 430 Stephen, J. K. 200-1 Stephens, James 260-1 Stevenson, Robert Louis 193-4 Strong, George A. 176 Strong, L. A. G. 298 Sutherland, Robert (Garioch) 352-3 Swift, Jonathan 39-45 Synge, J. M. 223-4

Taylor, Jane 97–100
Tennyson, Alfred, Lord 138–40
Thackeray, William Makepeace
142–4
Thayer, Ernest Lawrence 208–9
Thomas, Dylan 365
Thribb, E. J. 454–6
Thwaite, Anthony 424–7
Tipping, Richard 473–4

Titherage, Dion 275 Turner, Godfrey 191

Updike, John 430-2 Usborne, Richard 358

Van Rooten, Louis d'Antin 334–6 Vries, Peter de 357–8

Wallace-Crabbe, Chris 438
Ward, Ned 37-9
Ware, Eugene 190
Waugh, Evelyn 321
Weston, R. P. 249
Wilbur, Richard 389-91
Williams, Sir Charles Hanbury 62-3
Wilson, Edmund 295-7
Wisdome, Robert 14
Wodehouse, P. G. 251-3
Wolcot, John ('Peter Pindar') 72-6
Wolfe, Humbert 267
Wood, Victoria 478-80
Wright, Kit 460-3

Yeatman, R. J. 303-4



MORE OXFORD PAPERBACKS

This book is just one of nearly 1000 Oxford Paper-backs currently in print. If you would like details of other Oxford Paperbacks, including titles in the World's Classics, Oxford Reference, Oxford Books, OPUS, Past Masters, Oxford Authors, and Oxford Shakespeare series, please write to:

UK and Europe: Oxford Paperbacks Publicity Manager, Arts and Reference Publicity Department, Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP.

Customers in UK and Europe will find Oxford Paperbacks available in all good bookshops. But in case of difficulty please send orders to the Cashwith-Order Department, Oxford University Press Distribution Services, Saxon Way West, Corby, Northants NN18 9ES. Tel: 01536 741519; Fax: 01536 746337. Please send a cheque for the total cost of the books, plus £1.75 postage and packing for orders under £20; £2.75 for orders over £20. Customers outside the UK should add 10% of the cost of the books for postage and packing.

USA: Oxford Paperbacks Marketing Manager, Oxford University Press, Inc., 200 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016.

Canada: Trade Department, Oxford University Press, 70 Wynford Drive, Don Mills, Ontario M3C 1J9.

Australia: Trade Marketing Manager, Oxford University Press, G.P.O. Box 2784Y, Melbourne 3001, Victoria.

South Africa: Oxford University Press, P.O. Box 1141, Cape Town 8000.

OXFORD POPULAR FICTION THE ORIGINAL MILLION SELLERS!

This series boasts some of the most talked-about works of British and US fiction of the last 150 years—books that helped define the literary styles and genres of crime, historical fiction, romance, adventure, and social comedy, which modern readers enjoy.

Riders of the Purple Sage The Four Just Men Trilby Trent's Last Case The Riddle of the Sands Under Two Flags The Lost World The Woman Who Did

Zane Grey
Edgar Wallace
George Du Maurier
E C Bentley
Erskine Childers
Ouida
Arthur Conan Doyle
Grant Allen

Forthcoming in October:

Olive The Diary of a Nobody

The Lodger The Wrong Box Dinah Craik George and Weedon Grossmith Belloc Lowndes Robert Louis Stevenson

WORLD'S CLASSICS SHAKESPEARE

'not simply a better text but a new conception of Shakespeare. This is a major achievement of twentieth-century scholarship.' Times Literary Supplement

Hamlet Macbeth The Merchant of Venice As You Like It Henry IV Part I Henry V Measure for Measure The Tempest Much Ado About Nothing All's Well that Ends Well Love's Labours Lost The Merry Wives of Windsor The Taming of the Shrew Titus Andronicus Troilus & Cressida The Two Noble Kinsmen King John **Julius Caesar** Coriolanus Anthony & Cleopatra

WORLD'S CLASSICS SHAKESPEARE AS YOU LIKE IT

Edited by Alan Brissenden

As You Like It is Shakespeare's most light-hearted comedy, and its witty heroine Rosalind has his longest female role.

In this edition, Alan Brissenden reassesses both its textual and performance history, showing how interpretations have changed since the first recorded production in 1740. He examines Shakespeare's sources and elucidates the central themes of love, pastoral, and doubleness. Detailed annotations investigate the allusive and often bawdy language, enabling student, actor, and director to savour the humour and the seriousness of the play to the full.

WORLD'S CLASSICS SHAKESPEARE MACBETH

Edited by Nicholas Brooke

Dark and violent, *Macbeth* is also the most theatrically spectacular of Shakepeare's tragedies. This fully annotated edition reconsiders textual and staging problems, appraises past and present critical views, and represents a major contribution to our understanding of the play.

In his introduction Nicholas Brooke relates *Macbeth*'s changing fortunes to changes within society and the theatre and investigates the sources of its enduring appeal. He examines its many layers of illusion and interprets its linguistic turns and echoes, arguing that the earliest surviving text is an adaptation, perhaps carried out by Shakespeare himself in collaboration with Thomas Middleton.

WORLD'S CLASSICS SHAKESPEARE HAMLET

Edited by G. R. Hibbard

Hamlet's combination of violence and introspection is unusual among Shakespeare's tragedies. It is also full of curious riddles and fascinating paradoxes, making it one of his most widely discussed plays.

Professor Hibbard's illuminating and original introduction explains the process by which variant texts were fused in the eighteenth century to create the most commonly used text of today. Drawing on both critical and theatrical history, he shows how this fusion makes *Hamlet* seem a much more problematic play than it was when it originally appeared in the disparate early texts.

This is a 'theatrical' and highly practical edition for students and actors alike.

THE WORLD'S CLASSICS THE WIND IN THE WILLOWS

Kenneth Grahame

The Wind in the Willows (1908) is a book for those 'who keep the spirit of youth alive in them; of life, sunshine, running water, woodlands, dusty roads, winter firesides'. So wrote Kenneth Grahame of his timeless tale of Toad, Mole, Badger, and Rat in their beautiful and benevolently ordered world. But it is also a world under siege, threatened by dark and unnamed forces—'the Terror of the Wild Wood' with its 'wicked little faces' and 'glances of malice and hatred'—and defended by the mysterious Piper at the Gates of Dawn. The Wind in the Willows has achieved an enduring place in our literature: it succeeds at once in arousing our anxieties and in calming them by giving perfect shape to our desire for peace and escape.

The World's Classics edition has been prepared by Peter Green, author of the standard biography of

Kenneth Grahame.

'It is a Household Book; a book which everybody in the household loves, and quotes continually; a book which is read aloud to every new guest and is regarded as the touchstone of his worth.' A. A. Milne

OXFORD POETS FLEUR ADCOCK

Time Zones

In this lively new collection, Fleur Adcock's subjects range from domestic matters—recalling the birth of her son some years back; remembering her father, the news of whose death in New Zealand reaches her, the expatriate, in England; working in her own London garden—to matters of contemporary concern, such as the Romanian bid for freedom in 1989, and support for Green causes, including the anti-nuclear stand.

'She is an eminently readable poet, whose quiet accuracy sometimes makes me laugh out loud.' Wendy Cope, Guardian

PAST MASTERS

General Editor: Keith Thomas

SHAKESPEARE

Germaine Greer

'At the core of a coherent social structure as he viewed it lay marriage, which for Shakespeare is no mere comic convention but a crucial and complex ideal. He rejected the stereotype of the passive, sexless, unresponsive female and its inevitable concommitant, the misogynist conviction that all women were whores at heart. Instead he created a series of female characters who were both passionate and pure, who gave their hearts spontaneously into the keeping of the men they loved and remained true to the bargain in the face of tremendous odds.'

Germaine Greer's short book on Shakespeare brings a completely new eye to a subject about whom more has been written than on any other English figure. She is especially concerned with discovering why Shakespeare 'was and is a popular artist', who remains a central figure in English cultural life four centuries after his death.

'eminently trenchant and sensible . . . a genuine exploration in its own right' John Bayley, *Listener*

'the clearest and simplest explanation of Shake-speare's thought I have yet read' Auberon Waugh, Daily Mail

Oxford Reference

The Oxford Reference series offers authoritative and up-to-date reference books in paperback across a wide range of topics.

Abbreviations Mathematics

Art and Artists Medical Dictionary
Ballet Modern Quotations

Biology Modern Slang

Botany Music
Business Nursing
Card Games Opera

Chemistry Oxford English

Christian Church Physics
Classical Literature Popes

Computing Popular Music

Dates Proverbs
Earth Sciences Quotations

Ecology Sailing Terms
English Christian Saints

Names Science

English Etymology
English Language
Ships and the Sea

English Literature
English Place-Names
Sociology
Spelling
Superstitions

Eponyms

Finance

Fly-Fishing

Theatre

Twentieth-Century Art

Fly-Fishing Twentieth-Century Art
Townser's Modern Twentieth-Century

English Usage History

Geography Twentieth-Century
Irish Mythology World Biography

King's English Weather Facts
Law Word Games
Literary Guide to Great World Mythology

Literary Guide to Great World Mythology
Britain and Ireland Writer's Dictionary

Literary Terms Zoology

OXFORD BOOKS

THE OXFORD BOOK OF ENGLISH GHOST STORIES

Chosen by Michael Cox and R. A. Gilbert

This anthology includes some of the best and most frightening ghost stories ever written, including M. R. James's 'Oh Whistle, and I'll Come to You, My Lad', 'The Monkey's Paw' by W. W. Jacobs, and H. G. Wells's 'The Red Room'. The important contribution of women writers to the genre is represented by stories such as Amelia Edwards's 'The Phantom Coach', Edith Wharton's 'Mr Jones', and Elizabeth Bowen's 'Hand in Glove'.

As the editors stress in their informative introduction, a good ghost story, though it may raise many profound questions about life and death, entertains as much as it unsettles us, and the best writers are careful to satisfy what Virginia Woolf called 'the strange human craving for the pleasure of feeling afraid'. This anthology, the first to present the full range of classic English ghost fiction, similarly combines a serious literary purpose with the plain intention of arousing pleasing fear at the doings of the dead.

'an excellent cross-section of familiar and unfamiliar stories and guaranteed to delight' New Statesman

OXFORD BOOKS

THE NEW OXFORD BOOK OF IRISH VERSE

Edited, with Translations, by Thomas Kinsella

Verse in Irish, especially from the early and medieval periods, has long been felt to be the preserve of linguists and specialists, while Anglo-Irish poetry is usually seen as an adjunct to the English tradition. This original anthology approaches the Irish poetic tradition as a unity and presents a relationship between two major bodies of poetry that reflects a shared and painful history.

'the first coherent attempt to present the entire range of Irish poetry in both languages to an English-speaking readership' *Irish Times*

'a very satisfying and moving introduction to Irish poetry' *Listener*

ILLUSTRATED HISTORIES IN OXFORD PAPERBACKS

THE OXFORD ILLUSTRATED HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

Edited by Pat Rogers

Britain possesses a literary heritage which is almost unrivalled in the Western world. In this volume, the richness, diversity, and continuity of that tradition are explored by a group of Britain's foremost liter-

ary scholars.

Chapter by chapter the authors trace the history of English literature, from its first stirrings in Anglo-Saxon poetry to the present day. At its heart towers the figure of Shakespeare, who is accorded a special chapter to himself. Other major figures such as Chaucer, Milton, Donne, Wordsworth, Dickens, Eliot, and Auden are treated in depth, and the story is brought up to date with discussion of living authors such as Seamus Heaney and Edward Bond.

'[a] lovely volume . . . put in your thumb and pull out plums' Michael Foot

'scholarly and enthusiastic people have written inspiring essays that induce an eagerness in their readers to return to the writers they admire' *Economist*

OXFORD REFERENCE

THE CONCISE OXFORD COMPANION TO ENGLISH LITERATURE

Edited by Margaret Drabble and Jenny Stringer

Based on the immensely popular fifth edition of the Oxford Companion to English Literature this is an indispensable, compact guide to the central matter of English literature.

There are more than 5,000 entries on the lives and works of authors, poets, playwrights, essayists, philosophers, and historians; plot summaries of novels and plays; literary movements; fictional characters; legends; theatres; periodicals; and much more.

The book's sharpened focus on the English literature of the British Isles makes it especially convenient to use, but there is still generous coverage of the literature of other countries and of other disciplines which have influenced or been influenced by English literature.

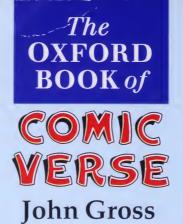
From reviews of The Oxford Companion to English Literature:

'a book which one turns to with constant pleasure ... a book with much style and little prejudice' Iain Gilchrist, *TLS*

'it is quite difficult to imagine, in this genre, a more useful publication' Frank Kermode, London Review of Books

'incarnates a living sense of tradition . . . sensitive not to fashion merely but to the spirit of the age' Christopher Ricks, *Sunday Times*





'there can be no question that this is *the* book of comic verse. It makes you laugh!'

Anthony Thwaite, Sunday Telegraph

'Mr Gross has put enough plums in his pudding to cheer the most melancholy reader.'

Ned Sherrin, Evening Standard

'Pride of place among [Oxford's] offerings this year is John Gross's

Oxford Book of Comic Verse ... an hilarious event ... he has done an

excellent job.'

Financial Times

'replete with riches' Patricia Craig, *The Spectator*

'a delight, providing exactly the right blend of the familiar and the unexpected. There are gems on almost every page.'

Daily Telegraph

Cover illustration: detail from *The Student* by H. M. Bateman. © The Bateman Estate.

Oxford Paperbacks
Oxford University Press

